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Current Economic Conditions

The following analysis of the behaviour of current statistical series utilizes comparisons among the most recent months as well as between these months and the corresponding months of a year ago. The latter comparison is needed to assess the immediate situation in terms of the more fundamental trends and to take account of seasonal or minor current changes which could obscure the basic forces operating on the various time series. Year to year comparisons during the early months of 1952 have, in many instances, shown declines because of the unusually high levels of activity in early 1951. As a result of slackening market pressures in the latter half of 1951, taken in conjunction with the sustained activity going into the second half of 1952, year-to-year comparisons are now beginning to show up more favorably.

The preliminary June figure for the index of industrial production was 218.0, down 0.8 points both from May of this year and June, 1951. The industrial composite employment index at June 1 of this year was 182.2, up 4.8 points from May 1, 1952, and 1.9 points from the corresponding June index for 1951; for manufacturing employment the corresponding changes in the index were an increase of 1.9 points from May to June 1952, and a decrease of 1.4 points in the June-to-June comparison. Retail trade was seasonally lower by \$75 million from the billion dollar May volume but higher than June of last year by \$38.1 million, or by 4 per cent. The value of domestic exports in June, 1952 of \$375 million, was down only \$6 million from the all time high reached in the month previous, but higher by 20 per cent than in June 1951. Merchandise imports of \$324 million in June were 16 per cent lower in value than in May of this year, and 10 per cent less than June of last. Labour income for May, 1952 of \$876 million continued the steady rise from the first of the year. Time lost in labour disputes in June, up for the fourth consecutive month, was 708,000 man-working days.

The July 2 cost-of-living index was 188.0 up 0.7 points, or 0.4 per cent from June 2, and also up fractionally from the July index of last

year. The increase in the current month was the second consecutive upward movement from the month previous; foods again were the main contributors to the rise, as prices of eggs, beef, lamb and pork moved upward. The wholesale price index rose 1.7 points to 226.5 from May to June, 1952, and is significant as the first break in the declining trend which began in mid-summer, 1951.

Employment and Earnings

Total labour income for May, 1952 was \$876 million, up \$22 million or 3 per cent from April. The May income is 11 per cent higher than May, 1951, due mainly to the increases in average earnings. The decline in the rate of increase noted last month continued in May.

The industrial composite employment index, after being steady for four months at about 178, in June reached its highest 1952 level at 182.2. Forestry and construction showed large increases, although manufacturing, mining, services and other components also increased. The civilian labour force at May 31, 1952 was estimated at 5,329,000 compared with 5,179,000 in March of this year, and 5,255,000 at June 2, 1951.

The aggregate payrolls index at June 1 was 419.8, up 11 per cent from the 379.0 of June 1, 1951. The average for the first five months of 1952 was 14 per cent higher than the corresponding months in 1951. Between May 1 and June 1 advances were indicated in all major industrial groups. Manufacturing payrolls were up fractionally, although time lost in stoppages in textiles and clothing was considerable.

Average weekly earnings at June 1 were \$54.09, down slightly from the May 1 earnings, but up nearly \$5 a week, or 10 per cent from June 1, 1951. The decline in the past month was caused partly by two holidays, inflow of seasonal labour at lower than average weekly rates and strike effects which resulted in omission of some higher-than-average rates.

The 708,000 man-working days lost in labour disputes in June brought the half year total to 1,323,000 man-working days. This compares with 902,000 for the whole of 1951, and to the 1,389,000 man-working days lost in the full year, 1950; in the latter year one million man-working days were lost in August, the month of the railroad strike. The shipyard strike which began July 19, will contribute to raising the 1952 total above that of 1950. Over 50 per cent of the total time lost in June, 1952 was accounted for by the strike of loggers, lumber and wood products factory workers in coastal British Columbia establishments. There were 40 strikes and lockouts in June, 23 strikes and lockouts carried into July.

Prices

The cost-of-living index of July 2, 1952 was 188.0, up 0.7 points or 0.4 per cent from June 2. This was the second month of increase, following a decline of 2.5 per cent through the previous four months. The latest increase was caused by foods, with other group indexes unchanged or slightly lower. The food index, up from 237.0 to 239.5, showed the effects of higher prices for eggs, beef, lamb and pork; fresh fruits and vegetables declined. The clothing index was almost stationary at 209.1, while home furnishings and services were down slightly.

The general wholesale price index for June, 1952 rose from the previous month to 226.5. This break in the hitherto declining trend was due to increases in farm products and in newsprint. However, the movement of farm products reversed again between June 27 and July 25, declining from 248.9 to 243.5. Although prices of raw wool and eggs advanced during this period, this was more than offset by declines in prices of potatoes, grains and livestock.

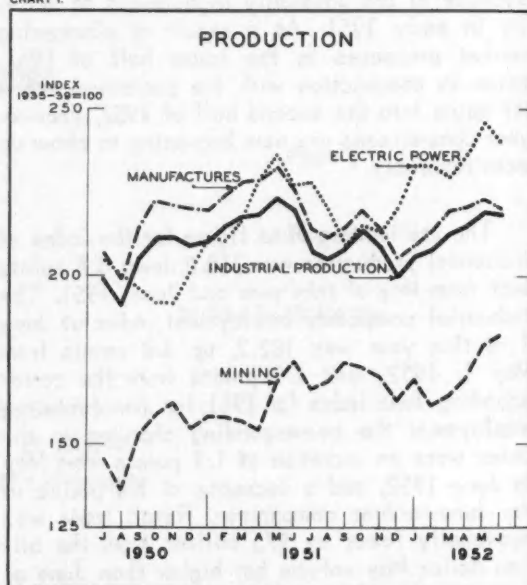
Security prices, as measured by the Bureau's index of 105 common stocks, moved up to 171.6 in June. This is an increase of about 2 per cent from the May index, and was an interruption in the steady fall-off from the beginning of the year. The preliminary July figure of 174.9 suggests that the upward movement was continued. Upward movement in the index for 82 industrial stocks reflects increases in the machinery and equipment, pulp and paper, and building mate-

rials sectors, with a second large increase in the textile and clothing component. The July textile and clothing index, 277.7, is still down 22 per cent from July, 1951.

Production

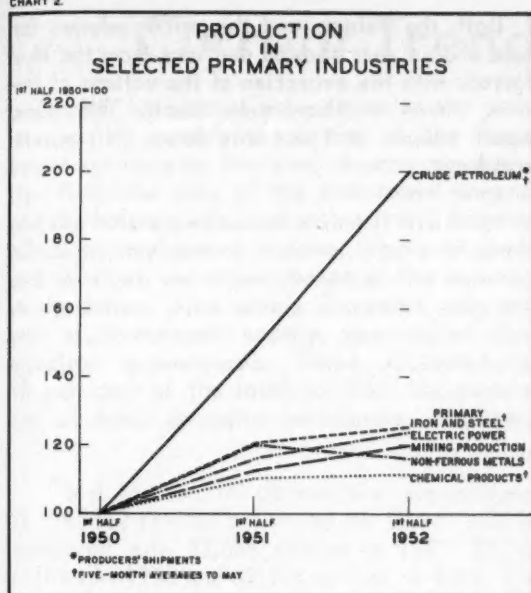
In June, the preliminary index of industrial production showed its first decline since January as it dropped slightly from May to 218.0, reflecting lower manufacturing and electric power production. Although the average for the first six months of 1952 was about 2 per cent down from the corresponding period last year, the June index was only fractionally below that of June, 1951 (See Chart I).

CHART I



Both the durable and non-durable sectors contributed to the fall-off of 4 per cent in manufacturing output during the first half of 1952 as compared with the same period last year. In the durable sector all industry groups except iron and steel and transportation equipment showed declines in production as the average index for the sector dropped 4.5 per cent. Output of transportation equipment was nearly 9 per cent greater while that of the iron and steel industries was practically unchanged. The index for non-durable manufactures was 3.4 per cent lower in the six months comparison. This decline was mainly the result of lessened activity in the rubber, leather, textiles and clothing industries.

CHART 2.



By contrast, mineral production during the first half of 1952 was about 6 per cent greater than in the corresponding period last year, and output of electric power showed a similar increase. A feature of the rise in mining was the 36 per cent jump in producers shipments of crude petroleum in the first five months of 1952 compared with the same period of 1951. Chart 2 illustrates the upward movement of selected industries and industry groups since 1950 by showing percentage increases for the first half of each year relative to the first half of 1950.

Retail and Wholesale Sales

The preliminary retail sales figure for June, 1952 was \$978 million, a seasonal reduction from the high of \$1,054 million in May, but 4 per cent above June, 1951. Sales of groceries and meats were down both from May of this year, and June, 1951; while department store sales were down from May, 1952, they were higher than June of last year. Furniture and radio and appliance sales in June were higher both when compared with the preceding month and the corresponding month of last year.

Sales of new motor vehicles (passenger and commercial) in June, 1952 were higher by 33 per cent in number and by 28 per cent in value than in June of last year. On the other hand, in the comparison of the first six months of 1952 with the corresponding period of 1951 sales were lower both in value and volume. It is interesting to note that despite this the financing of new motor vehicles was substantially higher in the first six months of this year; the amount of new financing was 40 per cent greater, while the number of new vehicles financed increased by 27 per cent.

Department store sales of about \$60 million in July this year were 10 per cent higher than in July 1951; for the first six months of 1952, they were 3 per cent higher than the corresponding period of 1951. Value of department store inventories, at the end of June, at \$182 million, was 18 per cent lower than at the same time last year.

The index of wholesale sales was 369.2 in June compared with 390.3 for May of this year and 357.3 for June, 1951. Wholesale fruit and vegetable sales increased 19 per cent over June, 1951; auto parts and equipment were up 17 per cent and the clothing sales index higher by 11.5 per cent in the same comparison.

External Trade

Exports in June, of \$375 million, down only slightly from the post-war peak reached in May, were 20 per cent above last year's June total. Exports to the United Kingdom, Latin America and most European markets were responsible for a large proportion of this overall increase. The value of exports to the United States was only slightly higher than in June, 1951. Both in June and the first half of 1952 exports of wheat, other grains, newsprint paper, automobiles, aluminum, copper, nickel, zinc and aircraft and parts experienced sharp increases over the corresponding 1951 values.

Merchandise imports for June were valued, in the preliminary figure, at \$324 million, down 16 per cent from May, 1952 and 10 per cent from June, 1951. With imports down \$152 million in the first half of 1952 compared with the corresponding months of 1951, and exports (including re-exports) higher by \$352 millions, the half-year change in the balance of merchandise trade, when 1952 is compared with 1951, was

\$504 million. The June trade deficit with the United States, was \$41 million, down from April and May of this year, and smaller than in June, 1951. The half-year positive balance with the United Kingdom was larger by \$205 million than in the corresponding six months of 1951.

Both the volume and the price indexes for June of this year showed declines from the May figures; with the exception of the volume of imports, these declines were small. The June import volume at 134.4 was down 23.3 points from May.

ERRATA

The figures for Hamilton Metropolitan area, shown on page vii in the July issue of the Review are incorrect. The correct figures are:

| | Metropolitan area | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | Population | | Per cent increase |
| | 1941 | 1951 | |
| Total cities 100,000 and over | 3, 696, 208 | 4, 683, 939 | 26. 7 |
| Hamilton | 197, 732 | 259, 685 | 31. 3 |

Current Trends in Construction

Capital investment expenditure, in any year, is usually considered as one of the basic forces determining the level of economic activity. Both the size of the investment program and the balance achieved within it will have an effect on employment, income, supply of goods and services and other phases of the economy in the future. This article discusses only one part of investment, namely, new capital construction expenditures. These accounted for 59 per cent of the total in 1951; the remainder of total domestic investment, machinery

Total new capital construction expenditures in the 1952 revised estimates are \$2,941 million compared with \$2,688 million in 1951, \$2,366 million in 1950 and \$2,124 million in 1949. The forecast increase in 1952 of \$253 million over actual construction investment in 1951 is the result of an increase of \$387 million in some sectors and a decrease of \$134 million in others. The largest single reduction in the 1952 forecast is a reduction of \$82 million in housing construction. By contrast, increases of \$164 million and \$117 million respectively are anticipated in utilities and government expenditures on construction. These three sectors, housing, utilities and government departments have accounted for 70 per cent of capital construction expenditure in recent years, as illustrated in Chart 4 below; the per cent changes forecast for each sector, compared with the relevant 1951 construction investment, are shown in Chart 3.

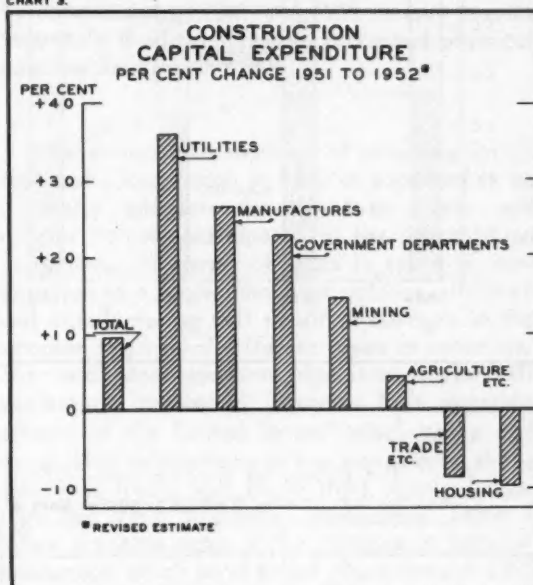
Shifts in Capital Construction Expenditure

During the current year the construction industry is heavily engaged in providing new hydro developments, mineral developments, pipe lines, smelters, railways and a host of other projects which both contribute to the defence effort and expand the nation's resources.

This change-over has been partly a result of government regulations such as the deferred depreciation regulation and the steel allotment provision which aim to divert construction

activities away from non-essential industries. The change also generally requires a shift to more engineering construction and a proportionately smaller share of building construction.

CHART 3.

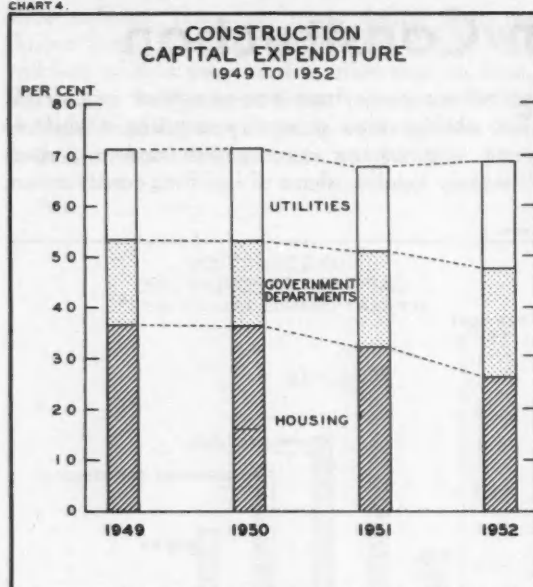


In 1950, 1951, and the revised forecasts for 1952, enterprises grouped as Residential Housing, Utilities and Government Departments together account for 70 per cent of total capital construction expenditure. For convenience, enterprises accounting for the other 30 per cent are here placed in four groups: Manufacturing; Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells; Trade and Services (Finance, Insurance and Real Estate, Commercial and Institutional); Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Construction. Changes in capital construction expenditure within the "70 per cent" and within the "30 per cent" sectors are outlined in the chart and table below.

Housing, Utilities, Government Departments

Chart 4 shows the changes within the larger sector. The decline in relative importance of housing, as the other two sectors increased, is apparent.

CHART 4



Important shifts also took place in the "30 per cent" group. These are illustrated in Table I.

The 1952 forecasts of capital construction expenditures show a continuation of previous increases, but at a smaller rate. Manufacturing and mining are the areas in which upward movements are most pronounced. These gains are in contrast with gains in 1949 when construction expenditure in trade and services were increasing at a greater rate than manufacturing.

Although breakdowns of actual expenditure for capital construction in the first half of 1952 are not available, employment indexes indicate that stated intentions probably are being accomplished. Construction employment as of May 1, 1952 was 7 per cent above that in May, 1951. Much of the construction work taking place is on large-scale, long-term projects such as the iron-ore development, the aluminum projects, and power developments, all of which are not scheduled for completion until 1954 or later.

TABLE 1. 30 Per Cent of Capital Construction Investment
(\$ Millions)

| Enterprises | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952*(2) | Relatives (Percent Change) | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------------------------|------|---------|
| | | | | | 1950 | 1951 | 1952(2) |
| | | | | | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
| 1. Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry Construction | 79 | 90 | 119 | 124 | 14 | 32 | 4 |
| 2. Trade and Services | 309 | 387 | 395 | 362 | 25 | 2 | -8 |
| 3. Manufacturing | 157 | 135 | 248 | 314 | 14 | 84 | 27 |
| 4. Mining | 68 | 73 | 111 | 127 | 7 | 52 | 14 |
| 5. Total | 613 | 685 | 873 | 927 | 12 | 27 | 6 |
| 6. Total all items | 2,124 | 2,366 | 2,688 | 2,941 | 12 | 14 | 10 |
| 7. 5 as per cent of 6 | 29 | 29 | 33 | 32 | | | |

* 1952 Revised Estimates of Investment.

New Residential Construction

Starts of new dwelling units including conversions in 1951 were down 24 per cent from the near record post-war high of 95,300 in 1950. The number of starts in 1951 was the lowest in five years. Higher down payments and increased carrying charges were associated with rising construction costs and municipal taxes, higher interest rates on mortgage loan account and the withdrawal of the one-sixth additional loan

under the National Housing Act, 1944 in February, 1951. Down payment requirements were modified later in the year when the government announced on October 5, 1951 a relaxation of housing credit terms, making possible purchases of homes under an agreed end sale plan with a down payment of 20 per cent, and in the case of defence workers with a down payment of 10 per cent. Another contributing factor was the shortage of serviced land, associated with the rapid rate of urban house building in the post-

war period and the strain on municipal budgets imposed by higher costs of the installation of water, sewer, road and school facilities. Finally there was a relative shortage of available mortgage funds. Chart 5 illustrates the changes in net loans approved under the National Housing Act, 1944, and the relevant acts preceding it.

Turning to cost factors, in 1951 the monthly average of the combined index of labour and material costs for house building increased 15 per cent, on the average, over 1950. Construction labour rates were up 9 per cent and material prices about 18 per cent. Beginning in late 1951, material prices levelled off, while labour cost continued to increase into 1952.

Average municipal taxes, reflecting the needs for waterworks, roads, schools and other services have moved upward through 1951 and 1952.

Preliminary figures for the first four months of 1952 show starts of 14,400 units down 16 per cent from the same period in 1951. This comparison is made with a period in which starts were quite high for early season building and need not be indicative of the year's activity. Even within the four months the rate of decline in 1952 compared with 1951 was slowing. Starts of new units were down in January and February by about 35 per cent, for the month of March by about 13 per cent, and for April about 4 per cent. However, the latest figure for May was 16 per cent below May of a year ago, when a high level of activity was being maintained.

Residential Building Permits Issued in 58 municipalities, as a rough measure of anticipated residential building activity were higher in each month of the second quarter than they were in the corresponding month of 1951. On balance, therefore, it appears that the forecast estimate of a decline in new residential construction for the year 1952 is not contradicted by available current data.

Accompanying these developments in housing construction was an increase in net family formation*, which frequently is used as the indicator of changing physical need for dwellings. In 1951, net family formation amounted to

96,500 units, 31 per cent larger than in 1950. This large increase occurred after successive declines from 1948, and as a result, 1951 was the second largest post-war year in net family formation. The 1951 increase was caused mainly by the large immigration of married females. Marriages also increased by 2 per cent over 1950. Shifts in population as revealed by comparison of 1941 and 1951 census results (see July Review) likewise increased physical need for housing.

The increase in supplies of materials for all types of construction in 1952 is expected to be generally adequate for the 4 or 5 per cent greater volume anticipated in the construction programme. However, changes in types of construction to a larger share for defence, utilities and manufacturing will result in changes in the amounts required of different types of materials. Structural steel and steel pipe in particular will experience increased demand. With possible effects of the United States' steel strike and associated restrictions in ore movements, these materials likely will be in tight supply longer than had been originally anticipated. Table 2 below presents some of the changes in material production which have taken place through 1951 and changes expected in 1952.

TABLE 2. Production of Selected Building Materials

| Materials | Units | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 ¹ |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| Structural Steel | Thousand Tons | 158 | 215 | 2 |
| Lumber | Million bd. ft. | 6,509 | 6,453 | 6,357 |
| Cement | Million Barrels | 17 | 17 | 19 |
| Building Brick | Million Brick | 420 | 439 | 423 |
| Mineral Wool Batts | Million sq. ft. | 151 | 150 | 156 |
| Gypsum Wall Board | Million sq. ft. | 231 | 230 | 287 |

1. 1952 beginning of year estimates.

2. Not available.

* Net family formation consists of marriages less deaths of married persons, and divorces, and plus net migration of married females.

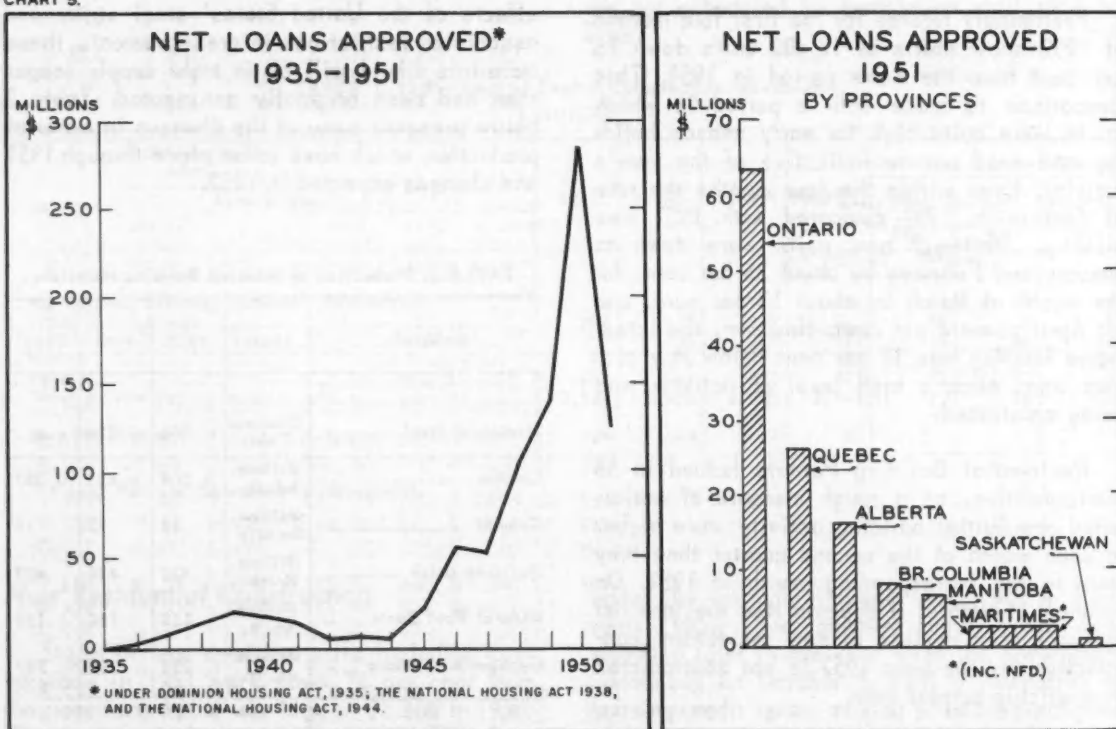
The value of imports of heavy structural steel, colourless window glass, paints, varnishes, lacquers, cement, wire nails and spikes, and building brick is shown in Table 3.

TABLE 3. Imports of Selected Building Materials
(\$ Thousand)

| Materials | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|
| Wire Nails and Spikes | 2,084 | 517 | 1,771 |
| Structural Steel ¹ | 16,405 | 14,792 | 33,423 |
| Cement | 6,878 | 3,789 | 7,448 |
| Building Brick | 914 | 774 | 982 |
| Window Glass ¹ | 4,398 | 4,461 | 4,586 |
| Paints, Varnishes Lacquer ¹ | 1,492 | 1,874 | 2,333 |

1. The figures for these categories, because of different coverage, might differ from import values sometimes published.

CHART 5.



Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING | | | Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|
| Index of Industrial Production | Gold ⁽¹⁾ | Copper | Steel Ingots and Castings | News-print ⁽¹⁾ | Power by Central Electric Stations | Automobiles ⁽²⁾ | Total Index | Durable Goods | Non-durable Goods | | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | Thousand fine ounces | Million pounds | Thousand tons | | Million kwh. | Thousands | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 1939=100 | | Cents per hour | |
| 1939 | 109.3 | 425 | 50.7 | 129 | 244 | 2,362 | 13.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 42.7 | |
| 1951 | 212.0 | 364 | 44.9 | 297 | 460 | 4,785 | 34.5 | 190.0 | 236.3 | 116.8 | |
| 1951 M | 223.4 | 369 | 47.0 | 313 | 486 | 5,132 | 42.9 | 189.9 | 237.0 | 114.1 | |
| J | 218.8 | 363 | 45.2 | 294 | 464 | 4,709 | 36.2 | 192.0 | 240.9 | 115.9 | |
| J | 208.0 | 344 | 45.0 | 275 | 452 | 4,630 | 30.3 | 193.9 | 242.9 | 118.4 | |
| A | 205.4 | 345 | 45.3 | 287 | 485 | 4,597 | 21.8 | 194.0 | 242.0 | 119.1 | |
| S | 208.2 | 359 | 43.5 | 268 | 431 | 4,406 | 29.9 | 194.1 | 242.1 | 120.6 | |
| O | 212.6 | 378 | 41.8 | 309 | 492 | 4,921 | 32.5 | 194.2 | 240.2 | 121.9 | |
| N | 207.8 | 372 | 44.2 | 307 | 472 | 4,938 | 29.5 | 190.8 | 238.4 | 123.5 | |
| D | 200.4 | 376 | 44.1 | 297 | 435 | 5,113 | 22.1 | 189.1 | 237.5 | 124.5 | |
| 1952 J | 205.5 | 355 | 45.0 | 317 | 470 | 5,269 | 34.2 | 183.6 | 233.8 | 127.1 | |
| F | 207.5 | 353 | 41.0 | 306 | 458 | 4,970 | 32.4 | 185.2 | 234.7 | 127.1 | |
| M | 211.0 | 365 | 45.0 | 339 | 476 | 5,218 | 34.2 | 187.3 | 238.4 | 127.8 | |
| A | 213.8 ^r | 363 | 44.2 | 317 | 471 | 5,030 | 46.9 | 188.3 | 241.3 | 129.0 | |
| M | 218.8 ^p | 366 | 45.5 | 331 | 496 | 5,335 | 42.7 | 188.7 | 243.3 ^r | 129.4 ^r | |
| J | 218.0 ^p | 356 | 40.5 | 305 | 452 | 4,986 | 41.1 | 190.6 | 246.1 | 129.7 | |

| | Percentage of | | | | | | Value of Retail Trade | | | Index of Wholesale Sales |
|--------|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|---------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | Civilian Labour Force ⁽³⁾ | Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾ | Paid Workers and Unemployed ⁽⁵⁾ | Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾ | Total Labour Income | Railway Revenue Freight Loadings | New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾ | Building Permits: 58 Municipalities | Department stores | |
| | Thousands | Percentage | Thousands | Thousands | Million dollars | Thousands tons | Number | Thousands dollars | Million dollars | |
| 1939 | 4,598 | 11.4 | .. | — | 215 | 5,233 | 4,308 | 5,023 | .. | 109.1 |
| 1951 | 5,255 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 138.8 | 803 | 10,164 | 7,068 | 35,876 | 870.4 | 347.1 |
| 1951 M | .. | .. | .. | 88.9 | 792 | 10,738 | 6,876 | 54,676 | 931.1 | 372.6 |
| J | 5,255 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 86.5 | 821 | 10,902 | 6,609 | 36,588 | 940.2 | 357.3 |
| J | .. | .. | .. | 83.9 | 827 | 10,678 | 4,926 | 48,029 | 865.8 | 338.7 |
| A | 5,343 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 80.9 | 833 | 10,913 | 7,183 | 33,439 | 897.4 | 367.7 |
| S | .. | .. | .. | 83.1 | 848 | 10,016 | 7,002 | 27,776 | 891.2 | 357.0 |
| O | .. | .. | .. | 99.8 | 855 | 12,048 | 8,164 | 38,251 | 898.6 | 383.7 |
| N | 5,210 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 153.7 | 857 | 11,105 | 8,842 | 24,731 | 906.1 | 364.4 |
| D | .. | .. | .. | 239.0 | 837 | 9,387 | 6,499 | 26,778 | 1,005.7 | 307.2 |
| 1952 J | .. | .. | .. | 287.8 | 833 | 9,964 | 5,017 | 13,738 | 722.6 | 308.7 |
| F | .. | .. | .. | 276.3 | 846 | 9,412 | 4,442 | 20,432 | 734.7 | 313.5 |
| M | 5,179 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 275.0 | 852 | 9,751 | 3,607 | 27,896 | 856.9 | 335.3 |
| A | .. | .. | .. | 218.1 | 854 | 9,702 ^r | 5,325 | 57,365 | 919.9 | 361.7 |
| M | 5,329 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 143.5 | .. | 10,893 ^p | .. | 50,250 | 1,053.5 | 390.3 ^r |
| J | .. | .. | .. | 122.7 | .. | 10,530 ^p | .. | 51,342 | 978.3 | 369.2 |

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6) Conversions are included with annual data only. (7) As of June 1.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Cost of Living Index | Price Index of Residential Building Materials | Wholesale Price Index | | Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽¹⁾ | Imports of Merchandise | Federal Government ⁽¹⁾ | | Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽³⁾ | Index of Common Stock Prices | Index of Long-Term Bond Yields |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | General | Canadian farm products | | | Total expenditures | Total revenues | | | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 99.2 | 92.6 | 77 | 63 | 46 | 42 | 2,635 | 91.6 | 101.8 |
| 1951 | 184.5 | 286.2 | 240.2 | 265.1 | 326 | 340 | 242 | 259 | 9,349 | 168.3 | 104.6 |
| 1951 J | 184.1 | 289.2 | 243.0 | 272.6 | 313 | 360 | 246 ^r | 295 | 9,500 | 160.7 | 105.3 |
| J | 187.6 | 289.8 | 243.7 | 277.1 | 374 | 371 | 264 | 336 | 9,032 | 162.0 | 104.7 |
| A | 188.9 | 290.4 | 241.4 | 263.3 | 350 | 357 | 221 | 314 | 9,072 | 169.7 | 104.9 |
| S | 189.8 | 290.8 | 240.0 | 260.5 | 320 | 312 | 277 | 288 | 8,775 | 179.8 | 105.0 |
| O | 190.4 | 290.8 | 239.6 | 259.3 | 371 | 344 | 263 | 355 | 10,619 | 183.3 | 105.7 |
| N | 191.2 | 289.4 | 239.1 | 264.9 | 380 | 326 | 278 | 308 | 10,737 | 174.0 | 107.8 |
| D | 191.1 | 288.8 | 237.7 | 266.7 | 379 | 273 | 249 | 336 | 10,134 | 177.3 | 112.0 |
| 1952 J | 191.5 | 287.9 | 236.8 | 263.1 | 324 | 307 | .. | .. | 9,734 | 181.7 | 113.4 |
| F | 190.8 | 287.9 | 232.6 | 251.2 | 310 | 282 | .. | .. | 8,789 | 179.5 | 113.9 |
| M | 189.1 | 286.8 | 230.8 | 248.3 | 354 | 327 | .. | .. | 9,429 | 177.6 | 115.1 |
| A | 188.7 | 285.2 | 226.9 | 245.4 | 347 | 324 | 166 | 265 | 10,487 | 175.8 | 115.3 |
| M | 186.7 | 284.4 | 224.8 | 244.3 | 381 | 386 | 261 | 402 | 10,711 | 169.0 | 112.6 |
| J | 187.3 | 284.0 | 226.5 | 249.5 | 375 | .. | 308 | 329 | 10,525 | 171.6 | 114.0 |
| J | 188.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 174.0 | 117.1 |

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

| | PRODUCTION | | CONSUMPTION | | UNEM. EMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾ | IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ | RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾ | PRICES | | WAGE RATES | | |
|--------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| | Index of Industrial Production | Coal ⁽⁴⁾ | Steel Ingots and Castings | Raw Cotton | Raw Wool ⁽⁴⁾ | Insured Workers Registered | Including Munitions | Wholesale | Interim Retail Prices | Weekly | | |
| | | | Weekly average | | | | | | Index of volume 1947 = 100 | June 17, 1947 = 100 | June 30, 1947 = 100 | |
| | | | | | Million pounds | Thousands | | | | | | |
| | | | 1946 = 100 | | Thousands tons | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | .. | 4,437 | 254 | 11.29 | .. | 1,251 | .. | 101.4 | .. | .. | | |
| 1951 | 144 | 4,274 | 301 | 8.79 | 33.0 | 210 | 132 | 167 | 315.0 | 125 | 120 | |
| 1951 M | 141 | 4,243* | 318 | 8.25 | 36.0 | 305 | | | 309.2 | 119 | 117 | |
| A | 151 | 4,605 | 323 | 9.55 | 37.2 | 281 | 134 | 173 | 314.3 | 121 | 118 | |
| M | 144 | 4,199 | 305* | 8.79* | 36.4 | 241 | | | 315.3 | 124 | 118 | |
| J | 149 | 4,301* | 308 | 8.82 | 34.4 | 215 | | | 316.4 | 125 | 119 | |
| J | 139 | 3,940 | 256 | 8.38 | 33.0 | 210 | 140 | 165 | 315.4 | 126 | 120 | |
| A | 127 | 3,462 | 266* | 8.30* | 29.1 | 228 | | | 319.0 | 127 | 120 | |
| S | 145 | 4,437* | 303 | 8.61 | 28.8 | 241 | | | 320.6 | 128 | 121 | |
| O | 151 | 4,507 | 301* | 9.47* | 30.1 | 290 | 134 | 169 | 324.2 | 129 | 122 | |
| N | 153 | 4,557 | 316 | 9.74 | 27.7 | 323 | | | 324.0 | 129 | 126 | |
| D | 141 | 4,272* | 288 | 7.70 | 23.0 | 343 | | | 325.8 | 130 | 126 | |
| 1952 J | 144 | 4,337 | 293* | 8.39* | 30.2 | 426 | 126 | 174 | 330.2 | 132 | 127 | |
| F | 150* | 4,560 | 313 | 7.77 | 27.4 | 447 | | | 324.8 | 133 | 128 | |
| M | 149* | 4,639* | 320 | 6.34 | 28.2 | 480 | | | 328.3 | 133 | 128 | |
| A | 139 ^p | 4,156 | 305* | 4.73* | 27.5 | 518 | | 157 ^p | 325.3 ^r | 135 | 128 | |
| M | | 4,438 | 312 | | | 519 | | 163 ^p | 323.1 | 135 | 129 | |

2

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| | INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | | | | LABOUR FORCE | | CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED | PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES | MANUFACTURING | | |
|--------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| | Manufactured Goods | | | | Em- ployed | Un- employed | | Factory Sales | New Orders | Sales | Inventories End of Period |
| | Total | Total | Dur- able | Non- durable | | | | | | | |
| | 1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted | | | | Million persons | | Million dollars | Thousands | Billion dollars unadjusted | Billion dollars seasonally adjusted | |
| 1939 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 45.8 | 9.5 | 296 | 238.9 | .. | 5.1 | 11.5 |
| 1951 | 219 | 229 | 273 | 194 | 61.0 | 1.9 | 1,313 | 444.7 | 24.0 | 22.1 | 42.0 |
| 1951 M | 222 | 233 | 276 | 198 | 61.2 | 1.6 | 2,573 | 511.9 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 38.1 |
| | 221 | 231 | 274 | 197 | 61.8 | 2.0 | 1,409 | 482.0 | 24.1 | 22.1 | 39.0 |
| J | 212 | 222 | 265 | 187 | 62.5 | 1.9 | 1,380 | 381.4 | 22.6 | 21.2 | 39.9 |
| A | 217 | 226 | 267 | 193 | 62.6 | 1.6 | 1,263 | 426.9 | 23.0 | 21.7 | 40.6 |
| S | 218 | 228 | 271 | 192 | 61.6 | 1.6 | 1,083 | 365.9 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 41.1 |
| O | 218 | 226 | 274 | 188 | 61.8 | 1.6 | 1,051 | 414.5 | 24.3 | 22.5 | 41.4 |
| N | 219 | 228 | 277 | 188 | 61.3 | 1.8 | 932 | 356.5 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 41.7 |
| D | 218 ^r | 228 | 282 | 185 | 61.0 | 1.7 | 1,234 | 292.8 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 42.0 |
| 1952 J | 221 | 231 | 282 ^r | 189 | 59.7 | 2.1 | 902 | 273.6 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 42.2 |
| | 222 | 232 | 283 | 190 | 59.8 | 2.1 | 885 | 333.9 | 22.1 | 23.3 | 42.2 |
| M | 221 ^r | 231 | 283 | 188 | 59.7 | 1.8 | 1,321 | 373.2 | 23.1 | 21.9 | 42.3 |
| A | 216 | 225 | 277 | 183 | 60.1 | 1.6 | 1,598 | 416.2 | 23.1 ^r | 23.3 ^r | 42.5 ^r |
| M | 211 ^r | 224 ^r | 277 ^r | 181 ^r | 61.2 | 1.6 | 1,564 ^r | 397.8 | 21.7 | 23.1 | 42.4 |
| J | 203 ^p | 213 ^p | 248 ^p | 185 ^p | 62.6 | 1.8 | 1,489 | | 22.5 | 21.9 | 42.1 |

| | Personal Income ⁽¹⁾ | Wholesale Commodity Prices | Consumers Price Index | Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing | Merchandise | | Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽²⁾ | Department Stores | | Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416 |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|--------------------|--|-------------------|------------------|---|
| | | | | | Exports including re-exports ⁽³⁾ | Imports | | Sales | Stocks | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Billion dollars | 1947-49 = 100 | 1935-39 = 100 | Dollars | Million dollars | | Billion dollars | 1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted | | 1935-39 = 100 | |
| 1939 | 72.6 | 50.1 | 99.4 | 0.633 | 265 | 193 | 7.0 | 34 | .. | 94.2 |
| 1951 | 254.1 ^r | 114.8 | 185.6 | 1.594 | 1,252 | 913 | 19.5 | 109 | 119 | 176.5 |
| 1951 M | 251.4 ^r | 115.9 | 185.4 | 1.586 | 1,354 | 1,018 | 19.2 | 104 | 136 | 173.9 |
| | 254.3 ^r | 115.1 | 185.2 | 1.599 | 1,294 | 930 | 19.3 | 105 | 136 | 171.7 |
| J | 254.5 ^r | 114.2 | 185.5 | 1.598 | 1,190 | 894 | 19.1 | 105 | 138 | 172.8 |
| A | 256.7 ^r | 113.7 | 185.5 | 1.596 | 1,269 | 880 | 19.3 | 109 | 134 | 181.5 |
| S | 257.3 ^r | 113.4 | 186.6 | 1.613 | 1,232 | 721 | 19.4 | 107 | 128 | 187.3 |
| O | 261.7 ^r | 113.7 | 187.4 | 1.615 | 1,152 | 834 | 19.6 | 108 | 121 | 185.0 |
| N | 260.9 ^r | 113.6 | 188.6 | 1.626 | 1,386 | 818 | 20.0 | 112 | 117 | 177.7 |
| D | 263.4 ^r | 113.5 | 189.1 | 1.636 | 1,438 | 800 | 20.6 | 109 | 119 | 182.5 |
| 1952 J | 263.4 ^r | 113.0 | 189.1 | 1.640 | 1,250 | 922 | 20.1 | 108 | 118 | 187.1 |
| | 263.5 ^r | 112.5 | 187.9 | 1.644 | 1,329 | 892 | 19.7 | 106 | 116 | 183.2 |
| M | 261.9 ^r | 112.3 | 188.0 | 1.655 | 1,416 | 963 | 19.6 | 105 | 115 | 185.2 |
| A | 262.5 | 111.8 | 188.7 | 1.654 | 1,332 ^r | 932 | 19.8 | 103 | 116 | 183.6 |
| M | 263.4 | 111.6 | 189.0 | 1.657 ^r | 1,461 ^r | 835 | 20.3 | 108 | 118 | 183.7 |
| J | 266.0 | 111.3 | 189.6 | 1.658 | | | 20.9 | 111 | 118 | 187.6 |

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

INTRODUCTION

AUGUST, 1952

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

| | CANADA ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | NEWFOUNDLAND | | | | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND | | |
|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|--------|--------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------------------|--------|-----------|
| | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages |
| | Thousands | Number | | | Thousands | Number | | | Thousands | Number | |
| 1939 | 11,267 | 19,122 | 8,638 | 9,079 | | | | | 94 | 177 | 53 |
| 1951 | 14,009 | 31,618 | 10,677 | 10,492 | 361 | 1,079 | 185 | 229 | 98 | 223 | 49 |
| 1951 M | | 33,088 | 9,924 | 10,440 | | 717 | 77 | 156 | | 316 | 35 |
| J | 14,009 | 34,740 | 14,317 | 9,238 | 361 | 749 | 165 | 158 | 98 | 220 | 77 |
| J | | 32,490 | 16,756 | 9,104 | | 1,356 | 197 | 257 | | 219 | 68 |
| A | | 33,745 | 13,992 | 10,155 | | 999 | 201 | 229 | | 212 | 72 |
| S | | 29,520 | 14,254 | 8,686 | | 461 | 75 | 101 | | 219 | 75 |
| O | | 34,618 | 14,184 | 10,295 | | 1,086 | 213 | 280 | | 255 | 76 |
| N | | 30,346 | 10,958 | 10,677 | | 998 | 220 | 190 | | 202 | 64 |
| D | | 29,891 | 8,925 | 11,329 | | 573 | 83 | 67 | | 142 | 32 |
| 1952 J | | 29,612 | 5,054 | 11,088 | | 1,901 | 362 | 407 | | 236 | 24 |
| F | | 28,887 | 6,481 | 9,746 | | 1,760 | 472 | 406 | | 189 | 24 |
| M | | 31,922 | 5,217 | 10,092 | | 552 | 162 | 88 | | 226 | 20 |
| A | | 34,418 | 7,118 | 11,074 | | 1,039 | 118 | 209 | | 249 | 20 |
| M | | 32,210 | 8,883 | 10,797 | | 444 | 57 | 49 | | 223 | 25 |
| J | 14,430 | | | | 374 | | | | 103 | | |

| | P.E.I. | | NOVA SCOTIA | | | NEW BRUNSWICK | | | | QUEBEC | |
|--------|--------|------------|-------------|-----------|--------|---------------|--------|-----------|--------|------------|--------|
| | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births |
| | Number | Thousands | Number | | | Thousands | Number | | | Thousands | Number |
| 1939 | 94 | 561 | 985 | 419 | 527 | 447 | 940 | 311 | 424 | 3,230 | 6,635 |
| 1951 | 74 | 643 | 1,421 | 433 | 480 | 516 | 1,359 | 362 | 414 | 4,056 | 9,761 |
| 1951 M | 59 | | 1,513 | 411 | 397 | | 1,733 | 372 | 449 | | 10,924 |
| J | 74 | 643 | 1,408 | 861 | 327 | 516 | 1,297 | 435 | 331 | 4,056 | 10,804 |
| J | 45 | | 1,439 | 594 | 407 | | 1,305 | 486 | 288 | | 10,917 |
| A | 95 | | 1,383 | 363 | 437 | | 1,666 | 569 | 413 | | 9,890 |
| S | 66 | | 1,441 | 572 | 483 | | 1,288 | 519 | 396 | | 9,745 |
| O | 63 | | 1,519 | 219 | 333 | | 1,288 | 432 | 377 | | 9,910 |
| N | 60 | | 1,627 | 690 | 567 | | 1,507 | 448 | 468 | | 8,649 |
| D | 44 | | 1,297 | 337 | 537 | | 1,003 | 225 | 328 | | 11,469 |
| 1952 J | 132 | | 1,642 | 302 | 637 | | 1,497 | 282 | 532 | | 6,798 |
| F | 58 | | 1,206 | 247 | 410 | | 1,296 | 207 | 386 | | 7,798 |
| M | 94 | | 1,452 | 308 | 534 | | 1,338 | 161 | 396 | | 10,541 |
| A | 95 | | 1,407 | 308 | 414 | | 1,294 | 186 | 376 | | 10,842 |
| M | 43 | | 1,606 | 399 | 673 | | 1,622 | 307 | 480 | | 9,820 |
| J | | 653 | | | | 526 | | | | 4,174 | |

4 Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾ Estimates are given by years as of June 1. ⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾ Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

| | QUEBEC | | | ONTARIO | | | | MANITOBA | | | | SASK. |
|--------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------|
| | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | |
| | Number | | Thousands | | Number | | Thousands | | Number | | Thousands | |
| 1939 | 2,409 | 2,782 | 3,708 | 5,344 | 2,888 | 3,128 | 726 | 1,132 | 640 | 513 | 906 | |
| 1951 | 2,936 | 2,887 | 4,598 | 9,683 | 3,792 | 3,748 | 776 [*] | 1,664 | 622 | 563 | 832 | |
| 1951 M | 2,467 | 2,770 | | 9,119 | 3,678 | 3,789 | | 1,669 | 471 | 586 | | |
| J | 4,154 | 2,417 | 4,598 | 11,644 | 5,065 | 3,531 | 776 [*] | 1,910 | 800 | 569 | 832 | |
| J | 5,335 | 2,559 | | 9,625 | 6,103 | 3,268 | | 1,729 | 858 | 459 | | |
| A | 4,796 | 2,986 | | 10,124 | 3,996 | 3,276 | | 1,760 | 797 | 498 | | |
| S | 4,496 | 2,283 | | 9,083 | 5,495 | 3,022 | | 1,663 | 678 | 457 | | |
| O | 3,995 | 3,044 | | 11,065 | 4,995 | 3,536 | | 1,757 | 919 | 561 | | |
| N | 2,913 | 2,611 | | 10,072 | 3,496 | 4,067 | | 1,523 | 908 | 552 | | |
| D | 2,652 | 3,871 | | 8,086 | 2,997 | 4,034 | | 1,670 | 537 | 551 | | |
| 1952 J | 717 | 2,600 | | 10,103 | 1,695 | 3,627 | | 1,521 | 368 | 583 | | |
| F | 1,172 | 2,522 | | 8,785 | 2,546 | 3,351 | | 1,575 | 362 | 586 | | |
| M | 773 | 2,764 | | 9,054 | 2,014 | 3,527 | | 1,763 | 347 | 551 | | |
| A | 1,337 | 3,212 | | 11,098 | 2,915 | 4,043 | | 1,711 | 342 | 574 | | |
| M | 2,424 | 2,680 | | 10,095 | 3,174 | 4,034 | | 1,937 | 522 | 589 | | |
| J | | | 4,766 | | | | 798 | | | | 843 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | SASKATCHEWAN | | | ALBERTA | | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | | | |
| | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | |
| | Number | | | Thousands | | Number | | Thousands | | Number | | |
| 1939 | 1,505 | 610 | 503 | 786 | 1,373 | 653 | 482 | 792 | 1,031 | 655 | 626 | |
| 1951 | 1,832 | 570 | 538 | 939 [*] | 2,269 | 788 | 593 | 1,165 | 2,327 | 941 | 968 | |
| 1951 M | 1,904 | 738 | 563 | | 2,572 | 714 | 659 | | 2,621 | 961 | 1,012 | |
| J | 2,023 | 711 | 445 | 939 [*] | 2,322 | 977 | 488 | 1,165 | 2,363 | 1,072 | 898 | |
| J | 1,688 | 808 | 593 | | 2,026 | 1,091 | 359 | | 2,186 | 1,216 | 869 | |
| A | 1,964 | 853 | 449 | | 2,979 | 1,066 | 815 | | 2,768 | 1,279 | 957 | |
| S | 2,064 | 452 | 439 | | 1,263 | 775 | 613 | | 2,293 | 1,117 | 826 | |
| O | 1,874 | 1,416 | 570 | | 3,221 | 875 | 507 | | 2,643 | 1,044 | 1,024 | |
| N | 1,306 | 350 | 503 | | 2,273 | 1,005 | 697 | | 2,189 | 864 | 962 | |
| D | 1,945 | 300 | 620 | | 1,689 | 755 | 393 | | 2,017 | 1,007 | 884 | |
| 1952 J | 1,513 | 209 | 561 | | 1,963 | 470 | 764 | | 2,438 | 625 | 1,245 | |
| F | 1,554 | 302 | 482 | | 2,550 | 525 | 558 | | 2,174 | 624 | 987 | |
| M | 2,127 | 271 | 489 | | 2,446 | 549 | 630 | | 2,423 | 612 | 1,019 | |
| A | 1,742 | 427 | 597 | | 2,422 | 490 | 446 | | 2,614 | 975 | 1,108 | |
| M | 1,885 | 441 | 446 | | 2,130 | 711 | 856 | | 2,448 | 823 | 947 | |
| J | | | | 970 | | | | 1,198 | | | | |

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

| NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------|--|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| | Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income | Military pay and allowances | Investment income | Net Income of Unincorporated Business | | Net national income at factor cost | Indirect taxes less subsidies | Depreciation allowances and similar business costs | Residual error of estimate | Gross national product at market prices |
| | | | | Farm operators ⁽¹⁾ | Other | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2,575 | 32 | 917 | 385 | 464 | 4,373 | 733 | 610 | - 9 | 5,707 |
| 1949 | 7,761 | 115 | 2,445 | 1,504 | 1,369 | 13,194 | 1,830 | 1,437 | + 1 | 16,462 |
| 1950 | 8,271 | 137 | 3,088 | 1,547 | 1,512 | 14,555 | 2,005 | 1,607 | -45 | 18,122 |
| 1951 ^a | 9,640 | 201 | 3,655 | 2,138 | 1,595 | 17,229 | 2,386 | 1,763 | -137 | 21,241 |

| GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government expenditure on goods and services ⁽²⁾ | Gross Domestic Investment ⁽³⁾ | | | | Exports of goods and services ⁽⁴⁾ | Imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate | Gross national expend- iture at market prices |
| | | | New Construction | | New machinery and equipment | Change in inventories | | | | |
| | | | Residential | Non residential | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 3,904 | 735 | 185 | 166 | 254 | 331 | 1,451 | -1,328 | + 9 | 5,707 |
| 1949 | 10,963 | 2,128 | 742 | 903 | 1,323 | 231 | 4,011 | -3,837 | - 2 | 16,462 |
| 1950 | 11,862 | 2,323 | 801 | 1,026 | 1,389 | 1,005 | 4,185 | -4,514 | +45 | 18,122 |
| 1951 ^a | 13,062 | 3,120 | 778 | 1,215 | 1,814 | 1,650 | 5,099 | -5,633 | +136 | 21,241 |

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Accrued net income from farm production. ⁽²⁾ Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. ⁽³⁾ Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. ⁽⁴⁾ Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100⁽¹⁾

| | INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | | | MINING | | | | MANU- FACTURES | | |
|--------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | Total | Total | Total | Metals | | | Fuels | | Total | Total |
| | | | | Gold | Copper | Nickel | Total | Coal | | |
| 1939 | 109.3 | 118.4 | 119.1 | 122.4 | 120.0 | 117.3 | 117.3 | 104.7 | 113.9 | 107.8 |
| 1951 | 212.0 | 165.1 | 112.4 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 141.1 | 271.6 | 122.6 | 302.3 | 219.5 |
| 1951 M | 223.4 | 167.6 | 111.6 | 99.9 | 107.0 | 150.9 | 278.0 | 119.3 | 304.8 | 231.9 |
| J | 218.8 | 174.0 | 114.5 | 101.9 | 106.4 | 148.1 | 299.9 | 122.5 | 310.8 | 225.9 |
| J | 208.0 | 165.9 | 109.8 | 100.6 | 102.4 | 142.5 | 290.1 | 111.1 | 280.5 | 213.5 |
| A | 205.4 | 168.1 | 109.2 | 93.3 | 103.2 | 148.3 | 309.6 | 115.2 | 296.6 | 210.5 |
| S | 208.2 | 174.4 | 115.6 | 109.2 | 102.5 | 145.5 | 311.6 | 126.3 | 294.7 | 214.1 |
| O | 212.6 | 172.5 | 112.8 | 106.3 | 95.3 | 141.7 | 316.3 | 137.7 | 294.9 | 219.4 |
| N | 207.8 | 169.8 | 114.6 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 144.1 | 288.5 | 140.2 | 285.0 | 213.9 |
| D | 200.4 | 163.0 | 115.0 | 109.8 | 100.5 | 137.0 | 270.4 | 121.9 | 247.0 | 204.9 |
| 1952 J | 205.5 | 169.2 | 111.4 | 100.1 | 103.0 | 143.0 | 284.9 | 130.5 | 319.8 | 209.1 |
| F | 207.5 | 160.6 | 111.5 | 103.6 | 100.1 | 138.6 | 254.8 | 114.5 | 340.2 | 213.2 |
| M | 211.0 | 163.5 | 114.6 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 150.0 | 255.1 | 106.2 | 266.6 | 217.4 |
| A | 213.8 ^a | 168.9 | 118.8 | 106.7 | 104.5 | 154.0 | 274.8 | 112.5 | 268.5 | 219.5 ^a |
| M | 218.8 ^a | 178.6 | 111.4 | 99.6 | 104.2 | 138.2 | 334.8 | 113.5 | 278.1 | 223.1 ^a |
| J | 218.0 ^a | 182.1 ^a | 115.0 | 104.7 | 95.6 | 157.1 | | 113.0 | 296.6 | 222.1 ^a |

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Total | | Foods and Beverages | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Foods | | | | | | | Flour and feed |
| | | | Total | Meat products | | | Dairy products | | | |
| | | | | Total | Cattle slaughtering | Hog slaughtering | Total | Butter and cheese | Concentrated milk | Total |
| 1939 | | 108.0 | 111.7 | 110.2 | 105.1 | 101.4 | 108.2 | 111.4 | 109.6 | 118.7 |
| 1951 | | 193.3 | 199.0 | 177.7 | 134.7 | 140.8 | 141.9 | 123.9 | 96.8 | 154.9 |
| 1951 M | | 202.5 | 202.6 | 182.5 | 162.3 | 220.1 | 141.5 | 119.8 | 90.2 | 156.4 |
| J | | 196.4 | 203.1 | 181.3 | 158.9 | 206.4 | 145.3 | 120.5 | 91.9 | 162.8 |
| J | | 191.6 | 204.7 | 179.1 | 134.9 | 142.7 | 144.1 | 114.6 | 87.0 | 130.6 |
| A | | 191.4 | 212.1 | 187.9 | 148.0 | 122.8 | 177.3 | 121.5 | 94.9 | 143.8 |
| S | | 189.8 | 203.8 | 184.5 | 142.5 | 122.7 | 166.2 | 124.9 | 100.7 | 153.4 |
| O | | 196.4 | 209.0 | 188.4 | 140.0 | 121.6 | 162.3 | 130.1 | 106.8 | 152.6 |
| N | | 189.1 | 200.1 | 179.2 | 114.4 | 85.1 | 138.7 | 132.3 | 103.4 | 156.6 |
| D | | 183.0 | 195.9 | 178.8 | 109.5 | 75.3 | 139.0 | 147.6 | 117.5 | 156.2 |
| 1952 J | | 181.7 | 186.6 | 172.2 | 137.6 | 119.3 | 159.4 | 124.8 | 98.2 | 149.9 |
| F | | 185.7 | 186.3 | 170.7 | 146.0 | 120.9 | 172.9 | 128.1 | 93.2 | 158.7 |
| M | | 188.6 | 196.3 | 171.7 | 138.0 | 125.9 | 159.4 | 126.0 | 94.9 | 152.1 |
| A | | 192.8 ^r | 203.3 | 177.6 | 166.4 | 160.9 | 186.5 | 122.0 | 95.2 | 160.5 |
| M | | 195.2 ^p | 208.3 ^r | 185.2 ^r | 204.2 | 262.6 | 186.2 | 128.0 | 97.6 | 159.3 |
| J | | 194.5 ^p | 212.2 | 185.8 | 191.6 | 231.0 | 188.0 | 122.9 | 92.8 | 160.5 |

| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|------------------|-------|--------|------------|-----------------|
| | | Foods and Beverages | | | | Tobacco Products | | | | Rubber Products |
| | | Foods | | Beverages | | | | | | |
| | | Flour and feed: Wheat flour | Sugar | Total | Liquors | Beer | Total | Cigars | Cigarettes | Cut tobacco |
| 1939 | | 114.9 | 108.1 | 117.8 | 125.3 | 104.6 | 111.7 | 106.2 | 112.9 | 108.7 |
| 1951 | | 157.0 | 139.1 | 281.3 | 284.4 | 309.4 | 201.7 | 129.9 | 250.6 | 291.5 |
| 1951 M | | 165.6 | 186.1 | 280.6 | 222.5 | 341.7 | 230.5 | 171.2 | 281.1 | 299.6 |
| J | | 167.3 | 172.4 | 287.7 | 209.4 | 348.7 | 216.9 | 138.5 | 264.5 | 246.3 |
| J | | 121.2 | 142.6 | 303.9 | 201.2 | 396.6 | 187.8 | 100.6 | 238.1 | 262.2 |
| A | | 138.8 | 144.7 | 305.7 | 273.7 | 367.8 | 147.2 | 89.4 | 173.8 | 222.6 |
| S | | 146.8 | 107.6 | 278.7 | 300.5 | 311.8 | 108.7 | 56.2 | 131.1 | 288.9 |
| O | | 146.9 | 182.8 | 289.3 | 374.9 | 289.8 | 226.4 | 129.9 | 290.9 | 281.6 |
| N | | 155.3 | 149.0 | 281.3 | 361.8 | 275.8 | 203.8 | 142.5 | 244.0 | 263.3 |
| D | | 158.8 | 94.8 | 262.2 | 280.4 | 273.8 | 157.0 | 135.7 | 175.3 | 279.8 |
| 1952 J | | 145.1 | 89.6 | 242.4 | 276.4 | 234.8 | 197.6 | 130.1 | 231.7 | 279.7 |
| F | | 159.5 | 85.8 | 246.8 | 276.0 | 237.3 | 195.5 | 131.9 | 230.2 | 304.4 |
| M | | 157.2 | 109.6 | 291.7 | 258.3 | 346.2 | 210.6 | 125.4 | 262.6 | 310.7 |
| A | | 164.3 | 133.2 | 302.9 | 259.9 | 370.5 | 249.6 | 130.0 | 322.4 | 324.1 |
| M | | 168.2 | 143.1 | 298.2 | 240.7 | 371.8 | 266.9 | 153.2 | 334.2 | 278.4 |
| J | | 166.1 | 173.3 | 314.6 | 233.3 | 410.7 | 284.2 | 165.6 | 354.0 | 271.0 |

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Leather Products | | | Textiles ex. Clothing | | | | Clothing | Paper Products | |
| | Total | Tanneries | Boots and shoes | Total | Cotton consumption | Wool, yarn and cloth | Silk and rayon | | Total | Pulp and paper: Total |
| 1939 | 109.3 | 108.4 | 109.9 | 106.3 | 110.8 | 101.6 | 99.9 | 106.9 | 99.5 | 96.7 |
| 1951 | 115.8 | 88.1 | 135.2 | 171.1 | 144.0 | 190.3 | 243.4 | 136.1 | 210.3 | 201.3 |
| 1951 M | 125.0 | 99.4 | 143.0 | 193.1 | 173.3 | 212.6 | 262.6 | 148.5 | 214.6 | 204.0 |
| J | 104.9 | 73.7 | 126.9 | 179.6 | 161.2 | 192.0 | 249.7 | 138.1 | 213.3 | 204.6 |
| J | 85.5 | 52.4 | 108.8 | 156.9 | 114.4 | 185.3 | 238.9 | 129.0 | 211.3 | 201.1 |
| A | 112.0 | 63.4 | 146.2 | 151.3 | 110.9 | 172.5 | 237.2 | 127.0 | 213.5 | 204.4 |
| S | 101.8 | 63.5 | 128.7 | 158.4 | 130.8 | 170.7 | 234.9 | 130.4 | 212.5 | 202.7 |
| O | 106.8 | 78.0 | 127.0 | 161.2 | 139.9 | 174.2 | 227.2 | 130.1 | 214.9 | 205.7 |
| N | 100.8 | 70.0 | 122.4 | 154.8 | 131.8 | 168.8 | 218.4 | 123.4 | 210.7 | 204.8 |
| D | 89.7 | 67.4 | 105.3 | 143.2 | 106.2 | 167.9 | 211.1 | 121.4 | 203.5 | 199.1 |
| 1952 J | 111.7 | 72.6 | 139.2 | 146.3 | 121.1 | 158.7 | 211.5 | 111.8 | 205.8 | 202.9 |
| F | 127.6 | 83.7 | 158.5 | 144.0 | 115.9 | 161.0 | 207.6 | 123.3 | 210.9 | 207.9 |
| M | 125.8 | 87.3 | 152.8 | 145.8 | 120.1 | 162.7 | 199.9 | 133.1 | 206.6 | 204.9 |
| A | 124.5 | 80.4 | 155.5 | 135.7 | 99.4 | 161.2 | 182.2 | 137.0 | 202.3 | 198.7 |
| M | 130.5 | 96.4 | 154.5 | 131.6 | 91.4 | 154.9 | 182.9 | 136.4 ^r | 200.2 ^r | 195.6 ^r |
| J | | | | 126.7 | 82.1 | 151.8 | 178.2 | 130.7 | 195.5 | 187.6 |

| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------|-------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | Paper Products | | Printing and Publishing | Petroleum and Coal Products | | | | | Chemical Products | |
| | Pulp and paper | | | Total | Coke and gas products | Petroleum refining | | Total | Paints and varnishes | |
| | Pulp | Paper | | | | Total | Gasoline | | | Heavy fuel oils |
| 1939 | 97.6 | 95.1 | 104.1 | 106.7 | 99.2 | 115.5 | .. | .. | 112.7 | 111.1 |
| 1951 | 218.7 | 171.8 | 173.9 | 252.9 | 173.0 | 345.9 | 305.2 | 229.8 | 201.9 | 373.1 |
| 1951 M | 220.5 | 175.8 | 177.1 | 274.4 | 173.8 | 391.6 | 337.0 | 245.0 | 216.2 | 455.1 |
| J | 220.7 | 177.2 | 170.5 | 283.7 | 169.3 | 416.8 | 352.4 | 245.8 | 216.2 | 454.3 |
| J | 220.6 | 168.1 | 170.2 | 275.2 | 170.4 | 397.1 | 346.5 | 237.7 | 207.0 | 406.6 |
| A | 221.9 | 174.7 | 173.2 | 285.3 | 163.4 | 427.2 | 370.7 | 260.3 | 198.0 | 347.6 |
| S | 222.5 | 169.0 | 168.4 | 263.2 | 164.4 | 378.2 | 335.0 | 246.3 | 199.9 | 334.6 |
| O | 223.6 | 175.2 | 180.5 | 268.3 | 175.5 | 376.3 | 351.2 | 255.6 | 197.9 | 324.4 |
| N | 222.1 | 175.3 | 177.3 | 257.7 | 172.1 | 357.4 | 335.4 | 269.6 | 194.7 | 289.0 |
| D | 215.9 | 170.6 | 174.0 | 247.8 | 180.0 | 326.7 | 293.3 | 245.5 | 186.5 | 245.8 |
| 1952 J | 222.1 | 170.2 | 167.1 | 253.6 ^r | 180.1 | 339.1 ^r | 328.6 | 245.4 | 195.3 | 304.8 |
| F | 225.5 | 178.0 | 171.3 | 254.0 | 183.6 | 335.8 | 320.8 | 246.7 | 200.5 | 352.0 |
| M | 223.1 | 174.0 | 168.6 | 214.1 ^r | 170.5 | 264.8 ^r | 244.1 | 204.0 | 203.9 | 374.3 |
| A | 211.1 | 177.7 | 165.8 | 223.9 | 168.4 | 288.6 | 273.6 | 202.3 | 217.7 | 466.7 |
| M | 207.3 ^r | 175.7 | 170.4 ^r | | 164.1 | | | | 224.3 | 476.8 |
| J | 196.6 | 172.2 | 166.9 | | | | | | 225.5 ^p | |

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

| DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------|-------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| | TOTAL | Wood Products | Iron and Steel Products | | | | | | Transportation Equipment | |
| | | | Total | Primary iron and steel | | | Iron castings | Wire and wire products | Total | Motor vehicles |
| | | | | Total | Pig iron | Steel | | | | |
| 1939 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 110.3 | 104.4 | 115.1 | 99.1 | 114.7 | 94.5 | 93.4 |
| 1951 | 264.3 | 182.4 | 251.3 | 308.1 | 311.2 | 253.2 | 337.3 | 166.2 | 317.4 | 266.6 |
| 1951 M | 282.4 | 184.4 | 261.7 | 321.5 | 314.2 | 259.7 | 359.3 | 175.1 | 339.5 | 314.1 |
| J | 276.5 | 207.2 | 254.2 | 306.7 | 316.2 | 252.4 | 348.2 | 170.0 | 317.7 | 273.3 |
| J | 251.0 | 176.6 | 237.3 | 286.3 | 301.7 | 219.3 | 264.4 | 145.5 | 300.9 | 241.0 |
| A | 243.3 | 176.4 | 238.9 | 286.1 | 291.6 | 233.1 | 306.5 | 138.8 | 257.1 | 161.3 |
| S | 255.6 | 166.4 | 249.3 | 305.3 | 315.2 | 240.8 | 336.8 | 172.7 | 319.9 | 244.6 |
| O | 258.7 | 168.0 | 258.7 | 317.1 | 322.2 | 263.7 | 351.4 | 182.4 | 321.4 | 243.2 |
| N | 256.5 | 177.7 | 254.3 | 326.6 | 331.5 | 273.8 | 329.9 | 163.4 | 313.5 | 220.0 |
| D | 242.4 | 183.6 | 243.0 | 302.0 | 316.5 | 245.5 | 259.0 | 166.9 | 290.9 | 176.2 |
| 1952 J | 256.0 | 186.6 | 249.4 | 322.5 | 301.4 | 269.7 | 279.5 | 184.9 | 343.2 | 263.9 |
| F | 260.5 | 198.5 | 254.8 | 324.0 | 306.5 | 282.7 | 339.0 | 187.9 | 343.6 | 261.7 |
| M | 266.9 | 204.2 | 260.3 | 328.8 | 346.9 | 284.4 | 367.0 | 172.3 | 348.9 | 256.8 |
| A | 265.4 | 143.5 | 259.0 | 324.7 | 318.8 | 281.1 | 349.7 | 186.1 | 387.2 | 308.1 |
| M | 271.0 ^p | 179.9 | 257.0 ^r | 324.7 | 341.6 | 280.0 | 349.6 | 174.9 | 374.1 ^r | 277.5 |
| J | 269.6 ^p | | 256.3 ^p | | 341.1 | 272.6 | | 169.2 | 383.9 | 297.2 |

| DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | Electric Power |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | Non-Ferrous Metals and Products | | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | | | Non-Metallic Mineral Products | | | | |
| | Total | Smelting and refining | Total | Radios | Electric refrig- erators | Total | Cement | Lime and gypsum products | Clay products | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 119.5 | 121.0 | 102.0 | | | 106.1 | 109.5 | 118.7 | 119.3 | 108.4 |
| 1951 | 269.7 | 155.6 | 339.6 | 251.3 | 632.7 | 259.1 | 336.7 | 295.9 | 248.8 | 219.6 |
| 1951 M | 293.3 | 166.0 | 392.2 | 305.1 | 851.4 | 276.8 | 368.5 | 297.6 | 258.9 | 236.2 |
| J | 292.8 | 168.8 | 362.3 | 300.4 | 723.0 | 267.3 | 294.8 | 300.0 | 244.1 | 226.8 |
| J | 270.8 | 158.8 | 283.1 | 175.2 | 461.9 | 255.2 | 319.1 | 268.5 | 230.6 | 227.5 |
| A | 266.1 | 164.0 | 284.1 | 183.8 | 447.6 | 260.4 | 309.5 | 329.1 | 246.8 | 219.5 |
| S | 253.7 | 152.6 | 312.3 | 263.4 | 414.3 | 256.4 | 316.3 | 322.4 | 229.7 | 209.3 |
| O | 262.6 | 147.5 | 291.7 | 192.6 | 360.8 | 254.4 | 311.9 | 307.1 | 239.0 | 215.3 |
| N | 258.0 | 137.6 | 294.7 | 237.9 | 344.1 | 247.5 | 320.6 | 283.4 | 232.4 | 213.1 |
| D | 253.8 | 137.6 | 229.7 | 135.4 | 184.2 | 235.7 | 344.3 | 251.4 | 220.3 | 220.4 |
| 1952 J | 255.4 | 143.0 | 244.9 | 159.3 | 225.1 | 240.2 | 344.5 | 273.3 | 253.5 | 233.3 |
| F | 257.0 | 145.3 | 234.8 | 124.6 | 238.5 | 260.3 | 447.9 | 282.4 | 240.5 | 232.6 |
| M | 264.6 | 147.0 | 255.6 | 168.6 | 336.1 | 253.9 | 392.1 | 289.8 | 233.4 | 229.6 |
| A | 266.9 | 150.6 | 273.1 | 181.8 | 385.2 | 250.6 | 362.5 | 283.7 | 234.0 | 235.5 |
| M | 263.4 ^r | 145.0 | 306.8 | 189.9 | 583.8 | 254.8 ^p | 370.9 | 265.9 | | 245.6 |
| J | 260.3 ^p | 148.5 | | | | 253.5 ^p | 317.7 | 277.6 | | 240.2 |

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

| CLASSIFICATION | 1951 | 1951 | | | | 1952 | |
|---|--------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Survey Averages ⁽¹⁾ | March 3 | June 2 | Aug. 18 | Nov. 3 | March 1 | May 31 |
| Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over | | | | | | | |
| Non-institutional Civilian Population..... | 9,734 | 9,688 | 9,714 | 9,744 | 9,790 | 9,887 | 9,910 |
| Civilian Labour Force..... | 5,231 | 5,114 | 5,255 | 5,343 | 5,210 | 5,179 | 5,329 |
| Agricultural..... | 947 | 839 | 998 | 1,069 | 880 | 832 | 926 |
| Non-agricultural..... | 4,284 | 4,275 | 4,257 | 4,274 | 4,330 | 4,347 | 4,403 |
| With jobs..... | 5,123 | 4,944 | 5,172 | 5,266 | 5,110 | 4,967 | 5,222 |
| At work—35 hours or more .. | 4,467 | 4,200 | 4,632 | 4,579 | 4,458 | 4,305 | 4,655 |
| At work—15 to 34 hours..... | 381 | 428 | 335 | 309 | 451 | 389 | 330 |
| At work—1 to 14 hours..... | 96 | 109 | 114 | 79 | 82 | 93 | 108 |
| Not at work but with jobs..... | 179 | 207 | 91 | 299 | 119 | 180 | 129 |
| Paid workers..... | 3,745 | 3,628 | 3,752 | 3,798 | 3,800 | 3,725 | 3,887 |
| Agricultural..... | 100 | 68 | 112 | 130 | 90 | 87 | 105 |
| Non-agricultural..... | 3,645 | 3,560 | 3,640 | 3,668 | 3,710 | 3,638 | 3,782 |
| Without jobs and seeking work.. | 108 | 170 | 83 | 77 | 100 | 212 | 107 |
| Persons not in the Labour Force.. | 4,504 | 4,574 | 4,459 | 4,401 | 4,580 | 4,708 | 4,581 |

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

⁽¹⁾Revised survey averages for 1948, 1949 and 1950 will be published at a later date.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | SALARIES AND WAGES | | | | | SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME | TOTAL |
|--------|---|---------------|--------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------|
| | Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade | Finance, Services (including government) | | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 23 | 62 | 8 | 58 | 59 | 5 | 215 |
| 1951 | 65 | 271 | 61 | 206 | 174 | 26 | 893 |
| 1951 J | 59 | 252 | 47 | 187 | 160 | 25 | 730 |
| F | 59 | 254 | 46 | 188 | 162 | 24 | 733 |
| M | 55 | 260 | 46 | 191 | 168 | 25 | 745 |
| A | 55 | 266 | 53 | 196 | 166 | 27 | 763 |
| M | 61 | 269 | 59 | 202 | 174 | 27 | 792 |
| J | 67 | 276 | 64 | 208 | 179 | 27 | 821 |
| J | 66 | 276 | 68 | 209 | 178 | 30 | 827 |
| A | 68 | 279 | 71 | 211 | 176 | 28 | 833 |
| S | 70 | 284 | 74 | 214 | 178 | 28 | 848 |
| O | 74 | 283 | 73 | 216 | 180 | 29 | 855 |
| N | 76 | 283 | 71 | 219 | 179 | 29 | 857 |
| D | 73 | 268 | 55 | 225 | 188 | 28 | 837 |
| 1952 J | 71 | 281 | 59 | 212 | 181 | 29 | 833 |
| F | 74 | 287 | 59 | 212 | 186 | 28 | 846 |
| M | 70 | 292 | 61 | 214 | 187 | 28 | 852 |
| A | 60 | 294 | 66 | 218 | 187 | 29 | 854 |

10 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

| INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE | | | | FORESTRY | | | MINING | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.44 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 17.37 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 28.69 |
| 1951 | 180.2 | 381.3 | 49.61 | 220.3 | 616.8 | 48.40 | 117.7 | 245.4 | 59.82 |
| 1951 M | 175.6 | 367.9 | 49.17 | 167.9 | 472.8 | 48.74 | 115.0 | 237.4 | 59.20 |
| J | 180.3 | 379.0 | 49.34 | 188.6 | 539.8 | 49.54 | 116.4 | 238.3 | 58.74 |
| J | 183.6 | 392.5 | 50.17 | 197.6 | 589.7 | 51.66 | 119.0 | 250.2 | 60.32 |
| A | 184.3 | 394.0 | 50.16 | 180.5 | 495.2 | 47.49 | 120.0 | 254.2 | 60.77 |
| S | 185.4 | 400.2 | 50.66 | 181.8 | 505.5 | 48.15 | 119.5 | 252.3 | 60.77 |
| O | 186.5 | 410.0 | 51.59 | 214.6 | 630.2 | 50.83 | 120.1 | 263.0 | 63.01 |
| N | 186.4 | 413.4 | 52.05 | 262.3 | 820.3 | 54.14 | 121.4 | 264.7 | 62.74 |
| D | 186.6 | 416.7 | 52.41 | 293.4 | 923.3 | 54.47 | 121.6 | 268.7 | 63.60 |
| 1952 J | 181.0 | 388.8 | 50.42 | 288.4 | 859.5 | 51.60 | 120.2 | 252.5 | 60.42 |
| F | 177.8 | 402.9 | 53.19 | 275.9 | 842.6 | 52.87 | 121.6 | 267.8 | 63.55 |
| M | 178.0 | 409.0 | 53.95 | 266.7 | 878.8 | 57.04 | 122.9 | 273.4 | 64.20 |
| A | 177.9 | 411.5 | 54.32 | 200.3 | 693.5 | 59.96 | 122.3 | 279.2 | 65.88 |
| M | 177.4 ^r | 410.6 ^r | 54.34 ^r | 123.1 ^r | 400.8 ^r | 56.38 ^r | 122.4 ^r | 276.1 ^r | 65.09 ^r |
| J | 182.2 | 419.8 | 54.09 | 160.0 | 491.2 | 53.15 | 124.3 | 282.1 | 65.46 |

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Total | | | Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾ | | | Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾ | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars | 1939 = 100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 22.79 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.28 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21.82 |
| 1951 | 190.0 | 427.6 | 51.25 | 236.3 | 536.6 | 54.89 | 159.9 | 348.8 | 47.74 |
| 1951 M | 189.9 | 423.7 | 50.84 | 237.0 | 530.8 | 54.39 | 159.2 | 345.9 | 47.39 |
| J | 192.0 | 429.0 | 50.90 | 240.9 | 537.6 | 54.20 | 160.2 | 350.1 | 47.67 |
| J | 193.9 | 440.0 | 51.70 | 242.9 | 552.0 | 55.24 | 162.1 | 358.8 | 48.25 |
| A | 194.0 | 440.1 | 51.68 | 242.0 | 550.2 | 55.25 | 162.8 | 355.5 | 48.22 |
| S | 194.1 | 446.1 | 52.37 | 242.1 | 559.8 | 56.17 | 162.9 | 363.9 | 48.71 |
| O | 194.2 | 454.4 | 53.31 | 240.2 | 567.5 | 57.40 | 164.4 | 372.6 | 49.42 |
| N | 190.8 | 451.4 | 53.89 | 238.4 | 569.5 | 58.04 | 160.0 | 366.0 | 49.87 |
| D | 189.1 | 451.8 | 54.44 | 237.5 | 573.8 | 58.68 | 157.6 | 363.7 | 50.30 |
| 1952 J | 183.6 | 417.8 | 51.82 | 233.8 | 532.1 | 55.29 | 151.2 | 335.4 | 48.35 |
| F | 185.2 | 449.9 | 55.36 | 234.7 | 576.1 | 59.62 | 153.2 | 359.2 | 51.14 |
| M | 187.3 | 458.0 | 55.73 | 238.4 | 587.9 | 59.90 | 154.2 | 364.7 | 51.57 |
| A | 188.3 | 467.2 | 56.55 | 241.3 | 605.5 | 60.95 | 154.0 | 367.8 | 52.09 |
| M | 188.7 | 468.4 ^r | 56.55 ^r | 243.3 ^r | 608.2 ^r | 60.73 | 153.5 | 368.0 ^r | 52.28 ^r |
| J | 190.6 | 469.7 | 56.13 | 246.1 | 606.8 | 59.90 | 154.9 | 371.2 | 52.27 |

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------|
| Textile Products except Clothing | | | Clothing | | | Wood Products | | | |
| Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | |
| 1939=100 | | | 1939=100 | | | 1939=100 | | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 17.15 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.32 | |
| 1951 | 154.9 | 369.1 | 142.4 | 297.9 | 35.88 | 178.7 | 423.9 | 45.79 | |
| 1951 M | 160.8 | 393.5 | 150.2 | 320.1 | 36.54 | 177.9 | 422.1 | 45.81 | |
| J | 158.5 | 378.7 | 146.2 | 301.5 | 35.35 | 184.2 | 428.6 | 44.93 | |
| J | 156.1 | 370.3 | 140.8 | 287.5 | 35.02 | 187.1 | 448.6 | 46.30 | |
| A | 152.8 | 352.6 | 137.1 | 284.5 | 35.57 | 188.3 | 449.6 | 46.09 | |
| S | 150.9 | 355.0 | 138.5 | 293.8 | 36.37 | 187.3 | 454.9 | 46.88 | |
| O | 149.5 | 362.9 | 137.2 | 296.9 | 37.10 | 181.2 | 454.6 | 48.43 | |
| N | 147.7 | 357.3 | 135.4 | 289.5 | 36.67 | 175.5 | 443.0 | 48.77 | |
| D | 144.3 | 355.6 | 133.0 | 284.7 | 36.70 | 167.1 | 426.1 | 49.26 | |
| 1952 J | 140.6 | 321.4 | 124.3 | 240.1 | 33.11 | 161.0 | 363.4 | 43.59 | |
| F | 141.8 | 352.3 | 133.3 | 295.1 | 37.94 | 161.4 | 408.8 | 48.92 | |
| M | 141.3 | 353.1 | 139.5 | 317.8 | 39.06 | 163.4 | 421.9 | 49.87 | |
| A | 139.7 | 348.9 | 141.4 | 326.6 | 39.61 | 164.6 | 432.9 | 50.79 | |
| M | 127.4 ^r | 326.4 ^r | 142.1 ^r | 323.6 ^r | 39.06 | 164.0 ^r | 428.1 ^r | 50.41 ^r | |
| J | 126.4 | 325.0 | 139.4 | 312.4 | 38.44 | 172.5 | 450.7 | 50.46 | |

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------|
| Paper Products | | | Iron and Steel Products | | | Transportation Equipment | | | |
| Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | |
| 1939=100 | | | 1939=100 | | | 1939=100 | | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.14 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 26.73 | |
| 1951 | 183.8 | 426.8 | 242.2 | 544.8 | 56.74 | 252.6 | 549.4 | 57.89 | |
| 1951 M | 177.7 | 390.1 | 243.2 | 545.1 | 56.55 | 250.8 | 534.4 | 56.75 | |
| J | 184.5 | 423.9 | 245.6 | 548.4 | 56.34 | 255.8 | 547.4 | 57.00 | |
| J | 192.4 | 464.0 | 246.7 | 559.4 | 57.34 | 258.7 | 561.3 | 57.81 | |
| A | 193.6 | 470.1 | 244.6 | 558.3 | 57.71 | 259.8 | 553.8 | 56.80 | |
| S | 194.9 | 475.4 | 245.3 | 563.9 | 58.13 | 261.7 | 578.6 | 58.85 | |
| O | 192.9 | 475.0 | 247.0 | 581.4 | 59.54 | 261.0 | 586.1 | 59.78 | |
| N | 189.8 | 466.2 | 245.4 | 584.1 | 60.23 | 263.3 | 595.7 | 60.21 | |
| D | 186.8 | 463.4 | 247.1 | 597.0 | 61.12 | 266.9 | 601.3 | 59.96 | |
| 1952 J | 183.5 | 435.0 | 243.6 | 547.9 | 56.92 | 268.0 | 583.8 | 58.01 | |
| F | 182.9 | 453.2 | 242.7 | 594.8 | 61.99 | 274.5 | 636.9 | 61.80 | |
| M | 182.6 | 453.4 | 245.7 | 602.9 | 62.08 | 283.6 | 664.3 | 62.37 | |
| A | 181.2 | 450.4 | 245.8 | 610.9 | 62.88 | 293.4 | 708.8 | 64.33 | |
| M | 182.9 ^r | 446.1 ^r | 246.5 ^r | 609.8 ^r | 62.59 ^r | 300.2 ^r | 721.0 ^r | 63.96 ^r | |
| J | 184.4 | 450.0 | 248.4 | 618.1 | 62.95 | 297.7 | 673.8 | 60.27 | |

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9—continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | CONSTRUCTION | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | | | Chemical Products | | | Total | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939=100 | Dollars | | 1939=100 | Dollars | | 1939=100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.38 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 28.14 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 18.83 |
| 1951 | 323.0 | 730.0 | 55.25 | 230.2 | 455.2 | 55.58 | 177.6 | 460.6 | 48.36 |
| 1951 M | 328.7 | 735.3 | 54.69 | 229.5 | 449.9 | 55.16 | 163.4 | 408.9 | 46.99 |
| J | 331.6 | 749.1 | 55.22 | 232.3 | 454.6 | 55.08 | 182.7 | 459.3 | 47.15 |
| J | 333.1 | 759.7 | 55.74 | 234.4 | 465.7 | 55.92 | 190.4 | 495.7 | 48.81 |
| A | 325.8 | 748.9 | 56.18 | 234.6 | 469.4 | 56.30 | 199.5 | 526.3 | 49.48 |
| S | 323.5 | 749.5 | 56.62 | 236.6 | 477.7 | 56.82 | 206.7 | 556.0 | 50.44 |
| O | 322.5 | 758.4 | 57.48 | 235.3 | 481.3 | 57.57 | 206.1 | 570.8 | 51.95 |
| N | 317.6 | 762.2 | 58.65 | 237.0 | 489.4 | 58.11 | 203.1 | 559.0 | 51.60 |
| D | 312.9 | 770.8 | 60.21 | 236.6 | 489.4 | 58.22 | 194.3 | 542.3 | 52.34 |
| 1952 J | 308.7 | 714.4 | 56.55 | 234.8 | 484.4 | 58.13 | 167.0 | 410.4 | 46.14 |
| F | 306.3 | 755.0 | 60.18 | 235.1 | 499.5 | 59.85 | 157.2 | 454.8 | 54.37 |
| M | 308.4 | 753.5 | 59.64 | 235.0 | 502.8 | 60.28 | 153.2 | 455.1 | 55.81 |
| A | 310.4 | 768.4 | 60.42 | 236.6 | 507.2 | 60.40 | 159.6 | 476.1 | 56.06 |
| M | 310.4* | 766.4* | 60.27* | 240.0 | 520.5* | 61.12* | 174.2* | 512.9* | 55.35* |
| J | 316.0 | 793.6 | 61.31 | 242.4 | 525.0 | 61.03 | 190.9 | 558.0 | 54.94 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | CONSTRUCTION | | | TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION | | | PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION | | |
| | Buildings and Structures | | | | | | | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939=100 | Dollars | | 1939=100 | Dollars | | 1939=100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.29 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 28.68 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.53 |
| 1951 | 395.3 | 851.3 | 51.68 | 177.6 | 333.7 | 53.76 | 187.5 | 355.5 | 55.93 |
| 1951 M | 363.0 | 763.8 | 50.92 | 171.5 | 317.6 | 53.03 | 183.2 | 343.3 | 55.36 |
| J | 398.2 | 827.8 | 50.23 | 176.5 | 331.2 | 53.72 | 190.9 | 359.2 | 55.57 |
| J | 415.4 | 899.7 | 52.32 | 183.2 | 346.2 | 54.12 | 193.8 | 369.3 | 56.22 |
| A | 427.5 | 941.9 | 53.22 | 186.4 | 352.9 | 54.20 | 195.8 | 373.7 | 56.32 |
| S | 449.2 | 1,011.3 | 54.39 | 189.0 | 361.3 | 54.74 | 195.3 | 371.0 | 56.03 |
| O | 449.7 | 1,047.8 | 56.29 | 186.7 | 359.2 | 55.06 | 191.8 | 375.8 | 57.79 |
| N | 448.1 | 1,033.4 | 55.72 | 186.4 | 360.5 | 55.35 | 190.7 | 377.9 | 58.47 |
| D | 432.9 | 1,018.9 | 56.85 | 185.4 | 361.0 | 55.71 | 190.5 | 385.7 | 59.73 |
| 1952 J | 368.9 | 718.5 | 47.12 | 181.3 | 353.0 | 55.73 | 187.3 | 378.8 | 59.65 |
| F | 368.5 | 880.1 | 57.84 | 177.8 | 344.6 | 55.45 | 185.5 | 383.9 | 61.05 |
| M | 363.5 | 888.2 | 59.16 | 177.4 | 349.8 | 56.43 | 185.9 | 388.0 | 61.56 |
| A | 374.4 | 933.4 | 60.33 | 181.3 | 348.8 | 55.04 | 186.9 | 393.0 | 62.02 |
| M | 391.4* | 975.5* | 60.32* | 181.1* | 358.9* | 56.70* | 188.4* | 395.6* | 61.82* |
| J | 403.9 | 993.2 | 59.52 | 186.3 | 367.6 | 56.44 | 193.6 | 407.9 | 62.07 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | TRADE | | | FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE | | | SERVICE | | |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21.83 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.59 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 16.33 |
| 1951 | 174.0 | 340.0 | 42.71 | 169.8 | 270.4 | 46.26 | 181.3 | 349.4 | 31.61 |
| 1951 M | 171.0 | 332.9 | 42.51 | 170.8 | 271.3 | 46.16 | 175.9 | 340.9 | 31.79 |
| J | 172.8 | 338.4 | 42.77 | 171.0 | 272.0 | 46.23 | 180.9 | 350.4 | 31.77 |
| J | 173.3 | 345.5 | 43.53 | 172.0 | 273.6 | 46.23 | 188.8 | 363.7 | 31.60 |
| A | 170.8 | 342.9 | 43.85 | 172.6 | 274.7 | 46.27 | 193.4 | 368.0 | 31.21 |
| S | 171.0 | 342.4 | 43.74 | 173.0 | 276.1 | 46.40 | 193.7 | 369.3 | 31.28 |
| O | 175.5 | 354.4 | 44.17 | 173.3 | 280.9 | 47.11 | 187.9 | 367.0 | 32.07 |
| N | 176.7 | 358.1 | 44.34 | 176.4 | 289.6 | 47.72 | 183.2 | 363.7 | 32.59 |
| D | 183.6 | 368.6 | 43.91 | 178.4 | 292.4 | 47.65 | 180.7 | 361.5 | 32.84 |
| 1952 J | 185.2 | 374.6 | 44.25 | 178.7 | 292.0 | 47.50 | 178.1 | 351.2 | 32.69 |
| F | 170.4 | 355.9 | 45.61 | 178.4 | 292.9 | 47.75 | 177.3 | 354.5 | 33.41 |
| M | 169.3 | 355.9 | 45.93 | 178.2 | 296.7 | 48.42 | 178.3 | 362.5 | 33.97 |
| A | 171.3 | 359.1 | 45.82 | 178.2 | 302.7 | 49.40 | 181.0 | 366.3 | 33.81 |
| M | 173.2 | 363.9 ^r | 45.91 ^r | 178.3 ^r | 304.3 ^r | 49.65 ^r | 183.7 ^r | 376.1 ^r | 34.22 |
| J | 174.3 | 370.2 | 46.41 | 179.0 | 305.4 | 49.62 | 188.6 | 384.5 | 34.07 |

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

| | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND | | | NOVA SCOTIA | | | NEW BRUNSWICK | | |
|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.79 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21.42 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.21 |
| 1951 | 176.8 | 333.5 | 37.52 | 149.4 | 296.4 | 42.51 | 180.5 | 383.6 | 43.02 |
| 1951 M | 161.8 | 304.4 | 37.43 | 140.3 | 280.9 | 42.93 | 171.7 | 357.2 | 42.06 |
| J | 178.1 | 338.9 | 37.87 | 149.4 | 293.7 | 42.15 | 171.6 | 357.2 | 42.09 |
| J | 186.9 | 353.5 | 37.63 | 149.6 | 303.7 | 43.52 | 174.9 | 377.1 | 43.60 |
| A | 188.7 | 363.4 | 38.32 | 155.3 | 314.5 | 43.44 | 179.9 | 387.3 | 43.63 |
| S | 192.4 | 365.9 | 37.85 | 157.8 | 313.2 | 42.56 | 182.3 | 394.2 | 43.85 |
| O | 188.6 | 362.9 | 38.29 | 158.6 | 323.1 | 43.67 | 183.6 | 407.3 | 44.97 |
| N | 182.6 | 356.3 | 38.82 | 158.4 | 324.7 | 43.95 | 186.2 | 422.6 | 46.02 |
| D | 181.0 | 351.1 | 38.60 | 156.2 | 321.9 | 44.19 | 192.3 | 426.0 | 44.91 |
| 1952 J | 175.2 | 327.9 | 37.25 | 149.2 | 287.3 | 41.24 | 190.7 | 419.7 | 44.61 |
| F | 183.4 | 336.5 | 36.51 | 150.9 | 313.2 | 44.47 | 186.3 | 415.4 | 45.23 |
| M | 160.6 | 322.4 | 39.95 | 146.7 | 309.8 | 45.24 | 185.3 | 430.2 | 47.11 |
| A | 213.4 | 376.4 | 35.09 | 148.9 | 331.8 | 47.74 | 192.4 | 442.5 | 46.67 |
| M | 175.6 | 364.6 | 41.32 | 146.2 ^r | 324.9 ^r | 47.62 ^r | 167.4 ^r | 383.8 ^r | 46.53 ^r |
| J | 190.8 | 406.4 | 42.40 | 151.2 | 325.8 | 46.15 | 177.9 | 392.8 | 44.80 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | QUEBEC | | | ONTARIO | | | MANITOBA | | |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21.26 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.45 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.69 |
| 1951 | 168.5 | 375.7 | 47.37 | 191.0 | 403.4 | 51.69 | 173.2 | 326.0 | 48.37 |
| 1951 M | 163.3 | 359.8 | 46.90 | 188.5 | 395.0 | 51.31 | 167.5 | 309.2 | 47.51 |
| J | 167.9 | 372.0 | 47.16 | 191.9 | 402.3 | 51.34 | 172.6 | 324.7 | 48.42 |
| J | 171.0 | 381.8 | 47.52 | 194.7 | 416.4 | 52.38 | 177.6 | 339.2 | 49.15 |
| A | 171.6 | 387.0 | 47.99 | 193.5 | 413.6 | 52.34 | 179.7 | 344.3 | 49.31 |
| S | 173.2 | 396.1 | 48.66 | 194.1 | 417.8 | 52.72 | 180.4 | 348.7 | 49.69 |
| O | 175.3 | 406.5 | 49.33 | 195.4 | 428.5 | 53.73 | 178.6 | 348.5 | 50.17 |
| N | 178.0 | 414.4 | 49.54 | 193.9 | 428.8 | 54.18 | 178.4 | 349.0 | 50.30 |
| D | 178.6 | 421.7 | 50.23 | 194.7 | 432.2 | 54.39 | 177.5 | 347.8 | 50.38 |
| 1952 J | 171.7 | 389.2 | 48.27 | 190.3 | 406.6 | 52.35 | 173.0 | 334.2 | 49.66 |
| F | 169.0 | 406.1 | 51.14 | 187.6 | 425.4 | 55.59 | 169.1 | 333.4 | 50.68 |
| M | 169.6 | 412.7 | 51.81 | 187.5 | 429.0 | 56.09 | 167.8 | 336.2 | 51.52 |
| A | 166.4 | 406.5 | 52.01 | 187.6 | 432.3 | 56.49 | 168.8 | 337.1 | 51.37 |
| M | 164.2* | 401.0* | 52.00* | 188.3 | 432.2* | 56.27* | 170.9* | 342.6* | 51.57* |
| J | 170.3 | 411.8 | 51.48 | 191.4 | 438.0 | 56.10 | 176.6 | 357.5 | 52.07 |
| | SASKATCHEWAN | | | ALBERTA | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.18 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.39 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 26.01 |
| 1951 | 148.1 | 285.6 | 46.68 | 202.6 | 402.1 | 50.37 | 190.3 | 388.0 | 52.86 |
| 1951 M | 137.9 | 258.5 | 45.43 | 192.9 | 373.0 | 49.19 | 187.2 | 378.1 | 52.49 |
| J | 149.8 | 288.1 | 46.62 | 202.5 | 395.9 | 49.74 | 192.3 | 390.9 | 52.82 |
| J | 154.6 | 298.0 | 46.71 | 208.9 | 418.3 | 50.93 | 197.4 | 408.2 | 53.76 |
| A | 157.5 | 307.9 | 47.37 | 218.0 | 434.3 | 50.68 | 198.1 | 400.3 | 52.52 |
| S | 157.8 | 310.0 | 47.61 | 219.0 | 441.3 | 51.28 | 198.9 | 412.1 | 53.86 |
| O | 156.9 | 312.8 | 48.32 | 214.0 | 446.2 | 52.77 | 201.0 | 426.1 | 55.12 |
| N | 157.7 | 315.5 | 48.48 | 211.3 | 441.6 | 53.16 | 197.9 | 433.6 | 56.97 |
| D | 156.5 | 315.8 | 48.94 | 210.9 | 443.1 | 53.46 | 195.1 | 432.5 | 57.64 |
| 1952 J | 152.1 | 305.3 | 48.67 | 206.0 | 422.3 | 52.17 | 186.4 | 386.9 | 53.97 |
| F | 142.4 | 291.7 | 49.68 | 201.7 | 424.3 | 53.52 | 179.9 | 395.3 | 57.12 |
| M | 141.7 | 294.7 | 50.44 | 201.8 | 431.4 | 54.40 | 183.9 | 415.4 | 58.71 |
| A | 142.0 | 294.1 | 50.21 | 201.6 | 429.9 | 54.25 | 188.6 | 432.6 | 59.63 |
| M | 147.3 | 307.8 | 50.66 | 207.0* | 441.6* | 54.27* | 192.7* | 444.5* | 59.97* |
| J | 156.7 | 330.0 | 51.05 | 214.1 | 464.7 | 55.22 | 195.0 | 452.3 | 60.29 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

| | HALIFAX | | | MONTREAL | | | QUEBEC CITY | | |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.42 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 22.82 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 18.62 |
| 1951 | 203.8 | 344.9 | 39.61 | 173.9 | 363.3 | 47.69 | 151.9 | 331.0 | 40.48 |
| 1951 M | 195.7 | 328.6 | 39.33 | 173.6 | 361.1 | 47.55 | 148.1 | 317.6 | 39.88 |
| J | 198.6 | 329.6 | 38.87 | 174.6 | 361.5 | 47.31 | 152.0 | 333.0 | 40.77 |
| J | 202.5 | 346.0 | 40.02 | 176.3 | 367.6 | 47.65 | 155.4 | 339.5 | 40.70 |
| A | 200.0 | 348.6 | 40.84 | 174.8 | 366.7 | 47.93 | 159.1 | 351.8 | 41.18 |
| S | 211.8 | 366.4 | 40.52 | 175.8 | 377.1 | 49.00 | 159.3 | 355.7 | 41.59 |
| O | 212.3 | 376.5 | 41.54 | 178.0 | 386.5 | 49.60 | 158.6 | 361.2 | 42.41 |
| N | 214.8 | 381.1 | 41.55 | 178.6 | 392.3 | 50.18 | 158.2 | 357.6 | 42.11 |
| D | 216.0 | 383.1 | 41.54 | 179.9 | 399.7 | 50.75 | 156.0 | 358.2 | 42.78 |
| 1952 J | 216.8 | 375.8 | 40.60 | 174.9 | 368.5 | 48.15 | 149.0 | 320.1 | 40.03 |
| F | 219.1 | 405.8 | 43.40 | 173.2 | 387.2 | 51.10 | 145.2 | 327.2 | 41.98 |
| M | 216.9 | 411.3 | 44.41 | 174.2 | 393.0 | 51.59 | 147.2 | 339.2 | 42.94 |
| A | 221.3 | 436.1 | 46.15 | 176.0 | 400.5 | 52.00 | 149.8 | 346.7 | 43.14 |
| M | 209.9 ^r | 399.9 ^r | 44.62 ^r | 177.7 ^r | 409.8 ^r | 52.73 ^r | 153.8 ^r | 359.8 ^r | 43.60 |
| J | 201.0 | 374.9 | 43.68 | 180.0 | 413.0 | 52.44 | 156.5 | 367.6 | 43.78 |
| | TORONTO | | | OTTAWA-HULL | | | HAMILTON | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.05 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.17 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.19 |
| 1951 | 195.3 | 402.2 | 51.68 | 189.3 | 368.1 | 45.01 | 203.7 | 455.4 | 54.11 |
| 1951 M | 195.4 | 401.1 | 51.49 | 186.6 | 356.2 | 44.22 | 205.9 | 459.8 | 54.09 |
| J | 196.2 | 401.8 | 51.37 | 190.4 | 372.6 | 45.32 | 208.6 | 468.8 | 54.45 |
| J | 197.9 | 412.3 | 52.27 | 192.8 | 382.5 | 45.93 | 211.8 | 483.1 | 55.26 |
| A | 194.4 | 407.4 | 52.57 | 192.5 | 387.0 | 46.57 | 210.5 | 482.1 | 55.47 |
| S | 195.5 | 413.9 | 53.20 | 192.1 | 387.2 | 46.73 | 206.8 | 470.4 | 55.11 |
| O | 197.3 | 425.7 | 54.21 | 192.4 | 390.7 | 47.09 | 206.9 | 477.0 | 55.89 |
| N | 197.4 | 426.8 | 54.35 | 194.6 | 394.5 | 47.02 | 201.5 | 463.9 | 55.80 |
| D | 198.9 | 431.0 | 54.47 | 193.1 | 390.9 | 46.85 | 202.9 | 479.8 | 57.23 |
| 1952 J | 196.4 | 407.5 | 52.32 | 192.2 | 375.7 | 45.28 | 199.5 | 447.5 | 54.33 |
| F | 192.4 | 423.2 | 55.56 | 186.3 | 384.5 | 47.82 | 197.0 | 471.7 | 57.97 |
| M | 193.3 | 428.8 | 56.05 | 185.3 | 388.9 | 48.64 | 198.7 | 473.7 | 57.72 |
| A | 194.5 | 434.4 | 56.41 | 185.3 | 390.0 | 48.74 | 201.1 | 486.2 | 58.54 |
| M | 196.0 ^r | 439.6 ^r | 56.66 ^r | 187.1 ^r | 391.1 ^r | 48.42 ^r | 202.5 ^r | 490.0 ^r | 58.59 ^r |
| J | 197.3 | 445.4 | 57.03 | 188.0 | 396.8 | 48.90 | 204.9 | 506.3 | 59.83 |

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | WINDSOR | | | WINNIPEG | | | VANCOUVER | | |
|--------|------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars | 1939=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 27.79 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.29 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.07 |
| 1951 | 228.7 | 477.5 | 58.22 | 172.2 | 320.2 | 45.27 | 203.3 | 406.8 | 50.12 |
| 1951 M | 235.8 | 480.7 | 56.84 | 168.7 | 308.8 | 44.52 | 203.7 | 402.3 | 49.48 |
| J | 237.3 | 493.1 | 57.97 | 172.5 | 319.4 | 45.18 | 204.8 | 403.9 | 49.41 |
| J | 235.7 | 477.5 | 56.51 | 175.3 | 332.5 | 46.29 | 208.4 | 423.4 | 50.90 |
| A | 231.9 | 452.0 | 54.37 | 174.5 | 331.3 | 46.32 | 207.4 | 424.1 | 51.23 |
| S | 223.7 | 460.5 | 57.38 | 175.1 | 333.8 | 46.49 | 207.8 | 430.8 | 51.94 |
| O | 211.8 | 439.9 | 57.91 | 173.9 | 335.2 | 46.97 | 207.3 | 435.2 | 52.59 |
| N | 211.4 | 449.0 | 59.22 | 174.8 | 339.4 | 47.33 | 203.9 | 432.4 | 53.13 |
| D | 212.3 | 454.4 | 59.67 | 175.8 | 341.0 | 47.29 | 203.1 | 429.0 | 52.92 |
| 1952 J | 209.2 | 438.2 | 58.41 | 171.5 | 329.1 | 46.75 | 197.7 | 405.5 | 51.39 |
| F | 208.3 | 470.7 | 63.00 | 169.1 | 333.5 | 48.09 | 193.4 | 419.3 | 54.34 |
| M | 219.2 | 493.2 | 62.72 | 167.5 | 334.0 | 48.62 | 195.6 | 428.3 | 54.91 |
| A | 229.0 | 554.9 | 67.56 | 168.8 | 338.5 | 48.88 | 200.0 | 445.0 | 55.79 |
| M | 234.1* | 554.8* | 66.07* | 171.3* | 343.2* | 48.87 | 202.4 | 455.0* | 56.37* |
| J | 218.1 | 431.1 | 55.11 | 174.0 | 351.7 | 49.30 | 203.0 | 458.3 | 56.60 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MINING | | | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Total | Metal Mining | Coal Mining | Total | Durable Goods | Non-durable Goods | Foods and Beverages | Tobacco and Tobacco Products | Rubber Products | Leather Products |
| | | | | | | | Total | Meat products | | |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 117.2 | 115.9 | 128.3 | 98.6 | 106.5 | 90.6 | 86.0 | 105.9 | 85.7 | 74.9 |
| 1951 | 133.4 | 134.8 | 136.7 | 116.8 | 125.8 | 107.2 | 99.3 | 126.7 | 109.2 | 85.5 |
| 1951 M | 131.5 | 131.6 | 137.6 | 114.1 | 122.9 | 104.6 | 98.6 | 120.7 | 110.9 | 84.8 |
| J | 131.6 | 132.0 | 137.3 | 115.9 | 123.8 | 107.2 | 100.4 | 128.0 | 110.5 | 86.2 |
| J | 133.3 | 134.3 | 139.0 | 118.4 | 127.0 | 109.1 | 100.1 | 127.8 | 114.6 | 86.4 |
| A | 136.1 | 139.3 | 137.4 | 119.1 | 128.2 | 109.4 | 99.2 | 126.9 | 112.1 | 85.9 |
| S | 137.1 | 140.4 | 138.7 | 120.6 | 130.0 | 110.6 | 100.8 | 132.9 | 112.2 | 86.3 |
| O | 138.2 | 141.2 | 138.5 | 121.9 | 132.1 | 111.2 | 99.7 | 133.6 | 122.4 | 87.5 |
| N | 138.3 | 140.4 | 138.7 | 123.5 | 133.3 | 113.0 | 102.8 | 135.7 | 125.9 | 88.7 |
| D | 139.3 | 141.8 | 138.7 | 124.5 | 134.6 | 113.5 | 103.9 | 136.1 | 116.0 | 89.0 |
| 1952 J | 142.6 | 145.1 | 140.3 | 127.1 | 136.4 | 116.8 | 109.3 | 136.9 | 118.4 | 89.4 |
| F | 141.4 | 143.2 | 140.8 | 127.1 | 137.5 | 115.7 | 108.3 | 136.2 | 112.3 | 89.8 |
| M | 143.9 | 145.0 | 142.5 | 127.8 | 138.4 | 116.0 | 109.4 | 137.3 | 112.4 | 89.5 |
| A | 146.9 | 146.2 | 150.2 | 129.0 | 139.6 | 116.9 | 111.0 | 139.5 | 120.5 | 89.6 |
| M | 147.3* | 147.7* | 149.7* | 129.4* | 139.5* | 117.8 | 111.1* | 139.4* | 128.0* | 90.7 |
| J | 147.4 | 147.8 | 150.6 | 129.7 | 139.6 | 118.4 | 110.6 | 136.1 | 128.7 | 92.1 |

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Textile Products except Clothing | | | Clothing | Wood Products | | | Paper Products | | Printing and Allied Industries | Iron and Steel Products | |
| Total | | Cotton goods | | Total | Saw and planing mills | Furniture | Total | Pulp and paper mills | | Total | Primary iron and steel |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 83.0 | 85.1 | 76.4 | 90.2 | 95.3 | 86.0 | 106.3 | 113.7 | 112.8 | 108.4 | 117.5 |
| 1951 | 96.6 | 99.8 | 86.0 | 106.0 | 113.6 | 96.6 | 128.7 | 137.3 | 132.2 | 130.1 | 141.3 |
| 1951 M | 95.4 | 100.3 | 85.4 | 105.5 | 113.6 | 96.2 | 120.8 | 128.4 | 132.9 | 127.4 | 136.8 |
| J | 96.3 | 100.8 | 85.8 | 105.0 | 112.0 | 96.8 | 128.2 | 136.7 | 132.9 | 128.8 | 137.7 |
| J | 97.3 | 99.9 | 86.7 | 105.9 | 112.6 | 97.2 | 133.6 | 142.9 | 133.1 | 131.1 | 138.6 |
| A | 97.5 | 99.8 | 86.9 | 105.5 | 111.8 | 97.4 | 135.0 | 143.9 | 131.8 | 133.1 | 143.9 |
| S | 99.0 | 101.3 | 87.7 | 108.8 | 116.5 | 98.3 | 135.0 | 143.8 | 133.9 | 134.8 | 147.1 |
| O | 100.0 | 101.4 | 88.6 | 110.6 | 118.4 | 99.7 | 136.9 | 146.3 | 135.2 | 137.0 | 150.2 |
| N | 100.4 | 101.2 | 89.3 | 112.4 | 120.9 | 100.9 | 137.7 | 147.1 | 136.4 | 138.1 | 151.8 |
| D | 100.4 | 100.5 | 89.1 | 113.2 | 122.5 | 101.3 | 139.1 | 148.8 | 137.4 | 139.6 | 153.3 |
| 1952 J | 101.5 | 100.2 | 90.2 | 113.6 | 123.9 | 101.4 | 140.8 | 150.0 | 139.5 | 140.0 | 154.7 |
| F | 101.8 | 101.4 | 90.6 | 114.6 | 124.9 | 102.3 | 140.4 | 149.4 | 139.5 | 142.5 | 156.7 |
| M | 101.9 | 100.1 | 91.0 | 115.6 | 126.1 | 102.2 | 140.8 | 149.6 | 143.4 | 143.3 | 156.4 |
| A | 102.5 | 100.6 | 91.2 | 116.5 | 126.7 | 103.0 | 141.6 | 150.3 | 146.3 | 144.3 | 156.7 |
| M | 103.6 | 102.6 | 91.0 ^r | 117.2 | 127.0 ^r | 103.8 ^r | 142.0 ^r | 150.4 ^r | 147.4 ^r | 144.3 ^r | 155.9 ^r |
| J | 104.6 | 103.8 | 91.1 | 117.2 | 126.1 | 104.5 | 142.0 | 150.0 | 148.9 | 145.3 | 158.6 |

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | CONSTRUCTION | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| | Iron and Steel Products | Transportation Equipment | | | Non-ferrous Metal Products | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | Non-Metallic Mineral Products | Products of Petroleum and Coal | Chemical Products | Total | Buildings and Structures |
| | Agricultural implements | Total | Railroad and rolling stock equipment | Motor vehicles | | | | | | | |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 114.5 | 116.0 | 114.0 | 130.7 | 106.9 | 109.1 | 96.2 | 122.6 | 98.6 | 101.2 | 107.9 |
| 1951 | 144.5 | 133.8 | 129.7 | 148.2 | 127.6 | 127.5 | 115.8 | 151.2 | 118.2 | 117.6 | 127.1 |
| 1951 M | 140.3 | 129.6 | 122.5 | 146.3 | 121.9 | 125.3 | 112.7 | 148.4 | 116.1 | 115.4 | 124.0 |
| J | 146.5 | 130.0 | 121.9 | 146.9 | 122.3 | 128.2 | 114.7 | 152.0 | 116.9 | 116.2 | 125.9 |
| J | 149.5 | 136.6 | 138.9 | 147.0 | 127.6 | 130.0 | 117.1 | 149.6 | 118.9 | 117.5 | 127.7 |
| A | 150.5 | 137.1 | 139.1 | 148.9 | 132.9 | 130.1 | 117.9 | 151.0 | 120.8 | 117.7 | 127.9 |
| S | 150.4 | 137.7 | 137.4 | 148.1 | 134.0 | 131.7 | 120.1 | 159.7 | 122.3 | 120.3 | 131.0 |
| O | 153.9 | 140.5 | 141.3 | 151.3 | 135.7 | 132.7 | 121.5 | 163.4 | 123.6 | 122.4 | 133.8 |
| N | 151.5 | 140.1 | 139.2 | 149.8 | 137.8 | 134.6 | 123.3 | 163.0 | 124.7 | 123.9 | 134.9 |
| D | 155.7 | 141.0 | 140.2 | 149.6 | 138.5 | 135.6 | 124.7 | 161.4 | 124.9 | 125.3 | 135.7 |
| 1952 J | 155.8 | 142.9 | 140.8 | 153.5 | 142.4 | 137.0 | 125.8 | 164.1 | 128.0 | 123.9 | 136.2 |
| F | 159.5 | 143.1 | 139.2 | 155.5 | 143.4 | 138.2 | 126.0 | 162.9 | 130.0 | 129.0 | 138.8 |
| M | 160.9 | 144.8 | 139.7 | 158.7 | 143.4 | 138.4 | 126.7 | 163.5 | 130.5 | 129.9 | 139.6 |
| A | 160.5 | 146.9 | 140.7 | 164.4 | 144.1 | 138.8 | 126.8 | 168.0 | 130.8 | 132.4 | 141.1 |
| M | 160.9 | 146.3 ^r | 141.7 | 160.8 | 145.1 | 138.1 ^r | 126.3 ^r | 169.3 | 132.2 ^r | 132.1 ^r | 142.4 ^r |
| J | 161.6 | 145.7 | 140.9 | 164.9 | 145.0 | 140.6 | 127.8 | 175.4 | 132.0 | 130.5 | 142.3 |

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

| | MINING | | | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Total | Metal mining | Coal mining | Total | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Foods and beverages | Rubber products | Leather products | Textile products except clothing | Clothing |
| 1949 | 42.6 | 45.3 | 37.4 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 42.7 | 38.2 |
| 1951 | 43.1 | 44.1 | 39.5 | 41.8 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 42.2 | 41.1 | 38.8 | 41.5 | 37.4 |
| 1951 M | 43.4 | 44.6 | 39.5 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 42.8 | 40.4 | 43.7 | 38.9 |
| J | 43.0 | 44.3 | 38.0 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 41.6 | 42.3 | 41.4 | 37.7 | 41.8 | 37.1 |
| J | 43.3 | 43.9 | 40.5 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 41.4 | 42.5 | 40.8 | 37.1 | 41.1 | 35.8 |
| A | 43.0 | 43.3 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 42.3 | 39.8 | 38.4 | 39.2 | 36.4 |
| S | 42.2 | 42.5 | 39.1 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 41.4 | 41.8 | 40.6 | 38.2 | 39.5 | 37.3 |
| O | 43.9 | 44.2 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 41.8 | 43.0 | 40.7 | 38.4 | 40.5 | 37.8 |
| N | 43.5 | 43.7 | 41.2 | 41.8 | 42.1 | 41.5 | 42.7 | 41.6 | 37.1 | 40.0 | 36.8 |
| D | 44.2 | 44.8 | 41.6 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 42.6 | 40.0 | 38.5 | 41.0 | 36.8 |
| 1952 J | 40.2 | 42.5 | 32.7 | 38.1 | 38.3 | 37.9 | 39.0 | 35.8 | 34.8 | 36.7 | 31.1 |
| F | 43.0 | 44.5 | 37.9 | 41.6 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 40.8 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 37.6 |
| M | 42.6 | 44.8 | 36.3 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 38.8 |
| A | 43.1 | 45.1 | 38.3 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 42.3 | 41.7 | 41.6 | 40.6 | 39.7 |
| M | 42.4 | 44.2 ^r | 37.7 | 41.9 ^r | 42.1 | 41.6 | 42.5 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 39.5 ^r |
| J | 42.4 | 43.7 | 38.8 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 42.5 | 40.5 | 39.5 | 40.6 | 38.4 |
| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | CONSTRUCTION | |
| | Wood products | Paper products | Printing publishing and allied industries | Iron and steel products | Transportation equipment | Non-ferrous metal products | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Non-metallic mineral products | Chemical products | Total | Buildings and structures |
| 1949 | 41.3 | 46.4 | 40.6 | 42.9 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 41.1 | 44.9 | 43.5 | 39.7 | 40.1 |
| 1951 | 41.6 | 46.7 | 40.2 | 42.2 | 41.9 | 42.6 | 41.0 | 44.7 | 42.9 | 40.3 | 39.5 |
| 1951 M | 41.9 | 47.0 | 40.3 | 43.0 | 42.2 | 43.8 | 41.4 | 45.6 | 43.5 | 39.8 | 39.7 |
| J | 41.0 | 46.7 | 40.2 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 42.7 | 40.8 | 44.9 | 43.0 | 39.6 | 38.7 |
| J | 42.1 | 47.2 | 40.3 | 42.5 | 40.9 | 42.6 | 40.8 | 44.7 | 42.6 | 40.7 | 40.0 |
| A | 42.1 | 47.3 | 40.3 | 41.9 | 39.8 | 42.1 | 40.9 | 44.5 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 40.7 |
| S | 41.3 | 47.3 | 40.1 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 44.1 | 42.6 | 41.7 | 40.9 |
| O | 42.3 | 47.2 | 40.6 | 42.2 | 41.4 | 42.3 | 41.2 | 44.8 | 42.7 | 42.4 | 41.6 |
| N | 42.2 | 46.7 | 40.4 | 42.4 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 44.9 | 42.8 | 41.5 | 40.7 |
| D | 42.2 | 46.7 | 40.4 | 42.6 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 42.5 | 45.0 | 42.7 | 41.5 | 41.3 |
| 1952 J | 35.6 | 43.4 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 38.8 | 39.9 | 37.4 | 40.8 | 41.2 | 35.4 | 32.3 |
| F | 41.0 | 45.9 | 39.5 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 44.4 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 40.8 |
| M | 41.4 | 45.7 | 39.2 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 40.9 | 43.9 | 42.1 | 42.7 | 41.6 |
| A | 42.0 | 45.4 | 39.8 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 41.7 | 41.0 | 43.8 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 42.0 |
| M | 41.6 | 44.3 | 39.8 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 41.6 | 41.0 ^r | 43.9 ^r | 42.4 | 41.6 ^r | 41.9 ^r |
| J | 41.7 | 44.4 | 39.8 | 42.2 | 39.8 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 44.8 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 41.4 |

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION | TRADE | FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE | SERVICE | INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE |
|--------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|-------|--|---------|-------------------------|
| | Total | Durable Goods | Non-Durable Goods | Textiles (except Clothing) | Clothing (Textile and Fur) | | | | | |
| 1944 O | 29.1 | 19.4 | 40.2 | 48.0 | 68.6 | 12.2 | 49.3 | 53.9 | 58.2 | 27.1 |
| 1950 O | 23.6 | 11.2 | 34.7 | 36.8 | 65.1 | 14.1 | 37.4 | 48.2 | 50.7 | 22.3 |
| 1951 J | 22.7 | 11.3 | 34.0 | 36.6 | 66.5 | 14.3 | 37.1 | 48.9 | 50.2 | 22.1 |
| J | 22.4 | 11.0 | 33.5 | 36.2 | 65.9 | 14.0 | 37.3 | 48.9 | 50.4 | 21.8 |
| A | 22.2 | 10.9 | 33.2 | 35.5 | 64.8 | 14.0 | 36.6 | 48.9 | 50.6 | 21.6 |
| S | 22.3 | 10.8 | 33.5 | 35.6 | 65.0 | 13.8 | 36.2 | 49.1 | 50.8 | 21.5 |
| O | 22.7 | 10.7 | 34.0 | 35.8 | 65.3 | 13.8 | 37.6 | 48.9 | 50.6 | 21.7 |
| N | 22.3 | 10.6 | 33.6 | 35.9 | 65.3 | 13.8 | 37.8 | 49.4 | 50.2 | 21.5 |
| D | 22.2 | 10.5 | 33.5 | 35.4 | 65.6 | 14.0 | 39.0 | 49.4 | 50.2 | 21.6 |
| 1952 J | 21.5 | 10.6 | 32.4 | 34.8 | 64.7 | 14.1 | 39.0 | 49.4 | 50.0 | 21.7 |
| F | 21.7 | 10.4 | 33.0 | 35.1 | 65.2 | 14.2 | 36.3 | 49.3 | 50.0 | 21.5 |
| M | 21.8 | 10.2 | 33.4 | 35.1 | 65.6 | 14.4 | 36.1 | 49.4 | 49.5 | 21.5 |
| A | 21.8 | 10.3 | 33.5 | 35.6 | 65.9 | 14.2 | 36.7 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 21.8 |
| M | 21.6 | 10.2 | 33.3 | 35.2 | 66.4 | 14.3 | 36.8 | 49.4 | 49.6 | 21.9 |
| J | 21.6 | 10.2 | 33.2 | 34.9 | 66.4 | 14.1 | 36.8 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 21.5 |

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾ | Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾ | Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit | Number of days' benefit paid | Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾ | Employer and employee contributions | Total revenue | Balance in fund at end of period ⁽⁴⁾ | Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾ | |
|--------|---|--|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | Live applications for employment | Unfilled vacancies |
| | Thousands | | | Thousands days | | Million dollars | | | Thousands | |
| 1949 | 135.6 | 130.3 | 54.99 | 2,574 | 5.78 | 8.83 | 11.76 | 552.2 | 197 | 35 |
| 1951 | 138.8 | 100.1 | 58.06 | 2,441 | 6.06 | 12.66 | 16.86 | 707.8 | 202 | 52 |
| 1951 M | 88.9 | 75.9 | 41.29 | 2,323 | 5.66 | 12.81 | 16.85 | 683.9 | 152 | 71 |
| J | 86.5 | 57.1 | 31.28 | 1,481 | 3.51 | 11.68 | 15.46 | 695.9 | 140 | 63 |
| J | 83.9 | 57.5 | 39.13 | 1,417 | 3.43 | 12.16 | 16.23 | 708.7 | 131 | 55 |
| A | 80.9 | 60.1 | 37.88 | 1,487 | 3.67 | 16.25 ⁽⁴⁾ | 20.95 ⁽⁴⁾ | 726.0 ⁽⁴⁾ | 128 | 61 |
| S | 83.1 | 64.3 | 38.18 | 1,378 | 3.46 | 12.57 | 16.64 | 739.1 | 133 | 70 |
| O | 99.8 | 72.3 | 46.10 | 1,567 | 3.90 | 12.21 | 16.26 | 751.5 | 157 | 57 |
| N | 153.7 | 97.5 | 67.86 | 2,033 | 5.11 | 13.65 | 18.02 | 764.4 | 210 | 42 |
| D | 239.0 | 152.3 | 87.74 | 2,681 | 6.92 | 11.84 | 15.97 | 773.5 | 269 | 30 |
| 1952 J | 287.8 | 216.9 | 154.29 | 5,037 | 13.43 | 12.44 | 16.67 | 776.1 | 364 | 25 |
| F | 276.3 | 228.1 | 107.68 | 5,266 | 14.16 | 13.30 | 17.63 | 778.2 | 373 | 28 |
| M | 275.0 | 216.3 | 90.35 | 5,537 | 14.93 | 12.21 | 16.40 | 778.2 | 386 | 33 |
| A | 218.1 | 197.0 | 79.42 | 4,912 | 13.25 | 12.67 | 18.50 | 782.2 | 312 | 46 |
| M | 143.5 | 132.0 | 58.36 | 3,875 | 10.37 | 12.79 | 17.13 | 789.0 | 227 | 49 |
| J | 122.7 | 84.8 | 41.48 | 2,540 | 6.73 | 12.74 | 17.03 | 799.3 | | |

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. ⁽²⁾As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. ⁽³⁾Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. ⁽⁴⁾Includes prepayment of \$4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

| | | Total all industries | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| | | | Food, animal and vegetable products | Tobacco and beverages | Rubber | Fur and leather products | Textiles and clothing | Pulp and paper products | Printing and publishing | Logging; lumber and its products | Automobiles and parts | Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements |
| Thousand man-working days | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | | 224.6 | — | — | 42.5 | 0.6 | 27.8 | — | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 1951 | | 901.7 | 7.6 | 117.9 | 43.3 | 8.6 | 17.4 | 21.4 | 1.6 | 29.4 | 127.0 | 14.9 |
| 1951 | M | 35.2 | — | — | 4.4 | — | 5.0 | — | — | 3.5 | 0.6 | — |
| | J | 128.5 | 0.9 | — | 35.8 | — | 7.1 | 0.1 | — | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| | J | 119.6 | 0.1 | — | 0.9 | — | 0.8 | 0.7 | — | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2.1 |
| | A | 226.6 | — | 48.1 | 0.1 | — | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 2.1 | — |
| | S | 117.5 | — | 55.0 | — | 0.5 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 1.5 |
| | O | 55.5 | — | 2.5 | — | 5.2 | — | 6.4 | — | 6.8 | 9.5 | 6.7 |
| | N | 38.8 | 1.7 | 9.7 | — | 0.4 | 0.3 | 7.4 | — | 2.9 | 5.2 | 0.6 |
| | D | 115.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | — | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | — | 0.6 | 100.0 | 0.9 |
| 1952 | J | 75.2 | 2.2 | — | — | 0.3 | — | — | — | 0.9 | — | — |
| | F | 47.6 | 2.1 | — | — | 0.5 | 6.8 | — | 4.5 | 5.7 | 18.0 | — |
| | M | 65.5 | 0.5 | — | — | — | 25.2 | — | 23.0 | 3.3 | — | 0.4 |
| | A | 178.6 | 0.1 | — | — | 0.9 | 142.1 | — | 5.4 | 2.6 | — | — |
| | M | 247.7 | 0.5 | — | 2.6 | 1.4 | 141.7 | 0.1 | — | 3.3 | 14.0 | — |
| | J | 708.4 | — | — | 27.1 | — | 116.9 | — | — | 365.9 | 2.8 | — |

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | Con- struction | Fishing and Trapping | Mining | | Transport and Public Utilities | Trade, Finance and Service | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | Other iron and steel | Electrical apparatus | Other Non- ferrous | Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous | | | Coal | Other | | | |
| Thousand man-working days | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 5.9 | — | — | 2.7 | 0.8 | — | 111.3 | 10.8 | 0.3 | 19.6 | |
| 1951 | 223.4 | 11.4 | 39.6 | 7.7 | 68.4 | — | 40.1 | 106.8 | 1.8 | 13.3 | |
| 1951 | M | 11.5 | 4.4 | — | 0.2 | 3.7 | — | 0.8 | — | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| | J | 62.7 | 2.5 | — | 0.6 | 8.3 | — | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| | J | 48.6 | 2.4 | — | 3.1 | 25.0 | — | — | 32.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| | A | 55.8 | 0.2 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 22.2 | — | 25.5 | 58.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| | S | 13.2 | — | 21.4 | 0.7 | 7.4 | — | — | 4.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| | O | 9.7 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | — | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| | N | 0.8 | 0.7 | — | 0.4 | — | — | 0.2 | 8.2 | — | 0.4 |
| | D | 3.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | — | — | — | 2.9 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 1952 | J | 6.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | — | 4.2 | — | — | — | 60.3 | — |
| | F | 6.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | — | — | — | 3.0 | — | 0.5 | — |
| | M | 6.6 | 1.2 | — | 3.1 | 0.2 | — | — | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| | A | 2.6 | 6.6 | — | 12.4 | 0.2 | — | 0.2 | — | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| | M | — | 4.2 | — | 11.5 | 41.2 | — | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 24.6 |
| | J | 6.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 10.3 | 146.9 | — | 1.0 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 22.3 |

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

| COST-OF-LIVING INDEX | | | | | | | | Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities Only | Index of Farm Living Costs |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|--|--------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Base period weight | Total | Food | Rent | Fuel and Lighting | Clothing | Home Furnishings and Services | Miscel- laneous | | |
| | 100 | 31 | 19 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 23 | | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 101.5 | 100.6 | 103.8 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.0 | 99.5 |
| 1951 | 184.5 | 241.1 | 140.0 | 147.1 | 203.1 | 194.4 | 141.3 | 214.5 | 198.6 |
| 1951 J | 184.1 | 239.8 | 139.8 | 146.2 | 202.5 | 197.1 | 141.0 | 214.0 | .. |
| J | 187.6 | 249.7 | 139.8 | 147.2 | 202.9 | 197.4 | 142.2 | 219.6 | .. |
| A | 188.9 | 251.4 | 139.8 | 148.2 | 204.6 | 199.0 | 143.7 | 221.1 | 214.7 |
| S | 189.8 | 251.1 | 142.7 | 149.5 | 206.9 | 199.1 | 144.0 | 221.6 | .. |
| O | 190.4 | 249.7 | 142.7 | 150.2 | 213.8 | 200.1 | 144.3 | 222.4 | .. |
| N | 191.2 | 250.2 | 144.8 | 150.8 | 214.6 | 199.9 | 144.9 | 223.0 | .. |
| D | 191.1 | 249.3 | 144.8 | 150.8 | 215.5 | 200.6 | 144.9 | 222.7 | .. |
| 1952 J | 191.5 | 250.0 | 144.8 | 151.2 | 215.3 | 201.1 | 145.7 | 223.1 | 215.8 |
| F | 190.8 | 248.1 | 144.8 | 151.3 | 213.0 | 200.1 | 146.5 | 221.6 | .. |
| M | 189.1 | 241.7 | 146.3 | 152.5 | 211.2 | 200.8 | 146.9 | 218.3 | .. |
| A | 188.7 | 240.2 | 146.3 | 152.5 | 210.4 | 200.5 | 147.9 | 217.5 | 209.6 |
| M | 186.7 | 235.3 | 146.3 | 150.6 | 210.1 | 198.2 | 147.4 | 214.0 | .. |
| J | 187.3 | 237.0 | 147.9 | 149.8 | 209.3 | 197.2 | 147.4 | 214.5 | .. |
| J | 188.0 | 239.5 | 147.9 | 149.8 | 209.1 | 196.7 | 147.4 | .. | .. |

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

| GENERAL INDEX | | | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Fresh fruits | Grains | Milled cereal foods | Bakery products | Rubber and its products | Sugar and its products | Tea, coffee and cocoa | Potatoes | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 99.2 | 89.1 | 93.8 | 70.5 | 81.4 | 97.2 | 102.3 | 107.7 | 101.2 | 121.2 |
| 1951 | 240.2 | 218.6 | 170.8 | 217.3 | 201.0 | 172.8 | 236.7 | 212.3 | 360.3 | 194.1 |
| 1951 M | 241.9 | 219.9 | 172.7 | 215.1 | 198.8 | 171.7 | 244.0 | 220.9 | 372.0 | 134.5 |
| J | 243.0 | 218.2 | 154.4 | 213.5 | 200.2 | 171.7 | 240.1 | 234.2 | 371.3 | 144.2 |
| J | 243.7 | 216.1 | 150.4 | 213.3 | 199.3 | 174.8 | 230.1 | 230.6 | 353.2 | 187.7 |
| A | 241.4 | 215.9 | 167.6 | 215.1 | 201.3 | 174.8 | 230.1 | 214.5 | 357.8 | 175.8 |
| S | 240.0 | 217.1 | 174.3 | 217.6 | 202.0 | 174.8 | 232.2 | 211.6 | 353.0 | 192.0 |
| O | 239.6 | 218.8 | 171.3 | 220.6 | 202.9 | 176.4 | 231.9 | 211.3 | 347.8 | 234.3 |
| N | 239.1 | 220.9 | 167.1 | 223.3 | 203.7 | 176.4 | 230.3 | 204.8 | 337.2 | 348.6 |
| D | 237.7 | 221.0 | 171.6 | 219.7 | 202.9 | 176.4 | 228.0 | 203.7 | 346.0 | 374.3 |
| 1952 J | 236.8 | 220.2 | 176.9 | 216.7 | 199.8 | 177.0 | 226.5 | 203.7 | 346.1 | 407.7 |
| F | 232.6 | 218.2 | 165.6 | 213.5 | 198.1 | 177.0 | 222.3 | 200.7 | 358.5 | 395.1 |
| M | 230.8 | 218.2 | 170.0 | 212.4 | 198.2 | 177.0 | 220.0 | 197.2 | 362.6 | 474.7 |
| A | 226.9 | 214.0 | 163.9 | 207.8 | 195.3 | 177.0 | 202.9 | 186.1 | 355.9 | 523.0 |
| M | 224.8 | 212.4 | 150.7 | 206.1 | 193.9 | 177.0 | 199.7 | 180.6 | 359.4 | 588.4 |
| J | 226.5 | 212.2 | 153.1 | 205.9 | 193.8 | 177.0 | 193.5 | 180.2 | 355.3 | 628.9 |

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Fishery products | Hides and skins | Leather unmanufactured | Boots and shoes | Live stock | Milk and its products | Eggs | Meats | |
| | | | | | | | | | Fresh | Cured |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 100.6 | 102.2 | 103.8 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 104.1 | 97.6 | 94.8 | 107.8 | 100.0 |
| 1951 | 297.7 | 283.7 | 313.4 | 297.6 | 216.5 | 407.8 | 235.8 | 217.0 | 423.1 | 223.1 |
| 1951 M | 299.1 | 275.1 | 351.4 | 324.4 | 224.8 | 410.1 | 231.6 | 219.7 | 418.9 | 219.5 |
| J | 309.4 | 271.6 | 346.0 | 318.1 | 223.4 | 434.4 | 233.5 | 236.3 | 449.2 | 227.7 |
| J | 312.7 | 286.6 | 312.7 | 312.6 | 223.4 | 438.6 | 235.6 | 255.4 | 453.4 | 234.0 |
| A | 305.4 | 281.4 | 256.5 | 298.8 | 223.7 | 422.6 | 235.7 | 253.7 | 438.8 | 239.7 |
| S | 300.9 | 281.9 | 257.2 | 274.3 | 222.8 | 410.3 | 234.5 | 253.5 | 435.5 | 249.7 |
| O | 294.8 | 280.9 | 274.6 | 274.3 | 218.8 | 397.5 | 235.3 | 243.2 | 421.9 | 238.5 |
| N | 289.4 | 284.4 | 208.2 | 245.0 | 216.3 | 393.8 | 240.9 | 229.1 | 413.2 | 226.7 |
| D | 285.8 | 290.4 | 201.7 | 234.1 | 209.3 | 397.5 | 244.8 | 176.2 | 420.2 | 190.9 |
| 1952 J | 282.2 | 301.4 | 191.1 | 230.7 | 209.6 | 383.1 | 247.1 | 153.2 | 416.4 | 194.2 |
| F | 264.8 | 299.6 | 144.9 | 212.0 | 209.1 | 347.4 | 246.3 | 151.0 | 374.8 | 179.6 |
| M | 259.1 | 305.1 | 130.9 | 205.6 | 207.5 | 323.0 | 244.1 | 146.5 | 378.4 | 182.1 |
| A | 248.4 | 295.1 | 114.5 | 199.2 | 207.1 | 310.0 | 234.9 | 141.2 | 357.4 | 174.3 |
| M | 242.1 | 286.1 | 133.4 | 200.8 | 199.5 | 307.0 | 224.9 | 139.9 | 345.3 | 163.9 |
| J | 245.7 | 284.9 | 126.3 | 204.9 | 199.5 | 313.9 | 223.0 | 161.0 | 353.3 | 169.8 |

| FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| | Total | Cotton fabrics | Miscellaneous fibres and products | Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics | Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns | Wool raw, domestic | Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool | Wool cloth | Total | Newsprint |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 98.9 | 95.2 | 99.1 | 112.8 | 97.3 | 95.6 | 103.0 | 98.6 | 107.5 | 116.3 |
| 1951 | 295.9 | 269.6 | 361.3 | 203.2 | 190.5 | 485.8 | 279.0 | 364.5 | 295.5 | 267.6 |
| 1951 M | 317.9 | 275.8 | 375.0 | 203.7 | 195.8 | 591.1 | 286.6 | 425.1 | 294.3 | 256.4 |
| J | 307.8 | 275.8 | 375.0 | 203.7 | 195.8 | 532.2 | 286.6 | 387.8 | 293.3 | 258.0 |
| J | 293.5 | 275.8 | 368.0 | 203.7 | 195.8 | 470.0 | 286.6 | 337.1 | 303.7 | 283.8 |
| A | 282.4 | 275.8 | 356.4 | 199.4 | 195.8 | 390.2 | 286.6 | 328.0 | 302.9 | 282.3 |
| S | 269.6 | 266.3 | 373.4 | 199.4 | 195.8 | 310.0 | 286.6 | 292.2 | 302.4 | 280.7 |
| O | 269.0 | 257.2 | 373.4 | 199.4 | 195.8 | 310.0 | 286.0 | 280.0 | 301.7 | 279.9 |
| N | 270.6 | 257.2 | 372.5 | 210.1 | 195.8 | 313.2 | 286.0 | 283.7 | 299.0 | 277.8 |
| D | 268.8 | 257.2 | 372.5 | 210.1 | 195.8 | 304.5 | 271.3 | 283.5 | 295.2 | 272.6 |
| 1952 J | 266.4 | 257.2 | 368.1 | 210.1 | 195.8 | 295.2 | 271.2 | 285.4 | 294.6 | 268.8 |
| F | 260.4 | 257.2 | 359.2 | 210.1 | 176.9 | 277.7 | 271.2 | 264.2 | 294.1 | 267.2 |
| M | 255.7 | 257.2 | 335.1 | 193.0 | 176.9 | 271.6 | 271.2 | 258.2 | 291.9 | 265.3 |
| A | 253.9 | 257.2 | 335.1 | 182.2 | 176.9 | 214.2 | 271.2 | 255.9 | 287.1 | 262.4 |
| M | 251.8 | 256.2 | 305.5 | 177.3 | 176.9 | 237.3 | 267.9 | 255.9 | 286.2 | 261.6 |
| J | 252.8 | 256.2 | 307.4 | 177.3 | 176.9 | 250.8 | 266.3 | 255.9 | 295.9 | 285.3 |

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

PRICES

AUGUST, 1952

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER | | | IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS | | | | | NON-FERROUS METALS | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Lumber and timber | Pulp | Total | Pig iron | Rolling mill products | Hardware | Wire | Scrap iron and steel | Total | Copper and its products |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 106.4 | 93.4 | 104.8 | 101.5 | 104.2 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 109.1 | 100.0 | 101.9 |
| 1951 | 457.3 | 249.7 | 208.7 | 245.2 | 192.3 | 209.0 | 227.4 | 304.2 | 180.6 | 261.6 |
| 1951 M | 469.7 | 257.6 | 206.4 | 233.8 | 187.6 | 207.1 | 225.6 | 322.3 | 176.3 | 247.5 |
| J | 459.6 | 259.1 | 206.8 | 239.3 | 187.6 | 207.1 | 225.6 | 322.3 | 185.1 | 275.6 |
| J | 458.1 | 257.3 | 210.8 | 255.6 | 194.5 | 208.7 | 225.6 | 314.3 | 184.2 | 275.5 |
| A | 456.4 | 255.7 | 212.0 | 255.6 | 197.3 | 209.6 | 225.6 | 314.3 | 183.4 | 274.5 |
| S | 457.4 | 255.6 | 214.5 | 255.6 | 198.2 | 215.0 | 234.9 | 317.0 | 183.6 | 274.7 |
| O | 456.1 | 255.0 | 215.7 | 255.6 | 200.4 | 217.2 | 234.9 | 317.0 | 184.8 | 273.7 |
| N | 449.5 | 253.2 | 216.8 | 255.6 | 202.2 | 217.2 | 234.9 | 317.0 | 185.7 | 271.9 |
| D | 445.4 | 248.2 | 216.8 | 255.6 | 202.2 | 217.2 | 234.9 | 317.0 | 183.8 | 268.1 |
| 1952 J | 451.1 | 244.0 | 218.6 | 255.6 | 202.2 | 217.9 | 234.9 | 317.0 | 180.9 | 263.2 |
| F | 452.8 | 242.6 | 218.1 | 255.6 | 202.2 | 217.9 | 234.9 | 318.2 | 179.7 | 262.0 |
| M | 448.3 | 239.9 | 218.2 | 255.6 | 202.2 | 217.9 | 234.9 | 318.2 | 179.1 | 260.8 |
| A | 441.9 | 236.7 | 218.7 | 255.6 | 202.2 | 217.9 | 234.9 | 318.2 | 176.0 | 257.1 |
| M | 439.1 | 237.5 | 218.3 | 255.6 | 202.2 | 217.9 | 234.9 | 318.2 | 173.1 | 257.7 |
| J | 438.8 | 235.7 | 218.2 | 255.6 | 202.2 | 217.9 | 234.9 | 315.9 | 171.5 | 270.1 |
| NON-FERROUS METALS | | | | | | | | | | |
| NON-METALLIC MINERALS | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lead and its products | Zinc and its products | Total | Clay and allied products | Coal | Coke | Window glass | Petroleum products | Salt | Cement |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 93.0 | 94.6 | 99.7 | 97.9 | 101.6 | 109.0 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 127.1 | 93.5 |
| 1951 | 381.5 | 429.6 | 169.8 | 190.1 | 172.4 | 222.2 | 194.0 | 164.6 | 263.5 | 141.7 |
| 1951 M | 377.1 | 423.7 | 168.8 | 186.8 | 169.9 | 224.1 | 197.8 | 164.2 | 257.2 | 139.8 |
| J | 379.8 | 426.6 | 169.3 | 189.6 | 171.0 | 224.1 | 197.8 | 164.3 | 257.2 | 139.8 |
| J | 376.8 | 423.5 | 169.5 | 189.6 | 172.1 | 224.1 | 197.8 | 164.2 | 257.2 | 139.8 |
| A | 374.2 | 421.2 | 170.7 | 195.3 | 172.3 | 224.1 | 197.8 | 166.2 | 257.2 | 145.8 |
| S | 374.2 | 421.7 | 170.8 | 195.3 | 172.7 | 224.1 | 197.8 | 166.3 | 257.2 | 146.6 |
| O | 392.6 | 443.0 | 171.0 | 195.3 | 172.7 | 224.1 | 197.8 | 166.3 | 282.4 | 146.8 |
| N | 406.5 | 459.7 | 171.0 | 195.3 | 172.7 | 224.1 | 197.8 | 166.2 | 282.4 | 146.8 |
| D | 406.5 | 459.7 | 171.6 | 195.3 | 173.6 | 224.1 | 197.8 | 166.2 | 282.4 | 146.8 |
| 1952 J | 406.5 | 459.7 | 173.8 | 195.3 | 175.2 | 224.1 | 197.8 | 166.2 | 282.4 | 151.5 |
| F | 396.2 | 449.4 | 174.2 | 195.3 | 176.7 | 224.1 | 204.6 | 165.9 | 282.4 | 152.8 |
| M | 395.7 | 449.0 | 174.4 | 204.7 | 176.7 | 227.3 | 204.6 | 165.0 | 282.4 | 152.8 |
| A | 389.3 | 442.3 | 174.3 | 208.7 | 176.8 | 227.3 | 204.6 | 164.9 | 282.4 | 152.8 |
| M | 325.3 | 443.1 | 174.4 | 210.0 | 175.9 | 227.3 | 204.6 | 162.5 | 282.4 | 152.8 |
| J | 313.6 | 366.1 | 173.8 | 210.0 | 173.7 | 227.3 | 204.6 | 162.5 | 282.4 | 152.8 |

AUGUST, 1952

PRICES

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | NON-METALLICS | | CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| | Asbestos | Total | Inorganic chemicals | Organic chemicals | Coal tar products | Dyeing materials | Explosives | Paints, prepared | Drugs and pharmaceuticals | Fertilizer materials |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 102.6 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 95.0 | 100.3 | 101.6 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 100.7 | 107.5 |
| 1951 | 234.0 | 187.3 | 130.4 | 263.7 | 182.7 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 182.2 | 201.2 | 163.1 |
| 1951 M | 233.9 | 188.0 | 129.6 | 260.6 | 177.9 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 206.2 | 158.1 |
| J | 233.9 | 189.1 | 130.0 | 267.9 | 177.9 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 206.2 | 158.1 |
| J | 233.9 | 190.3 | 130.1 | 267.9 | 187.5 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 206.2 | 164.2 |
| A | 234.5 | 189.3 | 131.3 | 267.9 | 187.5 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 207.9 | 168.4 |
| S | 234.5 | 189.7 | 134.1 | 267.9 | 187.5 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 207.9 | 168.4 |
| O | 234.5 | 190.3 | 134.4 | 264.8 | 187.5 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 207.9 | 168.4 |
| N | 234.5 | 187.7 | 134.3 | 264.8 | 187.5 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 207.9 | 168.4 |
| D | 234.5 | 188.0 | 134.3 | 261.9 | 187.5 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 207.2 | 173.7 |
| 1952 J | 267.0 | 188.8 | 136.0 | 261.9 | 187.5 | 202.1 | 134.5 | 184.2 | 207.2 | 178.5 |
| F | 267.0 | 187.3 | 137.7 | 236.1 | 187.5 | 202.1 | 142.0 | 184.2 | 207.2 | 178.5 |
| M | 267.0 | 184.7 | 137.6 | 202.9 | 187.5 | 202.1 | 139.5 | 184.2 | 207.2 | 178.5 |
| A | 267.1 | 181.8 | 137.0 | 202.9 | 187.5 | 202.1 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 186.5 | 178.5 |
| M | 267.1 | 180.8 | 136.7 | 202.5 | 187.5 | 202.1 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 186.5 | 178.5 |
| J | 267.1 | 177.9 | 136.7 | 200.7 | 187.5 | 172.3 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 185.2 | 174.0 |

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

| | Raw and partly man- ufactured goods | Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods | Industrial materials | General building materials | Residential building materials | Iron and non-ferrous metals and products | Canadian Farm Products | | | Farm prices of agricul- tural products ⁽¹⁾ |
|---------------|---|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-------|--------|--|
| | | | | | | | Total | Field | Animal | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 94.9 | 101.9 | 99.0 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 92.6 | 83.7 | 101.5 | 91.8 |
| 1951 | 237.9 | 242.4 | 296.1 | 289.8 | 286.2 | 222.4 | 265.1 | 193.4 | 336.9 | 292.0 ^r |
| 1951 M | 239.3 | 244.3 | 306.1 | 294.0 | 289.5 | 217.4 | 265.3 | 194.6 | 336.1 | 293.0 ^r |
| J | 244.0 | 243.6 | 304.0 | 290.2 | 289.2 | 224.1 | 272.6 | 192.0 | 353.1 | 300.9 ^r |
| J | 242.5 | 245.6 | 297.0 | 289.8 | 289.8 | 226.0 | 277.1 | 195.4 | 358.9 | 308.3 ^r |
| A | 237.1 | 245.0 | 287.4 | 290.4 | 290.4 | 226.2 | 263.3 | 178.3 | 348.3 | 295.1 ^r |
| S | 235.7 | 243.7 | 285.8 | 291.1 | 290.8 | 227.9 | 260.5 | 181.7 | 339.2 | 294.0 ^r |
| O | 236.3 | 242.7 | 289.4 | 291.4 | 290.8 | 229.7 | 259.3 | 188.1 | 330.4 | 289.5 ^r |
| N | 237.1 | 241.5 | 287.5 | 289.3 | 289.4 | 231.2 | 264.9 | 201.4 | 328.5 | 288.4 ^r |
| D | 236.0 | 239.8 | 284.6 | 289.5 | 288.8 | 230.4 | 266.7 | 204.4 | 328.9 | 288.0 ^r |
| 1952 J | 233.3 | 239.7 | 281.4 | 289.3 | 287.9 | 230.0 | 263.1 | 208.0 | 318.2 | 284.7 ^r |
| F | 227.8 | 236.2 | 270.7 | 289.6 | 287.9 | 228.9 | 251.2 | 205.1 | 297.3 | 273.1 ^r |
| M | 225.5 | 234.6 | 265.1 | 288.1 | 286.8 | 228.7 | 248.3 | 213.3 | 283.3 | 267.9 ^r |
| A | 221.3 | 230.7 | 258.4 | 286.2 | 285.2 | 227.2 | 245.4 | 217.1 | 273.7 | 264.8 ^r |
| M | 220.2 | 228.1 | 251.0 | 286.9 | 284.4 | 224.6 | 244.3 | 223.2 | 265.4 | 258.3 |
| J | 220.6 | 230.6 | 248.5 | 286.7 | 284.0 | 223.4 | 249.5 | 227.6 | 271.4 | |

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | | | | EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾ | CONSUMPTION | | |
|--------|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Hydraulic | Thermal | Total | Primary | Secondary | | Total | Primary | Secondary |
| | Million kilowatt hours | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2,320 | 41 | 2,362 | 1,735 | 627 | 159 | 2,202 | 1,616 | 586 |
| 1951 | 4,633 | 152 | 4,785 | 4,461 | 325 | 197 | 4,588 | 4,326 | 261 |
| 1951 M | 4,988 | 144 | 5,132 | 4,543 | 589 | 231 | 4,901 | 4,409 | 492 |
| J | 4,576 | 133 | 4,709 | 4,378 | 331 | 224 | 4,484 | 4,243 | 241 |
| J | 4,497 | 133 | 4,630 | 4,347 | 284 | 238 | 4,393 | 4,206 | 186 |
| A | 4,452 | 146 | 4,597 | 4,448 | 150 | 160 | 4,438 | 4,317 | 121 |
| S | 4,261 | 145 | 4,406 | 4,273 | 133 | 129 | 4,277 | 4,149 | 128 |
| O | 4,752 | 169 | 4,921 | 4,656 | 265 | 203 | 4,719 | 4,512 | 206 |
| N | 4,777 | 161 | 4,938 | 4,611 | 327 | 204 | 4,735 | 4,473 | 262 |
| D | 4,933 | 180 | 5,113 | 4,767 | 346 | 214 | 4,899 | 4,626 | 272 |
| 1952 J | 5,084 | 185 | 5,269 | 4,926 | 343 | 210 | 5,059 | 4,784 | 274 |
| F | 4,799 | 171 | 4,970 | 4,630 | 339 | 206 | 4,764 | 4,500 | 264 |
| M | 5,048 | 169 | 5,218 | 4,851 | 367 | 237 | 4,981 | 4,702 | 279 |
| A | 4,880 | 151 | 5,030 | 4,603 | 428 | 231 | 4,799 | 4,475 | 325 |
| M | 5,170 | 165 | 5,335 | 4,738 | 597 | 268 | 5,067 | 4,596 | 471 |
| J | 4,833 | 153 | 4,986 | 4,478 | 509 | 234 | 4,753 | 4,346 | 407 |

CONSUMPTION

| | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| Million kilowatt hours | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2,202 | | 0.65 | 36 | 37 | 991 | 788 | 148 | 14 | 21 | 166 |
| 1951 | 4,588 | 12.20 | 1.95 | 73 | 60 | 2,010 | 1,714 | 244 | 38 | 85 | 349 |
| 1951 M | 4,901 | 11.04 | 1.81 | 72 | 60 | 2,320 | 1,737 | 239 | 35 | 80 | 346 |
| J | 4,484 | 10.42 | 1.73 | 69 | 59 | 2,033 | 1,664 | 219 | 34 | 77 | 318 |
| J | 4,393 | 10.71 | 1.88 | 68 | 57 | 1,984 | 1,627 | 203 | 34 | 78 | 328 |
| A | 4,438 | 10.88 | 1.99 | 69 | 63 | 1,994 | 1,624 | 214 | 36 | 83 | 342 |
| S | 4,277 | 12.43 | 1.88 | 70 | 55 | 1,851 | 1,633 | 211 | 36 | 82 | 325 |
| O | 4,719 | 13.84 | 2.04 | 80 | 58 | 2,002 | 1,822 | 244 | 41 | 91 | 364 |
| N | 4,735 | 14.51 | 2.11 | 80 | 64 | 1,992 | 1,824 | 256 | 43 | 96 | 363 |
| D | 4,899 | 15.20 | 2.30 | 81 | 66 | 2,054 | 1,860 | 281 | 48 | 104 | 389 |
| 1952 J | 5,059 | 15.49 | 2.22 | 85 | 68 | 2,130 | 1,898 | 302 | 49 | 108 | 400 |
| F | 4,764 | 14.63 | 2.00 | 78 | 56 | 2,039 | 1,797 | 273 | 42 | 94 | 368 |
| M | 4,981 | 14.86 | 2.06 | 82 | 56 | 2,142 | 1,876 | 288 | 44 | 96 | 382 |
| A | 4,799 | 13.92 | 2.22 | 79 | 58 | 2,136 | 1,774 | 254 | 40 | 86 | 357 |
| M | 5,067 | 13.50 | 2.24 | 79 | 60 | 2,375 | 1,802 | 241 | 40 | 89 | 365 |
| J | 4,753 | 12.45 | 2.10 | 74 | 60 | 2,231 | 1,692 | 215 | 39 | 87 | 340 |

26

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | COAL | | | | | | | | COKE ⁽¹⁾ | | |
|--------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--|------------|
| | Production | | | | | | | Imports ⁽¹⁾ | Exports | Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption | Production |
| | Bitu- minous | Sub-bitu- minous | Lignite | Total | Nova Scotia | Alberta | British Columbia | | | | |
| | Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,051 | 176 | 80 | 1,308 | 588 | 460 | 141 | 1,250 | 31 | 2,456 | 201 |
| 1951 | 1,114 ^r | 250 | 185 | 1,549 | 526 | 638 | 145 | 2,233 ^r | 36 | 3,730 ^r | 325 |
| 1951 M | 1,165 | 123 | 61 | 1,349 | 592 | 479 | 159 | 3,040 | 32 | 4,357 | 328 |
| | 1,102 | 140 | 62 | 1,303 | 519 | 512 | 153 | 2,978 | 21 | 4,259 | 318 |
| J | 955 | 91 | 38 | 1,084 | 443 | 448 | 100 | 2,510 | 27 | 3,568 | 314 |
| A | 978 | 174 | 95 | 1,247 | 335 | 603 | 153 | 3,161 | 26 | 4,383 | 322 |
| S | 1,059 | 249 | 203 | 1,512 | 508 | 616 | 128 | 2,669 | 62 | 4,119 | 306 |
| O | 1,188 | 370 | 319 | 1,877 | 583 | 755 | 154 | 2,804 | 46 | 4,635 | 336 |
| N | 1,242 | 475 | 330 | 2,048 | 589 | 919 | 154 | 2,574 | 69 | 4,552 | 334 |
| D | 1,028 | 400 | 301 | 1,729 | 457 | 785 | 133 | 1,249 | 67 | 2,911 | 335 |
| 1952 J | 1,192 ^r | 452 | 337 ^r | 1,981 ^r | 560 ^r | 879 | 146 ^r | 1,010 | 52 | 2,938 ^r | 342 |
| | 1,088 | 281 | 199 ^r | 1,568 ^r | 489 | 678 | 150 | 921 | 27 | 2,463 ^r | 323 |
| M | 1,102 | 163 | 178 | 1,444 | 528 | 530 | 156 | 906 ^r | 31 | 2,319. | 341 |
| A | 1,071 | 118 | 90 | 1,278 | 544 | 444 | 147 | 2,717 | 17 | 3,978 | 314 |
| M | 1,105 | 112 | 65 | 1,282 | 560 | 462 | 137 | 2,840 | 32 | 4,090 | 323 |
| J | 1,013 | 121 | 66 | 1,200 | 494 | 452 | 139 | 3,019 | 33 | 4,186 | 316 |

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CRUDE PETROLEUM | | | NATURAL GAS | | | MANUFACTURED GAS | | |
|--------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| | | | | Sales | | | Sales | | |
| | Imports | Producers' Shipments | Shipments | Total | Domestic | Industrial and commercial | Total | Domestic ⁽¹⁾ | Industrial |
| | Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾ | | | Million cu. ft. | | | | | |
| 1939 | 3,090 | 652 | 2,932 | 5,421 | 2,370 | 3,040 | 1,245 | 1,421 | 338 |
| 1951 | 6,940 | 4,010 | 6,540 | 5,421 | 2,370 | 3,040 | 2,345 | 1,421 | 338 |
| 1951 A | 6,909 | 2,449 | 6,004 | 5,893 | 2,817 | 3,066 | 2,490 | 1,520 | 347 |
| M | 7,420 | 4,474 | 5,089 | 4,174 | 1,783 | 2,382 | 2,404 | 1,426 | 338 |
| J | 6,697 | 4,757 | 4,846 | 3,289 | 1,238 | 2,047 | 2,263 | 1,323 | 341 |
| J | 8,510 | 4,936 | 4,305 | 2,774 | 867 | 1,904 | 2,083 | 1,164 | 337 |
| A | 7,836 | 5,324 | 4,682 | 2,803 | 744 | 2,055 | 1,956 | 1,056 | 332 |
| S | 7,658 | 4,925 | 5,399 | 3,378 | 1,044 | 2,331 | 2,039 | 1,145 | 314 |
| O | 7,100 | 4,882 | 6,947 | 4,877 | 1,719 | 3,152 | 2,281 | 1,358 | 321 |
| N | 6,544 | 4,106 | 7,437 | 6,779 | 3,029 | 3,738 | 2,288 | 1,445 | 325 |
| D | 6,518 | 3,980 | 8,950 | 7,500 | 3,408 | 4,046 | 2,625 | 1,626 | 327 |
| 1952 J | 6,579 | 4,030 | 10,568 | 9,624 | 4,886 | 4,718 | 2,726 | 1,817 | 331 |
| F | 5,894 | 3,460 | 8,838 | 8,441 | 4,320 | 4,100 | 2,557 | 1,690 | 326 |
| M | 5,945 | 3,675 | 8,992 | 7,565 | 3,724 | 3,824 | 2,489 | 1,613 | 327 |
| A | 6,066 | 3,959 | 7,639 | 5,993 | 2,794 | 3,187 | 2,301 | 1,464 | 318 |
| M | 6,994 | 5,627 | 6,827 | 4,040 | 1,537 | 2,496 | 2,161 | 1,353 | 303 |

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

| CRUDE PETROLEUM | | | NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS | | | | | DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | Received | Consumed | Total | Fuels | | | | Fuels | |
| | | | | Total | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils | Total | Motor gasoline |
| Thousand barrels | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 4,255 | 4,163 | 3,882 | 3,635 | 1,947 | 1,067 | 462 | 3,927 | 2,071 |
| 1951 | 10,860 | 10,603 | 9,961 | 9,198 | 4,423 | 2,134 | 1,808 | 10,512 | 4,576 |
| 1951 M | 7,771 | 8,690 | 8,145 | 7,589 | 3,560 | 1,814 | 1,355 | 9,322 | 3,161 |
| A | 9,740 | 7,585 | 6,956 | 6,417 | 3,009 | 1,696 | 1,208 | 8,897 | 3,853 |
| M | 11,960 | 11,624 | 11,039 | 10,239 | 4,967 | 2,315 | 2,078 | 11,128 | 6,030 |
| J | 12,165 | 11,550 | 11,207 | 10,182 | 5,028 | 2,247 | 2,039 | 10,161 | 5,316 |
| J | 13,482 | 11,763 | 11,277 | 10,262 | 5,122 | 2,246 | 2,195 | 10,486 | 5,831 |
| A | 12,986 | 12,599 | 12,163 | 11,012 | 5,489 | 2,459 | 2,247 | 11,078 | 6,167 |
| S | 12,657 | 11,795 | 10,677 | 9,720 | 4,753 | 2,251 | 1,837 | 9,704 | 5,063 |
| O | 12,504 | 11,867 | 11,552 | 10,672 | 5,215 | 2,415 | 2,229 | 12,000 | 5,623 |
| N | 11,106 | 11,282 | 10,648 | 10,026 | 4,759 | 2,464 | 1,845 | 12,410 | 4,297 |
| D | 9,685 | 10,643 | 10,005 | 9,404 | 4,343 | 2,319 | 1,807 | 11,690 | 3,621 |
| 1952 J | 9,176 | 10,826 | 10,486 | 9,892 | 4,859 | 2,309 | 1,999 | 12,239 | 3,509 |
| F | 8,570 | 10,237 | 9,802 | 9,243 | 4,434 | 2,173 | 1,891 | 10,627 | 3,338 |
| M | 8,596 | 8,768 | 8,239 | 7,733 | 3,588 | 1,920 | 1,617 | 10,825 | 3,362 |
| A | 10,722 | 9,338 | 8,657 | 8,155 | 3,906 | 1,844 | 1,754 | 10,974 | 4,900 |
| DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION | | | | STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD | | | | | |
| | Fuels | | Crude oil | Unfinished products | At Refinery | | In Market Channels | | |
| | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils | | | Refined Products | | Total fuel | Motor gasoline | |
| | | | | | Total | Motor gasoline | | | |
| Thousand barrels | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 1,214 | 476 | 5,561 | 1,954 | 6,331 | 2,708 | 6,442 | 3,788 | |
| 1951 | 2,669 | 2,194 | 8,184 | 3,521 | 14,979 | 4,940 | 14,446 | 5,998 | |
| 1951 M | 2,330 | 2,615 | 2,607 | 3,616 | 14,327 | 8,127 | 7,757 | 3,480 | |
| A | 2,201 | 2,005 | 4,761 | 3,736 | 13,426 | 7,300 | 7,891 | 4,015 | |
| M | 2,642 | 1,639 | 5,097 | 3,631 | 13,530 | 6,079 | 9,086 | 4,383 | |
| J | 2,674 | 1,517 | 5,713 | 3,435 | 14,408 | 5,808 | 10,442 | 4,631 | |
| J | 2,894 | 1,191 | 7,431 | 3,495 | 15,329 | 5,386 | 11,818 | 4,630 | |
| A | 2,733 | 1,521 | 7,818 | 3,328 | 15,925 | 4,573 | 13,012 | 5,088 | |
| S | 2,437 | 1,346 | 8,681 | 3,855 | 16,312 | 3,825 | 14,361 | 5,872 | |
| O | 3,088 | 2,057 | 9,317 | 3,613 | 16,346 | 3,753 | 14,456 | 5,770 | |
| N | 3,528 | 3,049 | 9,142 | 3,707 | 15,233 | 3,937 | 14,990 | 6,211 | |
| D | 2,873 | 3,560 | 8,184 | 3,521 | 14,979 | 4,940 | 14,446 | 5,998 | |
| 1952 J | 2,833 | 4,231 | 6,534 | 3,082 | 16,066 | 7,079 | 12,299 | 5,299 | |
| F | 2,395 | 3,523 | 4,867 | 2,834 | 17,998 | 8,962 | 10,474 | 4,558 | |
| M | 2,580 | 3,312 | 4,694 | 2,735 | 18,403 | 9,973 | 8,284 | 3,751 | |
| A | 2,688 | 2,418 | 6,078 | 2,943 | 17,791 | 9,358 | 7,949 | 3,664 | |

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | COPPER | | | | NICKEL | | LEAD | | | |
|--------|---------------------|---------|----------------|---------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------|
| | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Production ⁽¹⁾ | Exports | Production | Exports |
| | Total metal content | | Refined copper | | | | Total metal content | | Refined lead | |
| | Million pounds | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 50.7 | 45.2 | 38.6 | 27.6 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 32.4 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 30.1 |
| 1951 | 45.2 ^r | 25.3 | 40.9 | 17.0 | 23.0 ^r | 21.9 | 26.4 ^r | 20.9 | 27.1 | 17.6 |
| 1951 M | 47.1 ^r | 21.2 | 45.5 | 13.9 | 25.1 ^r | 18.7 | 22.3 | 30.1 | 28.9 | 29.6 |
| J | 45.3 ^r | 24.0 | 42.6 | 16.2 | 23.8 ^r | 17.8 | 27.7 ^r | 12.3 | 28.2 | 11.5 |
| J | 45.1 ^r | 27.5 | 40.3 | 18.3 | 23.7 ^r | 24.5 | 22.1 ^r | 18.5 | 12.9 | 11.6 |
| A | 45.4 ^r | 18.8 | 43.5 | 13.0 | 24.6 ^r | 22.5 | 27.7 ^r | 16.4 | 29.7 | 9.8 |
| S | 43.7 ^r | 23.6 | 37.2 | 16.0 | 23.4 ^r | 20.7 | 23.9 ^r | 20.8 | 28.0 | 13.9 |
| O | 41.9 ^r | 21.4 | 42.5 | 13.9 | 23.5 ^r | 24.8 | 30.2 ^r | 18.1 | 27.1 | 17.3 |
| N | 44.3 ^r | 24.9 | 38.4 | 16.8 | 23.1 ^r | 23.3 | 29.6 | 26.7 | 26.8 | 25.9 |
| D | 47.2 ^r | 39.5 | 40.7 | 26.7 | 22.7 ^r | 24.3 | 31.2 ^r | 29.8 | 28.0 | 19.9 |
| 1952 J | 45.0 | 24.8 | 40.7 | 18.5 | 23.5 | 20.1 | 29.7 | 21.5 | 26.9 | 16.3 |
| F | 41.0 | 18.2 | 37.8 | 9.7 | 21.3 | 25.4 | 22.0 | 20.2 | 25.8 | 19.4 |
| M | 45.0 | 31.3 | 41.0 | 22.2 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 30.8 | 22.3 | 29.5 | 21.7 |
| A | 44.2 | 32.5 | 40.7 | 21.9 | 24.5 | 25.8 | 28.9 | 21.5 | 29.1 | 20.9 |
| M | 45.5 | 35.6 | 41.1 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 28.0 | 27.3 | 22.5 | 33.2 | 22.0 |
| J | 40.5 | 26.2 | 40.5 | 16.4 | 25.0 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 21.7 | 33.4 | 20.9 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ZINC | | | | ALUMI- NUM | IRON ORE | GOLD | | SILVER | |
| | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Imports of Bauxite Ore | Producers' Shipments | Production | Mint Receipts | Production | Exports |
| | Total metal content | | Refined zinc | | | | | | | |
| | Million pounds | | | | | Thousand short tons | Thousand fine ounces | | | |
| 1939 | 32.9 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 26.0 | 85.1 | 10.3 | 425 | 404 | 1,930 | 1,753 |
| 1951 | 56.9 ^r | 50.1 | 36.4 | 24.4 | 401.4 | 390.0 ^r | 364 | 331 | 1,892 | 1,483 |
| 1951 M | 53.7 ^r | 44.6 | 36.1 | 27.6 | 377.0 | 524.3 ^r | 369 | 376 | 1,854 | 1,474 |
| J | 56.3 ^r | 55.3 | 36.3 | 28.7 | 454.2 | 652.2 ^r | 363 | 364 | 2,405 | 1,377 |
| J | 57.6 ^r | 72.5 | 36.4 | 27.2 | 582.3 | 717.9 ^r | 344 | 324 | 1,794 | 1,518 |
| A | 62.7 ^r | 50.6 | 36.6 | 23.3 | 750.9 | 693.5 ^r | 345 | 357 | 2,006 | 1,777 |
| S | 58.4 ^r | 58.1 | 35.8 | 20.9 | 707.5 | 596.8 ^r | 359 | 313 | 1,896 | 1,538 |
| O | 60.0 ^r | 56.2 | 37.5 | 32.7 | 880.7 | 615.1 ^r | 378 | 314 | 1,983 | 889 |
| N | 59.9 ^r | 63.6 | 37.3 | 24.7 | 622.0 | 350.2 ^r | 372 | 245 | 1,977 | 1,709 |
| D | 60.6 ^r | 46.5 | 40.4 | 25.0 | 151.3 | 257.7 ^r | 376 | 234 | 1,968 | 1,692 |
| 1952 J | 59.6 | 53.1 | 38.6 | 18.4 | 63.4 | 163.9 | 355 | 265 | 1,778 | 1,637 |
| F | 54.9 | 58.9 | 35.0 | 35.3 | 31.1 | 85.8 | 353 | 235 | 2,016 | 1,643 |
| M | 57.6 | 62.8 | 38.1 | 43.7 | 29.4 | 68.3 | 365 | 230 | 2,081 | 2,040 |
| A | 58.8 | 53.6 | 37.0 | 36.4 | 30.7 | 206.5 | 363 | 243 | 2,529 | 1,177 |
| M | 63.3 ^r | 46.5 | 37.7 | 25.0 | 664.8 | 570.3 | 366 | 233 | 2,246 ^r | 2,368 |
| J | 63.3 | 75.1 | 37.6 | 28.8 | | 646.7 | 356 | 225 | 1,764 | 1,845 |

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ASBESTOS | | GYPSUM | | FELDSPAR | | CEMENT | | LIME | SALT | |
|--------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| | Producers' Shipments | Exports | Producers' Shipments | Producers' Shipments | Exports | Production | Producers' Shipments | | | Commer- cial | For Use in Chemicals |
| | | | | | | | | | Producers' shipments | | |
| | Thousand tons | | | | | | Thousand barrels | | Thousand tons | | |
| 1939 | 30.4 | 28.8 | 118 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 477 | 478 | 46.0 | 19.7 | 15.7 | |
| 1951 | 81.0 | 78.5 | 315 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1,427 | 1,410 | 103.2 | 39.0 | 41.9 | |
| 1951 A | 86.8 | 89.0 | 227 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1,492 | 1,533 | 103.8 | 32.2 | 39.4 | |
| M | 93.2 | 83.2 | 271 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1,525 | 1,880 | 110.8 | 37.1 | 43.2 | |
| J | 83.0 | 77.9 | 349 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 1,429 | 1,681 | 103.9 | 40.7 | 40.1 | |
| J | 71.0 | 73.5 | 467 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1,538 | 1,589 | 102.9 | 46.6 | 42.3 | |
| A | 80.4 | 81.1 | 492 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 1,513 | 1,754 | 108.8 | 43.1 | 40.8 | |
| S | 82.5 | 80.2 | 480 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1,479 | 1,542 | 100.8 | 39.9 | 40.5 | |
| O | 82.5 | 81.8 | 422 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 1,527 | 1,649 | 114.8 | 46.6 | 40.8 | |
| N | 85.6 | 65.6 | 314 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1,441 | 1,277 | 105.0 | 54.7 | 40.7 | |
| D | 66.1 | 79.2 | 188 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1,281 | 783 | 94.6 | 33.2 | 41.2 | |
| 1952 J | 76.3 | 71.4 | 146 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1,353 | 851 | 100.2 | 40.1 | 43.0 | |
| F | 69.0 | 60.6 | 163 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1,410 | 1,175 | 96.2 | 37.2 | 43.0 | |
| M | 72.1 | 70.4 | 176 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1,459 | 1,502 | 98.5 | 30.4 | 43.0 | |
| A | 81.3 | 79.0 | 191 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1,494 | 1,576 | 98.9 | 34.1 | 39.3 | |
| M | 83.4 | 85.1 | 293 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1,534 | 2,011 | 95.9 | 38.0 | 39.2 | |
| J | 78.1 | 72.3 | 459 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1,541 | 1,739 | 93.4 | 47.1 | 39.1 | |

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|-----------------------------|-------|--|------------------|-----|
| | Index of Shipments | | Index of Outstanding Orders | | Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments | | |
| | | | | | January 1952 = 100 | | |
| | April | May | April | May | June ^P | April | May |
| All Reporting Firms..... | 105.6 | 114.0 | 97.9 | 96.3 | 94.0 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| Consumers' Goods Industries ⁽²⁾ | 112.3 | 113.0 | 79.9 | 77.9 | 66.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| All other Industries..... | 104.1 | 114.2 | 98.7 | 97.1 | 96.0 | 6.2 | 5.5 |
| Industries and Industry Groups | | | | | | | |
| Flour Mills..... | 98.7 | 105.9 | 82.5 | 67.0 | 42.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Rubber Products..... | 110.0 | 113.1 | 109.3 | 138.3 | 151.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Boots and Shoes..... | 135.0 | 117.9 | 77.3 | 77.8 | 90.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Textile Products ex. Clothing..... | 84.1 | 76.8 | 80.5 | 77.9 | 73.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Clothing..... | 141.7 | 120.9 | 80.4 | 86.2 | 98.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Saw and Planing Mills..... | 117.9 | 129.9 | 75.9 | 65.0 | 48.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| Iron and Steel Products..... | 109.2 | 119.4 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 97.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| Motor Vehicles ⁽³⁾ | 145.6 | 131.3 | 128.3 | 126.7 | 93.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾ | 111.0 | 138.5 | 99.3 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 12.1 | 9.3 |
| Non-Ferrous Metals..... | 96.3 | 107.5 | 94.5 | 91.1 | 88.5 | 10.3 | 8.8 |
| Electrical Apparatus..... | 110.5 | 121.9 | 107.6 | 105.1 | 111.1 | 8.3 ^r | 7.4 |
| Chemical Products..... | 104.7 | 121.5 | 64.7 | 73.3 | 57.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

30 Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

⁽¹⁾Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. ⁽²⁾Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. ⁽³⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding motor vehicles.

AUGUST, 1952

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------|
| Inventories All Industries by Components | | | | | Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings | | | | | |
| | | | | | Consumers' Goods | | | | | |
| | | | | | All Industries | | Total | | Non-durable | |
| Total | Raw Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products | | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| Million dollars | | | | | 1947 average = 100 | | | | | |
| 1949 | 2,498.2 | | | | 134.3 | 125.1 | 140.4 | 123.0 | 156.5 | 125.4 |
| 1951 | 3,586.3 | 1,859.8 | 635.1 | 1,091.4 | 192.7 | 172.3 | 191.4 | 162.3 | 193.3 | 167.9 |
| 1951 M | 3,121.5 | 1,608.9 | 562.7 | 950.0 | 167.7 | 186.5 | 177.1 | 174.3 | 168.9 | 177.4 |
| J | 3,293.7 | 1,690.4 | 588.1 | 1,015.2 | 176.9 | 183.6 | 185.1 | 169.2 | 175.7 | 178.4 |
| J | 3,388.9 | 1,770.2 | 594.3 | 1,024.4 | 182.1 | 173.1 | 188.5 | 154.4 | 179.5 | 173.0 |
| A | 3,443.0 | 1,809.4 | 626.8 | 1,006.8 | 185.0 | 174.6 | 189.0 | 159.0 | 179.5 | 172.9 |
| S | 3,505.2 | 1,827.1 | 644.8 | 1,033.4 | 188.3 | 165.2 | 191.6 | 151.8 | 186.1 | 157.3 |
| O | 3,560.9 | 1,854.5 | 633.3 | 1,073.1 | 191.3 | 183.9 | 194.2 | 173.8 | 194.7 | 188.4 |
| N | 3,520.3 | 1,820.8 | 643.2 | 1,056.3 | 189.1 | 175.6 | 190.9 | 165.8 | 191.7 | 186.7 |
| D | 3,586.3 | 1,859.8 | 635.1 | 1,091.4 | 192.7 | 157.5 | 191.4 | 146.6 | 193.3 | 159.8 |
| 1952 J | 3,579.3 | 1,853.8 | 653.1 | 1,072.4 | 192.3 | 168.3 | 190.8 | 158.1 | 195.2 | 170.8 |
| F | 3,532.6 | 1,810.9 | 636.4 | 1,085.3 | 189.8 | 165.7 | 185.4 | 154.4 | 187.1 | 155.4 |
| M | 3,547.8 | 1,804.9 | 648.9 | 1,094.1 | 190.6 | 172.5 | 184.8 | 158.3 | 188.1 | 153.9 |
| A | 3,486.2 | 1,760.9 | 655.1 | 1,070.1 | 187.3 | 176.6 | 179.6 | 167.2 | 183.6 | 164.9 |
| M | 3,480.2 ^r | 1,758.0 | 654.6 | 1,067.6 | 187.0 ^r | 188.8 ^r | 177.3 ^r | 170.2 ^r | 182.4 | 176.7 |
| J | 3,479.0 | | | | 186.9 | 186.9 | 176.2 | 165.3 | 179.9 | 170.8 |

| INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumers' Goods | | | | | | | | | |
| Semi-durable | | Durable | | Capital Goods | | Producers' Goods | | Construction Goods | |
| Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 1947 average = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 122.4 | 114.3 | 118.3 | 128.2 | 106.2 | 151.2 | 130.5 | 125.0 | 152.9 117.0 |
| 1951 | 183.7 | 138.0 | 200.1 | 179.7 | 178.6 | 198.7 | 198.7 | 174.0 | 219.6 220.0 |
| 1951 M | 184.2 | 142.7 | 193.2 | 217.2 | 132.9 | 221.3 | 154.3 | 185.0 | 197.5 252.5 |
| J | 195.5 | 135.0 | 198.9 | 190.3 | 139.3 | 197.3 | 164.9 | 181.5 | 220.8 291.9 |
| J | 197.4 | 104.8 | 204.2 | 162.7 | 146.1 | 200.9 | 173.6 | 162.2 | 227.7 324.1 |
| A | 196.6 | 139.5 | 209.2 | 134.4 | 150.0 | 199.1 | 180.0 | 174.7 | 241.1 275.7 |
| S | 193.8 | 133.9 | 207.9 | 160.1 | 158.1 | 188.9 | 186.8 | 170.5 | 230.5 235.7 |
| O | 188.0 | 139.1 | 204.9 | 173.3 | 165.4 | 218.3 | 193.9 | 188.9 | 216.2 218.9 |
| N | 183.7 | 130.3 | 203.3 | 140.2 | 168.5 | 225.1 | 192.6 | 185.9 | 209.5 179.9 |
| D | 183.7 | 106.3 | 200.1 | 135.6 | 178.6 | 227.4 | 198.7 | 171.1 | 219.6 144.1 |
| 1952 J | 176.1 | 125.1 | 205.1 | 162.7 | 181.5 | 200.7 | 193.3 | 177.2 | 227.2 195.3 |
| F | 174.5 | 141.2 | 202.0 | 173.7 | 185.4 | 199.6 | 193.7 | 181.8 | 228.8 182.4 |
| M | 169.7 | 154.4 ^r | 204.3 | 183.5 | 192.5 | 219.9 | 192.4 | 180.3 | 234.4 220.9 |
| A | 165.3 | 148.7 | 194.6 | 209.9 | 190.5 | 241.6 | 192.9 | 179.1 | 235.0 182.8 |
| M | 162.0 ^r | 133.9 ^r | 189.8 ^r | 207.0 ^r | 193.7 ^r | 262.0 ^r | 192.7 ^r | 191.6 ^r | 245.2 ^r 259.8 ^r |
| J | 163.4 | 127.2 | 189.4 | 209.5 | 187.5 | 250.4 | 196.1 | 184.9 | 257.9 304.6 |

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foods | | | Rubber goods | | Textiles | | Clothing | | Pulp and Paper Mills | | Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾ | |
| Invt. | Ship. | | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 1947 average = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 146.5 | 127.6 | 116.4 | 97.1 | 132.3 | 119.8 | 118.5 | 119.1 | 210.1 | 98.7 | 136.3 | 128.0 |
| 1951 | 173.7 | 154.5 | 218.6 | 164.7 | 215.9 | 151.7 | 154.7 | 123.2 | 259.5 | 149.0 | 204.9 | 177.1 |
| 1951 M | 157.0 | 164.3 | 209.1 | 168.1 | 193.7 | 163.2 | 169.0 | 121.2 | 191.1 | 153.2 | 157.6 | 183.2 |
| J | 157.4 | 171.7 | 221.6 | 154.0 | 216.9 | 150.9 | 176.2 | 122.8 | 203.6 | 149.5 | 168.5 | 187.7 |
| J | 162.4 | 158.6 | 221.4 | 137.1 | 218.6 | 118.5 | 179.8 | 84.4 | 218.1 | 151.0 | 179.1 | 166.7 |
| A | 157.1 | 149.5 | 223.6 | 136.6 | 220.2 | 147.4 | 177.3 | 127.0 | 229.6 | 165.6 | 182.4 | 178.4 |
| S | 170.7 | 149.0 | 216.8 | 160.7 | 220.3 | 132.9 | 172.1 | 135.8 | 244.8 | 144.6 | 184.7 | 180.1 |
| O | 187.4 | 170.0 | 210.3 | 190.8 | 214.9 | 131.8 | 165.1 | 134.1 | 253.4 | 166.7 | 194.8 | 193.4 |
| N | 170.4 | 175.0 | 204.9 | 165.0 | 213.3 | 137.7 | 157.9 | 118.7 | 252.1 | 167.8 | 190.2 | 187.5 |
| D | 173.7 | 132.7 | 218.6 | 138.8 | 215.9 | 124.0 | 154.7 | 89.0 | 259.5 | 155.8 | 204.9 | 177.3 |
| 1952 J | 174.1 | 153.4 | 210.1 | 148.1 | 210.9 | 151.7 | 142.2 | 97.9 | 267.7 | 152.1 | 193.5 | 172.6 |
| F | 157.1 | 134.3 | 207.1 | 167.1 | 195.6 | 150.9 | 154.1 | 131.0 | 250.9 | 142.7 | 193.6 | 178.9 |
| M | 155.3 | 130.2 | 207.1 | 172.0 | 191.5 | 160.3 | 149.9 | 156.4 | 258.1 | 147.6 | 196.2 | 179.4 |
| A | 150.8 | 145.6 | 205.7 | 165.1 | 187.2 | 156.4 | 145.4 | 148.2 | 255.4 | 144.5 | 199.8 | 185.4 |
| M | 150.8 | 154.2 | 201.0 ^r | 172.4 ^r | 184.4 ^r | 139.6 ^r | 141.7 ^r | 127.1 ^r | 259.5 ^r | 143.9 | 202.7 ^r | 193.6 ^r |
| J | 144.2 | 153.0 | 196.9 | 171.1 | 186.0 | 134.0 | 145.1 | 114.8 | 261.2 | 139.8 | 211.4 | 188.4 |
| 1947 average = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery ⁽³⁾ | | | Motor Vehicles | | Other Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾ | | Non-ferrous Metals | | Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁵⁾ | | Petroleum Products | |
| Invt. | Ship. | | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 1947 average = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 110.6 | 131.2 | 126.5 | 124.1 | 86.2 | 185.7 | 133.5 | 128.5 | 100.2 | 127.4 | 237.6 | 151.4 |
| 1951 | 211.7 | 184.2 | 209.6 | 193.6 | 136.2 | 239.9 | 200.3 | 183.2 | 209.5 | 179.7 | 349.4 | 300.4 |
| 1951 M | 164.9 | 193.9 | 190.0 | 252.9 | 87.2 | 270.0 | 168.9 | 188.1 | 169.1 | 195.9 | 287.1 | 326.4 |
| J | 174.4 | 183.7 | 196.2 | 213.0 | 92.6 | 207.7 | 174.2 | 188.1 | 183.6 | 186.1 | 307.6 | 304.2 |
| J | 177.6 | 169.9 | 202.1 | 176.2 | 106.3 | 266.7 | 187.4 | 169.4 | 188.7 | 140.6 | 324.3 | 312.5 |
| A | 187.2 | 158.4 | 206.4 | 135.1 | 106.4 | 278.6 | 191.7 | 189.1 | 199.2 | 155.6 | 337.7 | 323.4 |
| S | 194.2 | 178.9 | 206.9 | 168.6 | 116.5 | 234.5 | 203.5 | 169.6 | 201.0 | 171.5 | 356.2 | 365.3 |
| O | 195.4 | 225.8 | 203.1 | 181.9 | 126.7 | 273.1 | 204.7 | 203.4 | 201.1 | 194.4 | 360.9 | 338.8 |
| N | 205.3 | 191.7 | 208.0 | 118.3 | 130.1 | 299.3 | 202.0 | 209.8 | 200.3 | 174.5 | 352.9 | 330.0 |
| D | 211.7 | 187.3 | 209.6 | 132.3 | 136.2 | 367.6 | 200.3 | 192.3 | 209.5 | 156.5 | 349.4 | 301.4 |
| 1952 J | 216.0 | 170.2 | 207.2 | 188.7 | 144.2 | 251.3 | 203.8 | 188.3 | 212.2 | 154.9 | 331.7 | 313.3 |
| F | 223.9 ^r | 185.8 | 210.0 | 191.4 | 141.2 | 247.2 | 204.2 | 200.2 | 213.9 | 170.0 | 315.1 | 282.1 |
| M | 231.7 ^r | 187.2 | 217.3 | 203.7 | 151.2 | 294.3 | 204.3 | 197.2 | 213.2 | 182.5 | 306.9 | 269.7 |
| A | 215.4 | 201.7 | 204.3 | 264.1 | 159.6 ^r | 308.9 | 205.2 | 185.1 | 200.5 | 174.6 | 309.4 | 281.0 |
| M | 220.2 ^r | 196.4 ^r | 197.4 | 244.8 ^r | 163.0 ^r | 372.0 ^r | 205.7 ^r | 195.7 ^r | 207.6 ^r | 190.1 ^r | 305.9 | 352.9 ^r |
| J | 214.3 | 184.3 | 201.7 | 240.5 | 160.4 | 352.8 | 206.9 | 200.4 | 197.3 | 192.1 | 314.8 | 322.1 |

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | TOBACCO | | | | | | BEVERAGES | | | |
|--------|---|--------------|-------|------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | Stocks ⁽²⁾ | Production | | | Stocks ⁽³⁾ |
| | Cut tobacco | Plug tobacco | Snuff | Cigarettes | Cigars | Unmanufactured | Beer ⁽⁴⁾ | New spirits | Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾ | Distilled liquor |
| | Thousand pounds | | | Millions | | Million pounds | Thousand barrels | Million proof gallons | | |
| 1939 | 1,977 | 267 | 70 | 594 | 11.1 | 75.5 | 209.3 | 0.96 | 0.26 | |
| 1951 | 2,275 | 168 | 72 | 1,306 | 14.1 | 164.9 | 624.5 | 2.09 | 0.96 | 85.92 |
| 1951 M | 2,733 | 205 | 109 | 1,487 | 17.8 | .. | 727.2 | 2.19 | 0.73 | 83.69 |
| J | 2,566 | 196 | 90 | 1,357 | 13.7 | 176.0 | 714.0 | 1.75 | 0.69 | 84.12 |
| J | 1,857 | 141 | 34 | 1,013 | 9.4 | .. | 781.2 | 1.40 | 0.67 | 84.31 |
| A | 2,242 | 130 | 46 | 932 | 8.5 | .. | 782.8 | 1.81 | 1.02 | 84.59 |
| S | 1,681 | 123 | 1 | 754 | 6.3 | 156.8 | 590.0 | 1.78 | 0.99 | 84.65 |
| O | 2,763 | 205 | 99 | 1,835 | 16.4 | .. | 593.6 | 2.43 | 1.34 | 84.97 |
| N | 2,682 | 205 | 81 | 1,381 | 16.9 | .. | 564.8 | 2.40 | 1.28 | 85.24 |
| D | 2,125 | 134 | 78 | 906 | 14.7 | 164.9 | 539.4 | 2.07 | 0.92 | 85.92 |
| 1952 J | 2,620 | 142 | 89 | 1,316 | 13.8 | .. | 478.6 | 2.29 | 0.91 | 86.60 |
| F | 2,591 | 119 | 78 | 1,088 | 14.0 | .. | 464.8 | 2.25 | 0.87 | 87.34 |
| M | 2,183 | 88 | 83 | 1,265 | 13.8 | 214.0 | 705.6 | 2.24 | 0.84 | 87.97 |
| A | 2,464 | 122 | 68 | 1,494 | 15.0 | .. | 725.7 | 2.17 | 0.81 | 88.84 |
| M | 3,126 | 162 | 85 | 1,750 | 15.7 | .. | 786.2 | 2.08 | 0.82 | 89.77 |
| J | 3,276 | 146 | 84 | 1,822 | 16.6 | .. | 804.3 | 1.51 | 0.79 | 90.01 |

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRO- IMPORTS | | CONSUMPTION | | CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC | | | | STOCKS | | |
|----------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---|-------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|-----------|
| | DUCTION | | | | | | | | End of Period | | |
| | Natural ⁽¹⁾ | Synthetic | Natural | Synthetic | Reclaim | Total | Tires and Tubes | Foot-wear | Wire and Cable | Natural | Synthetic |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 6.07 | .. | 5.90 | .. | 1.40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1951 | 8.96 | 11.63 | 8.28 | 4.93 | 2.95 | 13.22 | 8.94 | 1.47 | 0.41 | 9.90 | 11.39 |
| 1951 M | 11.21 | 8.46 | 10.17 | 4.80 | 3.67 | 14.96 | 10.11 | 1.75 | 0.42 | 10.26 | 6.83 |
| J | 8.88 | 10.09 | 7.47 | 4.10 | 2.78 | 11.56 | 7.37 | 1.45 | 0.43 | 12.26 | 7.36 |
| J | 8.02 | 12.17 | 7.36 | 4.17 | 2.59 | 11.53 | 8.16 | 1.01 | 0.22 | 12.05 | 8.23 |
| A | 10.29 | 11.28 | 6.34 | 4.35 | 2.45 | 10.70 | 6.40 | 1.70 | 0.46 | 14.56 | 8.15 |
| S | 4.58 | 12.47 | 7.12 | 5.11 | 2.48 | 12.23 | 8.22 | 1.36 | 0.44 | 14.53 | 9.88 |
| O | 6.10 | 13.52 | 7.31 | 5.31 | 2.83 | 12.62 | 8.76 | 1.40 | 0.44 | 12.36 | 10.27 |
| N | 4.69 | 13.16 | 6.61 | 5.35 | 2.41 | 11.95 | 8.59 | 1.03 | 0.48 | 8.26 | 9.86 |
| D | 6.50 | 13.75 | 6.58 | 5.57 | 2.29 | 12.16 | 9.08 | 0.80 | 0.37 | 9.90 | 11.39 |
| 1952 J | 9.15 | 15.25 | 6.58 | 5.66 | 2.52 | 12.24 | 8.66 | 1.17 | 0.47 | 11.04 | 12.41 |
| F | 6.56 | 14.96 | 6.52 | 6.39 | 2.48 | 12.92 | 8.98 | 1.35 | 0.44 | 11.69 | 14.78 |
| M | 7.55 | 14.24 | 6.75 | 7.09 | 2.70 | 13.84 | 9.50 | 1.42 | 0.43 | 11.33 | 17.06 |
| A | 4.98 | 13.96 | 6.71 | 7.13 | 2.98 | 13.84 | 9.42 | 1.47 | 0.46 | 8.98 | 17.72 |
| M | 5.83 | 12.60 | 6.11 | 7.03 | 2.71 | 13.14 | 8.67 | 1.48 | 0.55 | 7.89 | 15.26 |
| J | .. | 13.78 | 5.64 | 6.01 | 2.39 | 11.65 | 7.52 | 1.32 | 0.44 | 9.11 | 15.04 |

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| | Stocks: End of Period | | | | Wettings | | | | |
| | Cattle hides | Calf and kip skins | Goat and kid skins | Sheep and lamb skins | Cattle hides | Calf and kip skins | Goat and kid skins | Sheep and lamb skins | Horse hides |
| | Thousands | | | Thousand dozen | Thousands | | | Thousand dozen | Thousands |
| 1940 | 627 | 591 | 87 | 69 | 146 | 111 | 25 | 13 | 4.7 |
| 1951 | 342 | 653 | 118 | 62 | 125 | 52 | 12 | 11 | 0.1 |
| 1951 M | 286 | 408 | 56 | 39 | 162 | 67 | 25 | 17 | 0.1 |
| A | 294 | 441 | 40 | 37 | 152 | 67 | 31 | 16 | 0.2 |
| M | 312 | 479 | 80 | 38 | 139 | 72 | 22 | 11 | 0.1 |
| J | 347 | 596 | 101 | 42 | 108 | 42 | 11 | 8 | 0.2 |
| J | 352 | 626 | 128 | 48 | 85 | 20 | — | 7 | 0.1 |
| A | 337 | 676 | 128 | 47 | 113 | 22 | 2 | 9 | — |
| S | 335 | 687 | 139 | 55 | 96 | 25 | 1 | 10 | — |
| O | 313 | 689 | 122 | 64 | 103 | 57 | 17 | 10 | 0.1 |
| N | 325 | 650 | 121 | 56 | 101 | 41 | 2 | 10 | 0.1 |
| D | 342 | 653 | 118 | 62 | 84 | 46 | 2 | 5 | — |
| 1952 J | 333 | 653 | 103 | 52 | 113 | 39 | 16 | 8 | 0.2 |
| F | 388 | 635 | 82 | 50 | 121 | 42 | 27 | 8 | — |
| M | 345 | 646 | 60 | 46 | 122 | 54 | 21 | 9 | — |
| A | 356 | 647 | 41 | 41 | 116 | 38 | 19 | 8 | — |
| M | 386 | 643 | 39 | 35 | 146 | 55 | 2 | 10 | — |

| PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| | Cattle Leather | | | | | Calf and Kip Skin | Goat and Kid Leather | Sheep and Lamb Leather | | Horse Hide |
| | Sole leather | Upper leather | Glove and garment leather | Bag, case and strap leather | Harness leather | Upper leather | | Glove and garment leather | Shoe leather | Glove and garment leather |
| | Thousand pounds | Thousand square feet | | Thousand sides | | Thousand square feet | Thousand skins | Dozen skins | | Thousand square feet |
| 1940 | 2,056 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 1,232 | 2,911 | 288 | 12 | 5 | 621 | 20 | 4,517 | 2,937 | 323 |
| 1951 M | 1,596 | 3,781 | 361 | 18 | 5 | 817 | 35 | 7,367 | 4,696 | 387 |
| A | 1,469 | 3,173 | 327 | 18 | 4 | 812 | 28 | 5,937 | 4,475 | 457 |
| M | 1,451 | 2,941 | 179 | 15 | 4 | 781 | 23 | 4,293 | 2,990 | 465 |
| J | 1,268 | 2,361 | 237 | 9 | 3 | 679 | 19 | 3,198 | 2,013 | 324 |
| J | 819 | 1,712 | 195 | 4 | 2 | 179 | 5 | 3,476 | 1,078 | 180 |
| A | 996 | 2,393 | 264 | 5 | 5 | 388 | 14 | 3,551 | 1,981 | 265 |
| S | 906 | 2,017 | 209 | 12 | 7 | 245 | 13 | 3,877 | 1,993 | 273 |
| O | 995 | 2,911 | 325 | 13 | 7 | 422 | 8 | 3,099 | 3,047 | 279 |
| N | 1,305 | 2,902 | 311 | 12 | 8 | 554 | 12 | 4,519 | 2,688 | 355 |
| D | 784 | 2,598 | 270 | 9 | 5 | 472 | 9 | 2,413 | 1,809 | 388 |
| 1952 J | 829 | 2,970 | 308 | 9 | 6 | 507 | 23 | 3,230 | 2,332 | 317 |
| F | 943 | 2,863 | 444 | 5 | 6 | 567 | 25 | 4,301 | 2,034 | 249 |
| M | 1,171 | 2,762 | 476 | 10 | 6 | 569 | 21 | 4,019 | 3,108 | 217 |
| A | 1,000 | 2,864 | 485 | 9 | 3 | 477 | 24 | 4,982 | 2,781 | 186 |
| M | 1,014 | 3,406 | 458 | 9 | 3 | 518 | 24 | 3,993 | 2,478 | 176 |

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|---------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| | Men's | Women's | Boys' and Youths' | Misses' and Children's | Babies' and Infants' | Total All Kinds | Leather or Fabric Uppers | All Other |
| Thousand pair | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 623 | 978 | 104 | 268 | 93 | 2,067 | 1,779 | 289 |
| 1951 | 663 | 1,295 | 119 | 443 | 224 | 2,743 | 2,275 | 468 |
| 1951 A | 791 | 1,589 | 146 | 516 | 245 | 3,287 | 2,885 | 402 |
| M | 793 | 1,556 | 130 | 468 | 231 | 3,179 | 2,714 | 465 |
| J | 584 | 1,234 | 110 | 444 | 219 | 2,590 | 2,143 | 448 |
| J | 451 | 894 | 91 | 303 | 163 | 1,902 | 1,467 | 435 |
| A | 667 | 1,404 | 125 | 456 | 243 | 2,895 | 2,318 | 577 |
| S | 587 | 1,255 | 106 | 424 | 214 | 2,586 | 1,995 | 591 |
| O | 702 | 1,189 | 117 | 458 | 260 | 2,726 | 2,094 | 632 |
| N | 689 | 1,086 | 111 | 499 | 251 | 2,637 | 1,948 | 689 |
| D | 540 | 819 | 80 | 336 | 153 | 1,928 | 1,580 | 349 |
| 1952 J | 608 | 1,090 | 184 | 436 | 199 | 2,517 | 2,337 | 180 |
| F | 717 | 1,439 | 127 | 461 | 223 | 2,967 | 2,748 | 218 |
| M | 769 | 1,583 | 120 | 488 | 254 | 3,214 | 2,921 | 293 |
| A | 766 | 1,578 | 132 | 548 | 244 | 3,268 | 2,903 | 365 |
| M | 734 | 1,611 | 133 | 557 | 258 | 3,293 | 2,934 | 359 |

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

| | Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾ | | | Cotton Yarn | Broad Woven Cotton Fabric | Worsted Yarn | Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽²⁾ | Broad Woven Rayon Fabric |
|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | Imports | Sale Openings | | Production | | | Production | |
| | Thousand pounds | Number of bales ⁽³⁾ | Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾ | Thousand pounds | Thousand yards | Thousand pounds | Thousand yards | |
| 1940 | 18,052 | 37,930 | 18,950 | 16,412 | 25,774 | 1,306 | 2,199 | 4,821 |
| 1951 | 17,121 | 36,898 | 18,368 | 17,158 | 25,828 | 1,241 | 1,758 | 9,592 |
| 1951 M | 25,250 | 44,498 | 22,208 | 20,192 | 30,397 | { 1,350 1,277 } | 1,831 | 10,769 |
| J | 14,140 | 41,257 | 20,568 | | | | | |
| J | 6,490 | 28,106 | 13,995 | 13,853 | 20,854 | { 907 1,111 1,127 } | 1,423 | 8,156 |
| A | 7,824 | 27,882 | 13,873 | | | | | |
| S | 9,747 | 33,384 | 16,613 | | | | | |
| O | 12,607 | 35,642 | 17,783 | 14,939 | 22,488 | { 1,108 1,019 970 } | 1,679 | 8,844 |
| N | 25,101 | 33,708 | 16,796 | | | | | |
| D | 17,483 | 27,029 | 13,461 | | | | | |
| 1952 J | 23,226 | 31,067 | 15,477 | 14,256 | 21,460 | { 1,095 1,164 1,194 } | 1,946 | 9,167 |
| F | 13,570 | 29,968 | 14,965 | | | | | |
| M | 17,730 | 30,938 | 15,412 | | | | | |
| A | 14,635 | 25,477 | 12,678 | | | | | |
| M | 9,370 | 23,239 | 11,558 | | | | | |
| J | | 20,590 | 10,222 | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. ⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. ⁽³⁾ Invoice weight. ⁽⁴⁾ Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽⁵⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

| WOMEN'S AND MISSES' | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Coats | Suits | Dresses | | | Skirts | | Blouses | | Slips and Petti-coats ⁽¹⁾ |
| | | | Wool and wool mixtures | Rayon and rayon mixtures | Cotton, linen and other | Wool and wool mixtures | Rayon and rayon mixtures | Cotton | Rayon and rayon mixtures | |
| | Thousands | | | | | | Thousand dozen | | | |
| 1950 | 408.0 | 217.1 | 90.2 | 1,815.0 | 1,410.3 | 209.0 | 228.2 | 26.6 | 96.9 | 170.8 |
| 1951 | 401.9 | 207.7 | 57.1 | 1,723.6 | 1,193.8 | 167.3 | 241.5 | 37.0 | 86.6 | 163.8 |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 527.6 | 389.6 | 23.3 | 2,049.7 | 1,523.2 | 212.1 | 365.7 | 35.2 | 117.0 | 196.1 |
| 2nd qtr. | 292.1 | 163.8 | 17.8 | 1,891.1 | 1,682.0 | 105.8 | 175.4 | 61.8 | 61.6 | 184.9 |
| 3rd qtr. | 453.3 | 169.1 | 124.5 | 1,517.1 | 762.5 | 186.4 | 242.3 | 27.7 | 89.8 | 133.7 |
| 4th qtr. | 334.7 | 108.2 | 62.6 | 1,436.4 | 807.3 | 164.8 | 182.6 | 23.4 | 78.0 | 140.4 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 510.8 | 349.7 | 19.4 | 1,894.1 | 1,569.7 | 178.1 | 355.8 | 38.6 | 88.5 | 186.5 |
| CHILDREN'S | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Coats | Suits | Dresses, All Kinds | Suits | Overcoats and Topcoats | Trousers and Slacks, Fine | Overalls, Bib and Waist | Shirts | | |
| | | | | | | | | Dress, Fine, Cotton | Sport, Fine | Work |
| | Thousands | | | | | | Thousand dozen | | | |
| 1950 | 170.6 | 22.4 | 748.3 | 70.8 | 15.9 | 364.8 | 19.1 | 16.5 | 8.9 | 8.1 |
| 1951 | 181.9 | 23.2 | 864.3 | 54.1 | 16.5 | 374.4 | 21.5 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 7.0 |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 205.1 | 40.0 | 1,118.1 | 89.0 | 10.0 | 455.4 | 24.2 | 15.6 | 10.6 | 6.4 |
| 2nd qtr. | 129.0 | 16.7 | 927.2 | 60.2 | 13.6 | 389.0 | 28.4 | 15.8 | 12.4 | 5.3 |
| 3rd qtr. | 233.8 | 14.6 | 652.8 | 33.4 | 22.0 | 369.0 | 16.0 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 8.4 |
| 4th qtr. | 159.8 | 21.4 | 759.1 | 33.9 | 20.3 | 284.1 | 17.4 | 7.2 | 16.0 | 7.7 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 219.3 | 37.5 | 1,028.8 | 82.0 | 10.4 | 418.4 | 23.8 | 16.9 | 17.8 | 6.3 |
| MEN'S AND YOUTHS' | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Dress Clothing | | | | | | Work Clothing | | | |
| | Suits | Overcoats and topcoats | Trousers and slacks, fine | Shirts | | Overalls | | Work pants | Work shirts | |
| | | | | Dress or business, fine | Sport, fine | Bib and waist | Combination | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Cotton |
| | Thousands | | | | | | Thousand dozen | | | |
| 1950 | 424.2 | 175.8 | 731.2 | 158.7 | .. | 49.9 | 61.4 | 7.6 | 67.8 | 87.9 |
| 1951 | 389.9 | 190.9 | 671.9 | 145.0 | 11.6 | 68.6 | 69.8 | 9.8 | 69.3 | 92.3 |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 477.1 | 195.2 | 814.9 | 169.9 | 13.5 | 87.2 | 86.5 | 10.4 | 80.5 | 97.8 |
| 2nd qtr. | 456.9 | 133.7 | 770.1 | 148.8 | 11.4 | 89.4 | 81.1 | 12.5 | 82.5 | 96.2 |
| 3rd qtr. | 320.6 | 249.9 | 528.6 | 130.8 | 9.4 | 49.5 | 53.2 | 8.2 | 67.3 | 91.3 |
| 4th qtr. | 304.9 | 184.9 | 574.1 | 130.3 | 11.9 | 48.3 | 58.3 | 8.1 | 46.8 | 83.7 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 425.2 | 155.6 | 755.1 | 117.5 | 16.3 | 75.7 | 53.9 | 8.6 | 77.6 | 78.1 |

36 ⁽¹⁾ Includes children's. ⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

| SAWN LUMBER | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------------|---------|------------------|
| | Canada | | East of Rocky Mountains | | | | | | | | British Columbia |
| | Total | | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | |
| Million feet, board measure | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 331.4 | 141.7 | 0.4 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 54.7 | 40.1 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 189.7 |
| 1951 | 544.6 | 262.8 | 1.0 | 26.6 | 25.0 | 93.0 | 78.3 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 27.7 | 281.8 |
| 1951 M | 636.9 | 323.7 | 1.2 | 43.9 | 29.8 | 126.1 | 108.3 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 313.3 |
| J | 813.3 | 480.8 | 1.9 | 47.3 | 42.9 | 197.9 | 166.9 | 12.0 | 1.9 | 9.9 | 332.5 |
| J | 747.3 | 454.7 | 1.1 | 42.3 | 34.7 | 190.1 | 164.3 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 10.9 | 292.6 |
| A | 696.3 | 404.6 | 0.9 | 26.6 | 24.3 | 161.8 | 169.4 | 10.5 | 2.0 | 9.0 | 291.6 |
| S | 554.3 | 295.0 | 1.5 | 21.8 | 21.0 | 102.4 | 133.6 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 7.7 | 259.3 |
| O | 479.3 | 176.7 | 1.2 | 15.4 | 18.2 | 66.4 | 66.6 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 302.6 |
| N | 360.4 | 72.3 | 0.5 | 11.6 | 4.5 | 22.8 | 15.3 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 13.9 | 288.1 |
| D | 317.7 | 103.2 | 0.8 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 22.2 | 17.6 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 43.6 | 214.6 |
| 1952 J | 418.8 | 176.3 | 0.3 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 37.5 | 26.1 | 2.0 | 15.7 | 64.0 | 242.5 |
| F | 489.2 | 232.9 | 0.2 | 19.9 | 22.4 | 58.6 | 20.5 | 2.0 | 12.6 | 96.6 | 256.3 |
| M | 541.4 | 264.1 | 0.4 | 20.2 | 29.5 | 68.8 | 35.8 | 3.6 | 18.8 | 87.1 | 277.3 |
| A | 392.9 | 131.5 | 1.5 | 15.3 | 17.4 | 53.6 | 30.0 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 261.4 |
| M | 599.7 | 290.6 | 1.3 | 30.5 | 20.2 | 113.8 | 105.3 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 309.2 |
| WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Production | | | Exports | Production | NEWSPRINT | | | Stocks End of Period | | |
| | Total | Mechanical | Chemical | | | Total | Domestic | Export | | | |
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 347.2 | 228.2 | 111.9 | 58.8 | 243.9 | 238.4 | 15.8 | 222.6 | 169.5 | | |
| 1951 | 760.1 | 427.0 | 322.0 | 186.9 | 459.7 | 458.6 | 29.9 | 428.6 | 101.9 | | |
| 1951 M | 807.0 | 455.7 | 339.3 | 188.6 | 485.7 | 486.3 | 32.4 | 453.9 | 146.2 | | |
| J | 775.5 ^r | 436.5 | 327.4 ^r | 191.2 | 464.3 | 475.0 | 29.2 | 445.8 | 135.5 | | |
| J | 746.6 | 424.0 | 311.1 | 201.6 | 452.5 | 443.0 | 29.1 | 413.9 | 145.0 | | |
| A | 803.1 | 449.3 | 341.9 | 211.0 | 484.6 | 480.6 | 29.9 | 450.7 | 149.0 | | |
| S | 716.4 | 401.3 | 304.5 | 186.1 | 431.1 | 427.7 | 28.5 | 399.3 | 152.3 | | |
| O | 809.4 | 452.8 | 344.7 | 202.6 | 492.5 | 497.4 | 33.0 | 464.4 | 147.4 | | |
| N | 779.5 | 435.9 | 333.0 | 187.6 | 471.7 | 491.0 | 30.6 | 460.4 | 128.1 | | |
| D | 719.4 | 400.2 | 309.7 | 187.8 | 435.3 | 461.5 | 30.9 | 430.5 | 101.9 | | |
| 1952 J | 770.4 | 431.9 | 328.5 | 196.3 | 470.5 | 445.2 | 28.8 | 416.4 | 127.2 | | |
| F | 744.5 | 410.3 | 324.4 | 162.0 | 457.8 | 441.3 | 28.8 | 412.5 | 143.6 | | |
| M | 769.2 | 427.0 | 332.2 | 192.2 | 476.5 | 453.2 | 31.0 | 422.2 | 167.0 | | |
| A | 740.6 | 423.3 | 307.5 | 173.3 | 471.2 | 468.0 | 29.7 | 438.4 | 170.2 | | |
| M | 766.0 | 448.7 ^r | 307.3 ^r | 163.8 | 496.0 | 492.5 | 31.7 | 460.8 | 173.7 | | |
| J | 682.4 | 408.6 | 265.0 | 145.9 | 451.9 | 483.8 | 29.4 | 454.3 | 141.8 | | |

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

⁽¹⁾ Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

MANUFACTURING

AUGUST, 1952

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Automotive Industries | Agricultural Implements and Other Farm | Building Construction | Containers | Machinery and Tools | Merchant Trade Products | Mining and Lumbering | National Defence | Pressing, Forming and Stamping |
|---------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---|
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 30.2 | 17.1 | 9.7 | 29.3 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 12.2 |
| 1951 | 20.8 | 12.3 | 32.1 | 25.1 | 13.9 | 34.4 | 11.0 | 4.4 | 14.9 |
| 1951 A | 24.9 | 11.9 | 28.5 | 24.8 | 16.0 | 35.1 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 15.6 |
| M | 29.2 | 10.6 | 36.4 | 28.3 | 14.1 | 35.3 | 10.8 | 4.4 | 16.8 |
| J | 21.4 | 13.4 | 34.4 | 26.2 | 12.1 | 34.0 | 11.1 | 4.4 | 16.1 |
| J | 23.6 | 12.5 | 32.0 | 25.3 | 13.7 | 30.5 | 10.9 | 3.6 | 15.2 |
| A | 16.1 | 9.5 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 13.4 | 34.9 | 14.4 | 5.0 | 14.3 |
| S | 17.5 | 9.2 | 28.8 | 24.2 | 13.0 | 33.0 | 10.7 | 6.3 | 11.6 |
| O | 20.4 | 14.1 | 36.6 | 24.3 | 14.2 | 38.1 | 11.9 | 6.7 | 14.8 |
| N | 20.1 | 15.6 | 31.6 | 21.7 | 17.3 | 34.9 | 12.1 | 6.8 | 16.9 |
| D | 15.7 | 12.4 | 28.7 | 25.9 | 15.1 | 34.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 11.7 |
| 1952 J | 15.5 | 11.6 | 34.9 | 21.7 | 17.0 | 38.0 | 11.2 | 6.2 | 14.9 |
| F | 16.9 | 14.2 | 28.8 | 22.5 | 16.8 | 34.1 | 11.7 | 6.8 | 11.2 |
| M | 12.7 | 13.9 | 33.1 | 20.7 | 18.0 | 37.5 | 14.5 | 6.6 | 10.4 |
| A | 14.1 | 12.5 | 30.1 | 18.6 | 21.9 | 38.8 | 19.3 | 7.5 | 10.2 |
| M | 14.2 | 12.3 | 33.2 | 21.8 | 17.5 | 37.7 | 22.9 | 7.1 | 10.2 |

| | Public Works and Utilities | Railway Operating | Railway Cars and Loco- motives | Ship- building | Whole- salers and Ware- houses | Miscel- laneous | Net Total Domestic Shipments | Producers' Inter- change | Export Ship- ments | Total |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 1.6 | 31.5 | 13.0 | 1.7 | 29.6 | 1.2 | 207.4 | 79.5 | 18.3 | 305.2 |
| 1951 | 2.3 | 34.9 | 15.9 | 3.4 | 27.2 | 1.6 | 254.2 | 140.1 | 5.9 | 400.2 |
| A | 1.9 | 41.2 | 15.9 | 4.0 | 30.1 | 1.7 | 264.7 | 145.5 | 2.1 | 412.3 |
| M | 5.2 | 39.9 | 15.7 | 3.5 | 30.6 | 1.5 | 282.2 | 161.6 | 3.1 | 446.9 |
| J | 4.5 | 35.1 | 14.8 | 2.6 | 28.4 | 1.9 | 260.4 | 135.5 | 3.4 | 399.3 |
| J | 2.2 | 31.9 | 12.7 | 2.6 | 21.7 | 1.5 | 239.8 | 131.7 | 2.8 | 374.3 |
| A | 1.6 | 28.3 | 13.6 | 4.2 | 24.5 | 1.2 | 234.9 | 146.2 | 10.5 | 391.6 |
| S | 3.2 | 28.1 | 13.6 | 3.8 | 21.4 | 1.0 | 225.5 | 138.2 | 10.4 | 374.2 |
| O | 2.7 | 29.3 | 15.5 | 3.5 | 26.8 | 1.7 | 260.5 | 136.2 | 9.0 | 405.8 |
| N | 1.7 | 36.1 | 20.1 | 4.3 | 32.2 | 1.5 | 272.7 | 132.6 | 10.2 | 415.5 |
| D | 2.1 | 34.9 | 17.4 | 2.7 | 22.8 | 1.0 | 241.5 | 137.7 | 6.1 | 385.2 |
| 1952 J | 1.2 | 37.9 | 16.6 | 3.0 | 23.7 | 1.2 | 254.4 | 158.7 | 12.0 | 425.1 |
| F | 1.4 | 45.3 | 18.8 | 3.3 | 24.9 | 1.2 | 258.2 | 148.8 | 3.6 | 410.6 |
| M | 2.7 | 33.0 | 18.1 | 4.1 | 28.1 | 1.2 | 254.8 | 152.4 | 5.6 | 412.7 |
| A | 1.4 | 35.9 | 17.2 | 5.1 | 30.7 | 1.1 | 264.6 | 156.7 | 4.4 | 425.7 |
| M | 1.9 | 38.1 | 17.4 | 4.8 | 27.1 | 1.6 | 267.6 | 156.1 | 6.5 | 430.2 |

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | | | | PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------|--------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron | Ferro- Alloys | Steel | | | Shipments | | | |
| | | | Total | Ingots | Castings | Total ⁽²⁾ | Export ⁽³⁾ | Domestic | Imports ⁽⁴⁾ |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand net tons | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 70.5 | 7.1 | 129.3 | 124.2 | 5.1 | | 21.4 | | 39.9 |
| 1951 | 212.7 | 20.9 | 297.3 | 287.2 | 10.1 | 260.1 | 5.9 | 254.2 | 139.5 |
| 1951 M | 219.0 | 23.5 | 313.3 | 302.9 | 10.4 | 285.3 | 3.1 | 282.2 | 153.8 |
| J | 213.2 | 19.8 | 293.5 | 283.7 | 9.9 | 263.8 | 3.4 | 260.4 | 143.1 |
| J | 210.3 | 17.6 | 274.6 | 266.6 | 8.0 | 242.6 | 2.8 | 239.8 | 145.7 |
| A | 203.2 | 25.3 | 286.8 | 277.9 | 8.9 | 245.4 | 10.5 | 234.9 | 154.2 |
| S | 212.5 | 23.0 | 268.2 | 257.9 | 10.4 | 236.0 | 10.4 | 225.5 | 150.8 |
| O | 224.5 | 25.8 | 309.4 | 298.2 | 11.3 | 269.5 | 9.0 | 260.5 | 180.1 |
| N | 223.5 | 22.3 | 307.1 | 295.5 | 11.6 | 282.9 | 10.2 | 272.7 | 166.5 |
| D | 220.5 | 20.7 | 296.5 | 286.8 | 9.8 | 247.6 | 6.1 | 241.5 | 121.5 |
| 1952 J | 209.2 | 21.5 | 317.0 | 305.7 | 11.3 | 266.4 | 12.0 | 254.4 | 179.0 |
| F | 199.2 | 22.2 | 305.9 | 294.3 | 11.5 | 261.8 | 3.6 | 258.2 | 154.5 |
| M | 240.8 | 23.1 | 339.4 | 327.9 | 11.5 | 260.3 | 5.6 | 254.8 | 158.5 |
| A | 214.3 | 19.9 | 316.6 | 305.0 | 11.7 | 269.0 | 4.4 | 264.6 | 147.7 |
| M | 237.1 | 21.1 | 330.5 | 318.9 | 11.6 | 274.1 | 6.5 | 267.6 | 185.0 |
| J | 229.3 | 17.6 | 305.5 | 294.0 | 11.4 | | | | |

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' inter-change.

⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Total Motor Vehicles | | Commercial Including Military | | PASSENGER CARS | | | | | | | Domestic Sales Financed |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | Prod. | Ship. | Prod. | Ship. | Prod. | Ship. | Imports less Re-exports | Total Supply ⁽¹⁾ | Sales ⁽²⁾ | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Total | Exp. | Dom. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | | Number |
| 1939 | 12.95 | .. | 3.92 | .. | 9.03 | .. | 1.37 | 10.40 | 10.72 | 3.21 | 7.50 | .. |
| 1951 | .. | 34.48 | .. | 11.04 | .. | 23.44 | 3.31 | 26.75 | 26.07 | 3.10 | 22.97 | 6,811 |
| 1951 M | .. | 42.91 | .. | 12.62 | .. | 30.30 | 8.26 | 38.55 | 28.49 | 2.66 | 25.83 | 6,921 |
| J | .. | 36.23 | .. | 10.38 | .. | 25.85 | 5.88 | 31.72 | 24.75 | 1.72 | 23.03 | 7,182 |
| J | .. | 30.29 | .. | 9.27 | .. | 21.02 | 3.11 | 24.13 | 24.42 | 3.71 | 20.71 | 7,514 |
| A | .. | 21.83 | .. | 7.99 | .. | 13.84 | 1.00 | 14.84 | 17.30 | 2.82 | 14.48 | 7,044 |
| S | .. | 29.86 | .. | 10.67 | .. | 19.19 | 0.49 | 19.68 | 23.01 | 4.42 | 18.58 | 5,684 |
| O | .. | 32.46 | .. | 11.99 | .. | 20.47 | -0.15 | 20.32 | 18.98 | 5.39 | 13.59 | 5,759 |
| N | .. | 29.46 | .. | 10.80 | .. | 18.66 | -0.87 | 17.79 | 19.24 | 5.46 | 13.77 | 5,744 |
| D | .. | 22.09 | .. | 11.17 | .. | 10.92 | -0.70 | 10.22 | 16.17 | 3.23 | 12.94 | 4,740 |
| 1952 J | .. | 34.23 | .. | 14.87 | .. | 19.37 | 0.16 | 19.52 | 22.60 | 8.85 | 13.75 | 5,141 |
| F | .. | 32.45 | .. | 14.72 | .. | 17.73 | 0.70 | 18.43 | 22.74 | 4.78 | 17.96 | 6,406 |
| M | 38.03 | 34.21 | 14.16 | 13.99 | 23.87 | 20.22 | 1.33 | 25.20 | 27.35 | 4.28 | 23.07 | 7,765 |
| A | 43.24 | 46.91 | 14.93 | 14.79 | 28.31 | 32.12 | 2.42 | 30.73 | 32.35 | 2.41 | 29.94 | 10,346 |
| M | 41.63 | 42.69 | 14.34 | 14.55 | 27.29 | 28.14 | 4.50 | 31.79 | 40.52 | 2.83 | 37.69 | 15,367 |
| J | 41.77 | 41.11 | 12.95 | 12.85 | 28.83 | 28.26 | | | 35.26 | 2.29 | 32.97 | 14,078 |

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports.

⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|--|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Domestic Types | | | All Types | | Production ⁽²⁾ | Shipments ⁽²⁾ | Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ | Imports | Exports |
| | Production | Shipments | Factory stocks ⁽²⁾ | Imports | Exports | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 4.29 | | | 1.11 | 0.78 | 8.66 | | | 1.71 | 1.68 |
| 1951 | 23.05 | 19.53 | 45.20 | 9.14 | 0.27 | 20.01 | 18.39 | 29.93 | 0.36 | 1.65 |
| 1951 M | 32.95 | 30.13 | 9.70 | 18.60 | 0.68 | 27.24 | 22.01 | 20.07 | 0.49 | 1.74 |
| J | 26.93 | 19.58 | 17.04 | 15.06 | 0.61 | 19.22 | 14.52 | 24.77 | 0.37 | 2.67 |
| J | 16.55 | 10.74 | 22.85 | 11.43 | 0.43 | 13.32 | 11.86 | 26.22 | 0.23 | 1.59 |
| A | 17.32 | 9.93 | 30.25 | 9.27 | 0.37 | 13.31 | 9.86 | 29.67 | 0.15 | 2.38 |
| S | 14.26 | 8.61 | 35.89 | 3.61 | 0.22 | 12.25 | 10.59 | 31.34 | 0.27 | 2.21 |
| O | 13.44 | 7.46 | 41.87 | 4.11 | 0.03 | 13.12 | 14.26 | 30.19 | 0.44 | 1.08 |
| N | 12.82 | 9.46 | 45.22 | 2.07 | 0.05 | 12.23 | 12.86 | 29.56 | 0.18 | 1.27 |
| D | 6.60 | 6.62 | 45.20 | 0.92 | 0.30 | 11.91 | 11.54 | 29.93 | 0.23 | 2.16 |
| 1952 J | 8.34 | 9.06 | 46.05 | 1.10 | 0.08 | 12.43 | 12.07 | 30.29 | 0.33 | 0.22 |
| F | 8.49 | 18.06 | 36.49 | 4.37 | 0.11 | 12.91 | 16.42 | 26.78 | 0.25 | 1.51 |
| M | 12.46 | 19.66 | 29.29 | 6.54 | — | 13.26 | 15.98 | 24.06 | 0.63 | 1.09 |
| A | 13.72 | 23.21 | 19.80* | 10.76 | 0.02 | 17.52 | 19.04 | 22.54 | 0.52 | 0.75 |
| M | 22.45 | 25.75 | 16.50 | 27.34 | 0.08 | 20.60 | 23.97 | 19.17 | 0.96 | 0.99 |
| J | | | | 38.08 | 0.23 | | | | 1.19 | 1.30 |

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾ | | Domestic Shipments | | Factory Stocks End of Period | | Imports ⁽⁶⁾ | Exports | Value of Shipments | | Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾ | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| | Radios | Tele- vision sets | Radios | Tele- vision sets | Radios | Tele- vision sets | | | Radios | Television sets | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
| | | | Thousands | | | | | | | | | Thousand dollars |
| 1939 | 29.0 | — | 30.9 | 21.1 | — | 60.9 | — | 4.9 | 0.1 | 1,667 | — | 32 |
| 1951 | 55.2 | 4.3 | 47.9 | 27.9 | 3.3 | 185.0 | 14.7 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 4,288 | 1,736 | 36 |
| 1951 M | 68.1 | 5.7 | 38.8 | 16.5 | 1.1 | 184.7 | 8.2 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 3,529 | 542 | 39 |
| | J | 66.4 | 3.5 | 32.9 | 11.1 | 0.5 | 217.3 | 11.3 | 3.8 | 2,829 | 235 | 36 |
| J | 36.2 | 3.1 | 28.8 | 13.1 | 0.3 | 223.1 | 14.1 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 2,630 | 159 | 42 |
| A | 42.1 | 2.3 | 36.3 | 17.5 | 0.9 | 222.3 | 15.5 | 8.4 | 2.4 | 3,663 | 488 | 38 |
| S | 51.4 | 5.3 | 42.4 | 26.2 | 3.1 | 221.3 | 17.7 | 6.4 | 8.8 | 4,038 | 1,591 | 34 |
| O | 36.0 | 4.0 | 45.5 | 31.0 | 4.9 | 206.9 | 16.8 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 4,498 | 2,471 | 37 |
| N | 76.8 | 5.5 | 59.1 | 43.3 | 5.6 | 218.2 | 16.6 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 5,287 | 2,848 | 36 |
| D | 30.3 | 2.7 | 59.3 | 44.0 | 4.6 | 185.0 | 14.7 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 5,526 | 2,380 | 36 |
| 1952 J | 33.3 | 3.7 | 29.7 | 18.9 | 4.6 | 186.7 | 13.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3,126 | 2,356 | 37 |
| | F | 25.2 | 2.5 | 34.7 | 19.9 | 3.9 | 176.6 | 12.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3,863 | 2,021 |
| M | 26.1 ⁽⁸⁾ | 5.1 | 31.5 | 16.1 | 4.1 | 161.1 | 13.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3,393 | 2,045 | 38 |
| A | 28.7 | 4.6 | 38.8 | 21.4 | 4.0 | 148.5 | 14.0 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 3,317 | 1,965 | 38 |
| M | 29.6 | 8.3 | 38.8 | 26.0 | 5.9 | 136.1 | 16.4 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 3,529 | 2,551 | 38 |
| | J | | | | | | | 5.4 | 5.6 | | | |

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⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. ⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁷⁾Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. ⁽⁸⁾Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CANADA | NOVA SCOTIA | | QUEBEC | | | ONTARIO | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------------|--|
| | 58 Muni- cipalities | Halifax | Montreal- Maison- neuve | Quebec | Sher- brooke | Three Rivers | Fort William | Hamilton | Kitchener | London | Ottawa | Port Arthur | |
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 5,023 | 94 | 771 | 208 | 98 | 84 | 44 | 189 | 65 | 158 | 171 | 37 | |
| 1951 | 35,876 | 453 | 6,130 | 554 | 401 | 242 | 210 | 2,078 | 413 | 595 | 2,537 | 145 | |
| 1951 M | 54,676 | 663 | 9,591 | 724 | 649 | 816 | 494 | 2,848 | 510 | 1,160 | 3,695 | 520 | |
| J | 36,588 | 636 | 6,355 | 523 | 630 | 413 | 192 | 1,306 | 458 | 861 | 1,258 | 213 | |
| J | 48,029 | 710 | 5,940 | 920 | 1,254 | 225 | 84 | 1,138 | 571 | 1,348 | 3,300 | 236 | |
| A | 33,439 | 251 | 5,306 | 373 | 246 | 246 | 1,355 | 1,351 | 375 | 456 | 1,362 | 144 | |
| S | 27,776 | 438 | 3,865 | 436 | { 234 } | 300 | 64 | 1,709 | 230 | 322 | 3,505 | 99 | |
| O | 38,251 | 852 | 5,459 | 918 | 449 | 189 | 50 | 7,137 | 299 | 299 | 3,450 | 131 | |
| N | 24,731 | 219 | 5,945 | 900 | 125 | 127 | 6 | 1,150 | 325 | 582 | 551 | 85 | |
| D | 26,778 | 211 | 6,276 | 341 | 76 | 77 | 3 | 821 | 183 | 183 | 680 | 5 | |
| 1952 J | 13,738 | 66 | 1,885 | 147 | 64 | 24 | 4 | 548 | 134 | 273 | 337 | 1 | |
| F | 20,432 | 113 | 2,245 | 127 | 93 | 54 | 13 | 637 | 420 | 2,820 | 2,117 | 32 | |
| M | 27,896 | 183 | 5,900 | 112 | 562 | 946 | 164 | 834 | 878 | 451 | 545 | 178 | |
| A | 57,365 | 654 | 6,862 | 917 | 498 | 197 | 137 | 2,366 | 691 | 438 | 2,293 | 324 | |
| M | 50,250 | 430 | 8,203 | 476 | 514 | 265 | 287 | 2,387 | 788 | 869 | 2,499 | 453 | |
| J | 51,342 | 211 | 7,609 | 642 | 1,044 | 364 | 297 | 2,094 | 636 | 1,351 | 1,351 | 386 | |

| | ONTARIO | | | MANI- TOBA | SASKATCHEWAN | | ALBERTA | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | | | |
|------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------|----------------|---------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------|
| | St. Catha- rines | Toronto | Windsor | York and East York Townships | Winni- peg | Regina | Saska- toon | Calgary | Edmon- ton | Leth- bridge | New West- minster | Van- couver | Victoria |
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 50 | 859 | 77 | 170 | 215 | 50 | 21 | 89 | 139 | 39 | 98 | 524 | 67 |
| 1951 | 407 | 3,931 | 1,019 | 1,362 | 1,374 | 506 | 310 | 1,860 | 3,008 | 402 | 197 | 1,995 | 341 |
| 1951 M | 440 | 3,098 | 4,233 | 1,894 | 2,461 | 940 | 643 | 2,448 | 4,612 | 288 | 215 | 2,836 | 287 |
| J | 1,189 | 3,863 | 659 | 1,276 | 1,591 | 565 | 522 | 1,873 | 3,777 | 279 | 193 | 1,542 | 229 |
| J | 386 | 9,394 | 382 | 1,725 | 1,780 | 1,169 | 396 | 1,742 | 3,967 | 559 | 142 | 1,851 | 213 |
| A | 141 | 3,456 | 498 | 1,734 | 824 | 599 | 563 | 2,353 | 2,672 | 236 | 200 | 2,087 | 796 |
| S | 231 | 1,972 | 233 | 733 | 1,620 | 404 | 455 | 1,493 | 2,649 | 452 | 91 | 1,057 | 188 |
| O | 288 | 2,842 | 480 | 818 | 1,716 | 343 | 265 | 1,770 | 3,425 | 437 | 83 | 1,804 | 292 |
| N | 170 | 2,472 | 1,270 | 695 | 834 | 982 | 124 | 1,936 | 1,110 | 219 | 36 | 1,032 | 172 |
| D | 46 | 6,895 | 1,171 | 712 | 249 | 223 | 77 | 670 | 1,144 | 64 | 133 | 3,595 | 129 |
| 1952 J | 41 | 3,401 | 1,372 | 283 | 165 | 65 | 51 | 469 | 419 | 36 | 50 | 836 | 212 |
| F | 134 | 1,231 | 312 | 893 | 216 | 199 | 45 | 1,372 | 474 | 93 | 206 | 3,321 | 267 |
| M | 87 | 4,036 | 609 | 931 | 686 | 348 | 125 | 1,398 | 1,150 | 298 | 340 | 1,958 | 234 |
| A | 269 | 4,172 | 629 | 1,504 | 3,815 | 1,123 | 525 | 6,476 | 4,064 | 624 | 183 | 2,397 | 329 |
| M | 625 | 3,087 | 715 | 2,584 | 1,538 | 1,730 | 976 | 5,774 | 4,157 | 382 | 222 | 2,896 | 421 |
| J | 257 | 5,241 | 592 | 2,472 | 1,623 | 1,049 | 495 | 2,565 | 6,459 | 813 | 96 | 3,416 | 448 |

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Canada | New- found- land | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 62,102 | 60 | 1,102 | 716 | 14,141 | 27,831 | 2,679 | 1,568 | 6,291 | 7,715 | |
| 1951 | 71,630 | 398 | 71 | 1,352 | 849 | 14,194 | 37,022 | 2,865 | 1,443 | 6,146 | 7,290 |
| 1951 M | 110,062 | 1,364 | 195 | 1,258 | 1,609 | 22,879 | 55,129 | 5,306 | 3,838 | 8,850 | 9,632 |
| J | 81,170 | 471 | 31 | 1,773 | 1,305 | 15,647 | 40,577 | 2,936 | 2,154 | 7,856 | 8,421 |
| J | 88,324 | 359 | 19 | 1,235 | 869 | 18,150 | 44,194 | 6,186 | 2,230 | 7,382 | 7,699 |
| A | 69,136 | 370 | 33 | 715 | 852 | 14,509 | 34,040 | 2,555 | 2,005 | 6,344 | 7,714 |
| S | 65,691 | 314 | 70 | 3,399 | 676 | 12,773 | 31,376 | 2,921 | 1,417 | 5,493 | 7,253 |
| O | 73,765 | 486 | 38 | 1,146 | 863 | 15,632 | 39,166 | 2,523 | 1,056 | 6,974 | 5,882 |
| N | 54,647 | 396 | 111 | 830 | 1,202 | 13,187 | 27,824 | 1,783 | 1,434 | 3,604 | 4,275 |
| D | 53,573 | 95 | 201 | 420 | 88 | 9,535 | 33,906 | 903 | 693 | 2,316 | 5,416 |
| 1952 J | 28,031 | 101 | 10 | 102 | 109 | 4,656 | 17,989 | 313 | 196 | 1,284 | 3,271 |
| F | 41,412 | 183 | — | 239 | 294 | 6,318 | 24,151 | 459 | 389 | 2,217 | 7,162 |
| M | 60,337 ^r | 172 | 1 | 426 | 326 | 12,095 | 32,616 ^r | 3,590 | 663 | 3,560 | 6,889 |
| A | 115,463 ^r | 1,230 | 12 | 1,312 | 1,634 | 22,512 | 56,851 | 6,507 ^r | 3,318 ^r | 13,274 ^r | 8,814 |
| M | 112,833 ^r | 1,918 ^r | 67 ^r | 1,149 ^r | 2,263 ^r | 23,794 ^r | 49,471 ^r | 5,364 ^r | 5,198 ^r | 13,113 ^r | 10,497 ^r |
| J | 111,247 | 454 | 140 | 1,716 | 2,230 ^r | 26,868 | 51,001 | 4,327 | 3,117 | 11,638 | 9,755 |

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | RESIDENTIAL | | | | | | INDUS- TRIAL | COM- MERICAL | INSTITU- TIONAL | OTHER | |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | New | | | | | Repair | | | | | |
| | Total | Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾ | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | | | | | | British Columbia |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 34,328 | 657 | 7,923 | 15,928 | 5,980 | 3,841 | 2,780 | 3,355 | 12,486 | 8,599 | 552 |
| 1951 | 33,538 | 824 | 7,154 | 17,255 | 5,017 | 3,288 | 3,527 | 9,513 | 12,353 | 12,260 | 439 |
| 1951 A | 55,967 | 1,415 | 12,463 | 27,253 | 9,950 | 4,887 | 4,615 | 9,744 | 11,222 | 11,057 | 608 |
| M | 58,596 | 1,445 | 12,212 | 30,310 | 9,775 | 4,853 | 5,714 | 13,476 | 16,080 | 15,779 | 417 |
| J | 46,011 | 1,702 | 9,395 | 22,507 | 7,988 | 4,419 | 4,854 | 6,203 | 11,545 | 12,128 | 427 |
| J | 38,307 | 938 | 8,078 | 19,801 | 6,299 | 3,192 | 4,815 | 6,507 | 18,431 | 19,928 | 335 |
| A | 34,530 | 943 | 7,341 | 17,546 | 5,279 | 3,420 | 4,424 | 8,556 | 11,203 | 9,906 | 518 |
| S | 26,888 | 830 | 6,104 | 12,184 | 4,895 | 2,875 | 4,144 | 8,619 | 13,513 | 12,018 | 510 |
| O | 29,170 | 562 | 7,036 | 15,086 | 4,413 | 2,073 | 3,993 | 17,433 | 11,118 | 11,145 | 904 |
| N | 22,205 | 329 | 5,978 | 10,938 | 2,851 | 2,109 | 2,601 | 8,823 | 9,046 | 11,646 | 325 |
| D | 13,388 | 295 | 2,392 | 7,068 | 1,472 | 2,161 | 1,455 | 12,624 | 5,088 | 20,828 | 191 |
| 1952 J | 10,972 | 137 | 1,752 | 6,926 | 642 | 1,516 | 1,338 | 6,294 | 5,063 | 3,667 | 696 |
| F | 20,359 | 175 | 4,110 | 9,696 | 1,558 | 4,820 | 1,928 | 4,115 | 8,733 | 5,888 | 387 |
| M | 32,011 ^r | 490 | 7,538 | 15,956 | 3,533 | 4,494 | 2,640 | 4,709 | 11,045 | 9,631 | 300 |
| A | 63,017 ^r | 1,413 | 13,190 | 26,996 | 15,682 ^r | 5,736 | 5,032 ^r | 17,289 | 19,967 | 9,740 ^r | 418 |
| M | 73,931 ^r | 2,716 ^r | 16,990 ^r | 32,091 ^r | 16,054 ^r | 6,079 ^r | 6,499 ^r | 6,459 ^r | 15,449 ^r | 9,646 ^r | 849 |
| J | 65,654 | 1,200 | 17,674 | 30,123 | 11,174 | 5,483 | 5,385 | 6,887 | 16,663 | 16,153 | 505 |

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Asphalt Products | | | | | Iron and Steel Products | | | | | Clay Products ⁽²⁾ | |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| | Rigid insulating Board | Shingles | Smooth-surfaced Rolls | Mineral-surfaced Rolls | Felts and Sheathings | Sawn Lumber | Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings | Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings | Wire Nails | Building Brick | Structural Tile ⁽³⁾ | |
| | Prod. | Production | | | | Prod. Exp. ⁽¹⁾ | Production | | | Producers' Sales | | |
| | Million Sq. ft. | Thousand squares | | Thousand tons | | Million board feet | Thousand tons | | | Millions | Thousand tons | |
| 1939 | 8.17 | 43 | 82 | 30 | 2.61 | 331.4 | 176.1 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 13.8 | 7.2 |
| 1951 | 24.37 | 182 | 101 | 104 | 5.39 | 544.6 | 286.3 | 4.4 | 20.6 | 7.5 | 29.7 | 16.0 |
| 1951 M | 25.99 | 253 | 92 | 113 | 6.36 | 636.9 | 286.1 | 5.8 | 22.9 | 8.2 | 35.9 | 17.3 |
| J | 22.87 | 231 | 85 | 123 | 5.47 | 813.3 | 265.7 | 5.6 | 19.2 | 7.9 | 35.4 | 19.9 |
| J | 24.51 | 216 | 118 | 147 | 4.70 | 747.3 | 318.6 | 3.1 | 15.2 | 6.5 | 34.9 | 19.1 |
| A | 27.03 | 237 | 121 | 149 | 5.51 | 696.3 | 315.2 | 4.6 | 23.4 | 6.9 | 34.4 | 17.9 |
| S | 24.34 | 187 | 126 | 157 | 4.72 | 554.3 | 281.8 | 4.1 | 19.7 | 7.1 | 30.6 | 16.0 |
| O | 27.38 | 191 | 129 | 137 | 4.97 | 479.3 | 318.1 | 3.8 | 22.1 | 8.6 | 34.8 | 18.8 |
| N | 24.72 | 106 | 106 | 65 | 4.90 | 360.4 | 285.3 | 3.5 | 22.3 | 8.5 | 26.9 | 15.2 |
| D | 18.56 | 57 | 33 | 30 | 3.29 | 317.7 | 258.8 | 2.2 | 15.3 | 7.4 | 16.4 | 13.0 |
| 1952 J | 21.30 | 110 | 86 | 30 | 3.08 | 418.8 | 223.9 | 2.2 | 15.4 | 8.0 | 20.2 | 13.9 |
| F | 21.08 | 109 | 101 | 83 | 3.97 | 489.2 | 250.6 | 2.4 | 23.6 | 8.1 | 20.6 | 14.9 |
| M | 23.34 | 100 | 67 | 57 | 4.54 | 541.4 | 280.4 | 3.2 | 30.4 | 7.6 | 22.9 | 15.8 |
| A | 21.14 | 141 | 65 | 63 | 4.80 | 392.9 | 291.9 | 3.4 | 25.4 | 7.5 | 19.7 | 14.7 |
| M | 16.18 | 201 | 74 | 97 | 4.42 | 599.7 | 348.5 | 3.4 | 29.2 | 7.8 | | |
| J | 20.12 | 222 | 78 | 125 | 3.53 | | 303.4 | | | 7.1 | | |

| | Clay Products ⁽²⁾ | | | Gypsum Products | | | Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾ | | Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾ | | | Paints Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾ |
|--------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| | Drain Tile | Vitrified Sewer Pipe | Window Glass | Wall-board | Lath | Plaster | Batts | Granulated and Loose | Concrete Brick | Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾ | Cement Pipe and Tile | |
| | Prod. Sales | Production | Imports | Production | | | Production | | Production | | | Factory Sales |
| | Thousands | Thousand feet | Thousand sq. ft. | Million square feet | Thousand tons | | Million sq. ft. | Million cu. ft. | Thousands | Thousand tons | | Thousand dollars |
| 1939 | 1,197 | | 4,067 | 6.51 | | 5.8 | | | | | | 2,155 |
| 1951 | 1,599 | 329 | 5,788 | 19.18 | 18.59 | 16.5 | 12.47 | 0.96 | 3,466 | 5,513 | 19.35 | 8,083 |
| 1951 M | 1,796 | 304 | 6,355 | 19.02 | 20.07 | 18.3 | 11.92 | 0.91 | 5,159 | 6,625 | 23.39 | 10,515 |
| J | 2,168 | 325 | 6,814 | 19.19 | 22.26 | 18.6 | 12.41 | 0.99 | 5,243 | 7,845 | 25.34 | 10,101 |
| J | 1,996 | 366 | 7,465 | 12.49 | 15.83 | 14.8 | 13.23 | 0.93 | 3,546 | 6,450 | 20.79 | 8,696 |
| A | 2,051 | 323 | 7,501 | 23.69 | 19.41 | 18.8 | 14.84 | 1.06 | 2,877 | 6,466 | 27.35 | 8,031 |
| S | 2,172 | 316 | 6,778 | 21.01 | 16.11 | 16.4 | 13.54 | 1.12 | 3,265 | 5,428 | 22.85 | 6,874 |
| O | 2,439 | 324 | 5,787 | 18.89 | 17.71 | 18.6 | 15.92 | 1.39 | 3,029 | 5,719 | 24.98 | 7,213 |
| N | 1,730 | 302 | 5,948 | 19.98 | 15.10 | 16.0 | 12.48 | 1.28 | 2,166 | 4,778 | 19.11 | 6,426 |
| D | 901 | 294 | 3,685 | 16.35 | 12.33 | 8.8 | 6.63 | 0.86 | 1,352 | 3,091 | 13.31 | 5,258 |
| 1952 J | 2,032 | 289 | 3,563 | 17.21 | 14.45 | 12.2 | 9.63 | 1.04 | 1,259 | 2,755 | 14.44 | 6,743 |
| F | 859 | 376 | 3,088 | 16.04 | 15.53 | 13.9 | 7.87 | 0.65 | 2,188 | 3,349 | 16.21 | 7,483 |
| M | 1,006 | 392 | 1,704 | 21.00 | 14.19 | 16.0 | 8.10 | 0.52 | 2,400 | 4,406 | 18.75 | 8,280 |
| A | 1,418 | 334 | 2,218 | 18.54* | 12.27* | 15.9* | 7.67 | 0.55 | 3,650 | 5,012 | 19.36 | 10,191 |
| M | | 387 | 2,773 | 17.51 | 13.82 | 17.0 | 11.60 | 0.51 | 3,122 | 6,526 | 22.13 | 11,243 |
| J | | 427 | 3,188 | 17.92 | 17.19 | 16.5 | | | 3,564 | 7,368 | 22.56 | |

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards and flooring. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

AUGUST, 1952

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY | | | | | VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽³⁾ | | | | LIVE STOCK |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | Total Cash Income | Total | Wheat Including Participation Payments | Oats Including Participation Payments | Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾ | Total | Potatoes | Vegetables | Tobacco | Total |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 179.25 | 62.90 | 54.48 | 2.98 | 5.44 | 15.98 | 4.95 | 4.75 | 4.86 | 50.57 |
| 1951 | 706.38 | 229.06 | 173.86 | 17.98 | 37.22 | 40.80 | 9.60 | 12.84 | 14.30 | 257.34 |
| 1950 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th qtr. | 729.75 | 254.18 | 143.95 | 37.28 | 72.95 | 44.59 | 11.59 | 10.45 | 12.70 | 269.37 |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 494.38 | 72.94 | 35.45 | 13.99 | 23.50 | 56.69 | 8.33 | 3.87 | 40.81 | 240.64 |
| 2nd qtr. | 757.53 | 288.11 | 251.68 | 16.87 | 19.55 | 11.11 | 4.58 | 4.62 | — | 260.60 |
| 3rd qtr. | 624.71 | 148.65 | 105.34 | 13.20 | 30.10 | 41.24 | 9.00 | 31.02 | — | 238.98 |
| 4th qtr. | 948.90 | 406.53 | 302.96 | 27.84 | 75.73 | 54.17 | 16.49 | 11.84 | 16.40 | 289.15 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 585.53 | 168.01 | 131.08 | 12.77 | 24.16 | 78.97 | 18.98 | 4.13 | 52.49 | 205.29 |
| LIVE STOCK | | | | | OTHER FARM PRODUCTS | | | | | |
| | Cattle and Calves | Hogs | Sheep and Lambs | Poultry | Dairy Products | Fruits | Eggs | Other Products ⁽⁴⁾ | Forest Products | Fur Farming |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 23.60 | 19.09 | 1.68 | 6.20 | 28.45 | 4.32 | 6.86 | 4.94 | 3.78 | 1.45 |
| 1951 | 124.40 | 97.70 | 4.43 | 30.82 | 93.40 | 10.67 | 34.26 | 17.33 | 21.34 | 2.18 |
| 1950 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th qtr. | 138.17 | 92.06 | 8.36 | 30.79 | 71.94 | 12.94 | 25.70 | 15.38 | 33.11 | 2.54 |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 120.08 | 92.64 | 1.95 | 25.98 | 62.83 | 2.90 | 26.39 | 10.04 | 17.54 | 4.40 |
| 2nd qtr. | 141.04 | 98.99 | 1.04 | 19.53 | 107.72 | 5.40 | 33.33 | 23.44 | 26.46 | 1.36 |
| 3rd qtr. | 111.31 | 88.92 | 5.49 | 33.26 | 120.32 | 20.46 | 34.02 | 15.97 | 4.48 | 0.59 |
| 4th qtr. | 125.17 | 110.24 | 9.23 | 44.51 | 82.74 | 13.93 | 43.28 | 19.86 | 36.86 | 2.38 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 86.98 | 89.25 | 1.89 | 27.16 | 68.39 | 2.94 | 26.70 | 11.75 | 17.91 | 5.56 |
| | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.75 | 3.57 | 3.40 | 24.90 | 52.34 | 16.20 | 39.57 | 30.01 | 7.51 | |
| 1951 | 6.71 | 11.31 | 12.35 | 108.34 | 198.43 | 65.16 | 156.66 | 117.59 | 29.83 | |
| 1950 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th qtr. | 5.81 | 12.47 | 15.93 | 102.92 | 171.14 | 92.08 | 163.19 | 130.54 | 35.68 | |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 5.67 | 10.27 | 10.11 | 81.88 | 198.92 | 39.28 | 53.26 | 72.78 | 22.22 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 6.58 | 10.62 | 11.61 | 115.36 | 194.31 | 68.66 | 196.64 | 132.53 | 21.23 | |
| 3rd qtr. | 5.54 | 9.37 | 9.97 | 110.08 | 202.47 | 51.08 | 114.27 | 87.49 | 34.44 | |
| 4th qtr. | 9.04 | 15.00 | 17.72 | 126.04 | 198.03 | 101.64 | 262.46 | 177.57 | 41.41 | |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 6.95 | 10.26 | 12.35 | 83.23 | 204.44 | 41.68 | 113.29 | 91.51 | 21.84 | |

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

AUGUST, 1952

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS | | | | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------|---|------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|
| | Cattle | Calves | Sheep and Lambs | Hogs | Beef | Veal | Mutton and Lamb | Pork | | |
| | | | | | | | | Total | Cured or in cure | Poultry |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousands | | | | Million pounds | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 73 | 57 | 65 | 302 | 29.6 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 44.0 | 23.3 | 15.4 |
| 1951 | 96 | 49 | 36 | 374 | 19.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 38.9 | 13.1 | 34.6 |
| 1951 M | 109 | 94 | 8 | 407 | 17.7 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 49.2 | 15.6 | 8.2 |
| J | 109 | 67 | 9 | 323 | 15.4 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 43.5 | 15.3 | 8.0 |
| J | 97 | 53 | 18 | 285 | 15.8 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 35.0 | 14.4 | 8.1 |
| A | 100 | 48 | 46 | 300 | 14.2 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 25.5 | 12.7 | 11.9 |
| S | 95 | 40 | 73 | 281 | 16.4 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 19.9 | 11.2 | 16.1 |
| O | 116 | 45 | 102 | 460 | 19.0 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 27.1 | 13.8 | 22.2 |
| N | 107 | 35 | 83 | 529 | 23.6 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 38.0 | 18.3 | 31.3 |
| D | 63 | 20 | 25 | 436 | 19.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 38.9 | 13.1 | 34.6 |
| 1952 J | 92 | 23 | 25 | 506 | 22.5 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 48.8 | 14.0 | 34.1 |
| F | 72 | 23 | 21 | 500 | 18.8 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 60.9 | 15.2 | 31.6 |
| M | 68 | 39 | 16 | 446 | 17.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 60.1 | 17.1 | 27.1 |
| A | 81 | 77 | 18 | 572 | 17.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 71.4 | 15.0 | 22.8 |
| M | 122 | 72 | 19 | 533 | 25.8 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 70.3 | 15.1 | 19.8 |
| J | 116 | 58 | 15 | 426 | 21.7 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 59.3 | 13.3 | 16.9 |

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

| | Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers | Index of live-stock feed prices | Index of animal product prices | Hog- barley ratio Winnipeg (1) | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2) | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs | PRICES | | | |
|---------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | | | Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto | Hogs BI dressed Toronto (3) | Barley No. 1 feed (4) | Oats No. 2 C.W. |
| | | | | | | | Dollars per hundred pounds | | Dollars per bushel | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 99.4 | 85.4 | 101.5 | 27.0 | 73.4 | 71.4 | 6.91 | 8.83 | 0.384 | 0.308 |
| 1951 | 217.5 | 240.0 | 336.9 | 19.4 | 131.1 | 91.5 | 32.86 | 33.08 | 1.340 | 0.965 |
| 1951 M | .. | 242.6 | 336.1 | 20.2 | 125.1 | 82.4 | 32.73 | 34.24 | 1.244 | 0.939 |
| J | .. | 228.1 | 353.1 | 24.3 | 118.2 | 82.6 | 33.69 | 37.35 | 1.171 | 0.839 |
| J | .. | 216.7 | 358.9 | 26.1 | 114.4 | 91.9 | 33.91 | 38.86 | 1.159 | 0.805 |
| A | 228.6 | 219.1 | 348.3 | 25.1 | 123.5 | 95.7 | 33.48 | 35.48 | 1.170 | 0.831 |
| S | .. | 224.9 | 339.2 | 21.2 | 136.1 | 102.2 | 33.61 | 32.25 | 1.236 | 0.869 |
| O | .. | 235.6 | 330.4 | 17.0 | 149.4 | 102.6 | 33.77 | 29.48 | 1.358 | 0.951 |
| N | .. | 246.7 | 328.5 | 15.2 | 152.5 | 103.8 | 33.62 | 29.14 | 1.432 | 1.085 |
| D | .. | 240.8 | 328.9 | 15.8 | 154.0 | 105.7 | 34.12 | 28.88 | 1.364 | 0.999 |
| 1952 J | 228.3 | 234.5 | 318.2 | 14.6 | 154.1 | 98.3 | 32.86 | 27.79 | 1.410 | 0.960 |
| F | .. | 232.3 | 297.3 | 14.7 | 143.8 | 91.4 | 28.56 | 25.83 | 1.341 | 0.932 |
| M | .. | 230.5 | 283.3 | 15.4 | 131.7 | 85.9 | 25.93 | 25.60 | 1.280 | 0.971 |
| A | 229.8 | 224.1 | 273.7 | 16.5 | 125.5 | 81.2 | 24.72 | 25.60 | 1.196 | 0.918 |
| M | .. | 213.3 | 265.4 | 17.4 | 124.6 | 70.8 | 24.53 | 25.60 | 1.149 | 0.804 |
| J | .. | 212.1 | 271.4 | 17.2 | 131.2 | 77.4 | 25.83 | 25.60 | 1.172 | 0.798 |

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. 45
 (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | EXPORTS OF GRAINS | | | | | EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Wheat ⁽¹⁾ | Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾ | Oats ⁽¹⁾ | Barley ⁽¹⁾ | Rye ⁽¹⁾ | Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen | Bacon, Hams and Shoulders | Canned Meats | Cheese | Concentrated Milk Products | Poultry | Eggs in the Shell |
| | Million bushels | | | | | Million pounds | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 10.76 ⁽³⁾ | 2.00 | 0.59 ⁽³⁾ | 1.19 ⁽³⁾ | 0.07 ⁽³⁾ | 0.32 | 15.65 | 0.39 | 7.58 | 2.87 | 0.23 | 0.11 |
| 1951 | 19.57 | 4.53 ^r | 4.41 | 3.79 | 0.73 | 7.79 | 0.51 | 0.81 | 2.55 | 3.66 | 0.08 | 0.55 |
| 1951 M | 17.70 | 6.68 | 7.82 | 3.86 | 1.03 | 15.12 | 0.45 | 0.82 | 0.11 | 3.91 | — | 0.10 |
| J | 25.50 | 4.81 | 4.71 | 4.08 | 2.07 | 17.73 | 0.30 | 0.79 | 1.33 | 3.93 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| J | 27.72 | 4.16 | 7.94 | 2.05 | 1.98 | 15.43 | 0.24 | 0.63 | 2.64 | 4.96 | 0.06 | 0.12 |
| A | 19.16 | 2.58 | 9.10 | 3.29 | 0.46 | 7.78 | 0.16 | 0.70 | 4.63 | 6.54 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
| S | 19.10 | 3.15 | 4.31 | 3.80 | 0.45 | 7.13 | 0.11 | 0.92 | 6.21 | 4.00 | 0.23 | 0.14 |
| O | 27.59 | 3.85 | 5.26 | 12.77 | 0.24 | 8.95 | 0.20 | 0.78 | 8.10 | 3.38 | 0.21 | 0.19 |
| N | 35.52 | 4.03 | 3.75 | 7.66 | 0.87 | 4.43 | 0.34 | 1.06 | 5.09 | 5.40 | 0.16 | 0.48 |
| D | 16.78 | 3.68 ^r | 2.85 | 3.32 | — | 1.15 | 0.51 | 1.01 | 0.94 | 6.22 | 0.10 | 1.63 |
| 1952 J | 16.00 | 3.41 | 2.67 | 2.55 | 0.08 | 0.67 | 0.50 | 1.48 | 0.17 | 1.43 | 0.03 | 1.01 |
| F | 18.58 | 4.18 | 2.36 | 2.39 | 0.23 | 1.33 | 0.36 | 1.20 | 0.10 | 3.24 | 0.03 | 0.22 |
| M | 17.09 | 5.35 ^r | 2.78 | 2.48 | 0.07 | 0.24 | 0.17 | 1.65 | 0.06 | 4.31 | 0.06 | 0.36 |
| A | 20.00 | 5.36 | 3.78 | 2.38 | 0.31 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.76 | 0.09 | 2.98 | 0.13 | 0.78 |
| M | 38.28 | 5.39 | 9.56 | 8.53 | 1.40 | 0.82 | 0.17 | 1.05 | 0.10 | 4.47 | 0.10 | 0.97 |
| J | 38.32 | 5.94 | 12.74 | 11.42 | 1.47 | 16.45 | 0.24 | 1.12 | 0.14 | 5.63 | 1.07 | 0.43 |

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | FLUID SALES | | PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES | | | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾ | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | Total Milk ⁽²⁾ | Milk and Cream | Creamery Butter | Cheddar Cheese | Concentrated Milk Products | Ice Cream | Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾ | Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾ | Concentrated Milk Products | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | Thousand gals. | Million pounds | | | |
| 1939 | 1,315 | 251 | 22.30 | 10.46 | 13.97 | 754 | 41.00 | 25.73 | 18.08 | |
| 1951 | 1,366 | 352 | 21.47 | 7.11 | 36.21 | 2,122 | 44.82 | 31.88 | 64.02 | |
| 1951 J | 1,975 | 356 | 39.18 | 14.29 | 66.25 | 3,279 | 32.56 | 27.44 | 62.61 | |
| J | 1,862 | 347 | 36.34 | 13.55 | 56.97 | 3,939 | 45.94 | 37.33 | 84.11 | |
| A | 1,768 | 347 | 34.53 | 13.38 | 50.11 | 3,456 | 55.70 | 41.29 | 92.58 | |
| S | 1,552 | 343 | 29.01 | 11.50 | 41.54 | 2,170 | 62.61 | 45.01 | 95.08 | |
| O | 1,398 | 361 | 23.58 | 8.93 | 34.91 | 1,628 | 66.11 | 42.03 | 88.57 | |
| N | 1,066 | 353 | 13.80 | 3.74 | 22.04 | 1,225 | 56.58 | 36.96 | 75.17 | |
| D | 958 | 356 | 10.18 | 1.96 | 18.39 | 1,201 | 44.82 | 31.88 | 64.02 | |
| 1952 J | 903 | 358 | 8.83 | 1.13 | 17.71 | 1,129 | 36.05 | 31.25 | 50.47 | |
| F | 855 | 347 | 7.57 | 1.04 | 16.92 | 1,330 | 25.58 | 29.68 | 38.59 | |
| M | 1,050 | 377 | 10.74 | 1.71 | 26.34 | 1,511 | 17.36 | 26.92 | 32.23 | |
| A | 1,353 | 354 | 19.10 | 3.62 | 40.76 | 2,149 | 17.06 | 26.08 | 39.10 | |
| M | 1,744 | 374 | 31.86 ^r | 7.85 | 58.61 | 2,740 | 25.87 | 30.37 | 62.18 | |
| J | | | 42.12 | 11.02 | 70.01 | 3,301 | 43.49 ^r | 35.57 ^r | 95.40 | |
| J | | | 39.01 | 8.95 | 59.70 | 4,550 | 58.89 | 43.21 | | |

46 ⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | LANDINGS | | | | EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS | | | | | STOCKS |
|--------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------|----------------|---------|--|
| | Seafish | | | | By Countries ⁽²⁾ | | | Selected Types | | Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾ |
| | Total value ⁽¹⁾ | Total quantity ⁽¹⁾ | Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾ | British Columbia ⁽¹⁾ | Total | United States | Other | Salmon | Lobster | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thousand dollars | | | | Million pounds | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,436 | 81.2 | 46.4 | 34.8 | 27.5 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 31.5 |
| 1951 | 6,055 | 107.6 | 58.0 | 49.6 | 45.0 | 27.6 | 17.3 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 44.5 |
| 1951 M | 8,557 | 142.5 | 121.6 | 20.9 | 33.5 | 24.3 | 9.2 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 37.6 |
| J | 7,365 ^r | 116.9 ^r | 101.8 ^r | 15.2 ^r | 36.8 | 24.0 | 12.8 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 40.8 ^r |
| J | 10,978 | 122.7 | 83.7 | 39.1 | 41.2 | 27.8 | 13.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 43.2 |
| A | 14,067 | 170.4 | 86.3 | 84.1 | 41.8 | 32.2 | 9.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 49.3 |
| S | 8,629 | 114.0 | 67.7 | 46.2 | 43.9 | 29.8 | 14.1 | 6.8 | 1.3 | 51.0 |
| O | 5,007 | 80.0 | 53.1 | 26.9 | 65.2 | 44.1 | 21.1 | 12.5 | 0.5 | 57.8 |
| N | 3,730 | 106.7 | 38.6 | 68.1 | 55.5 | 36.7 | 18.9 | 12.0 | 0.4 | 50.6 |
| D | 5,374 | 170.5 | 29.1 | 141.4 | 55.3 | 24.0 | 31.3 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 44.5 |
| 1952 J | 3,176 | 116.8 | 23.5 | 93.4 | 39.3 | 23.6 | 15.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 35.5 |
| F | 3,022 | 100.6 | 21.2 | 79.4 | 33.9 | 17.6 | 16.3 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 33.1 |
| M | 2,066 | 45.4 | 28.1 | 17.3 | 46.5 | 27.7 | 18.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 27.4 |
| A | 2,952 | 51.9 | 46.5 | 5.5 | 40.1 | 20.7 | 19.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 29.7 |
| M | 7,945 | 155.5 | 137.9 | 17.6 | 31.0 | 21.0 | 10.1 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 35.0 |
| J | 8,550 | 132.7 | 116.2 | 16.5 | 41.5 | 31.3 | 10.2 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 46.0 |

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

| | Wheat Flour | | | Margarine | | Oatmeal and Rolled Oats | Cereals Ready to Serve | Macaroni, etc. Dry | Yeast, Baking Powder | Fresh and Dried | Dried Eggs ⁽²⁾ |
|--------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| | Production | | Exports ⁽¹⁾ | Produc- tion ⁽¹⁾ | Stocks End of Period | | | | | | |
| | P.C. of capacity | Million barrels | Million barrels | | | Production | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Million pounds | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 63.2 | 1.40 | 0.45 | — | — | 14.82 | 17.14 | 12.19 | 2.64 | 3.69 | 0.05 |
| 1951 | 77.2 | 1.92 | 1.01 | 8.76 | 3.35 | 8.68 | 18.35 | 17.44 | 2.37 | 6.13 | 0.12 |
| 1951 M | 83.7 | 2.10 | 1.48 | 7.73 | 3.66 | 6.42 | 21.96 | 17.64 | 2.26 | 6.12 | 0.25 |
| | J | 81.4 | 2.10 | 1.07 | 7.38 | 3.21 ^r | | | | | |
| J | 57.4 | 1.41 | 0.93 | 6.27 | 2.42 ^r | 6.17 | 19.97 | 15.38 | 2.49 | 6.26 | 0.17 |
| A | 64.4 | 1.70 | 0.57 | 7.80 | 1.88 | 11.54 | | | | | |
| S | 76.1 | 1.80 | 0.70 | 8.33 | 2.37 | 13.12 | 14.88 | 17.68 | 2.70 | 6.42 | .. |
| O | 75.9 | 1.93 | 0.86 | 10.15 | 2.80 | 12.89 | | | | | |
| N | 77.1 | 1.94 | 0.90 | 9.32 | 2.58 | 11.23 | 18.02 | 19.41 | 2.93 | 6.15 | 0.19 ^r |
| D | 72.0 | 1.76 | 0.82 | 8.41 | 3.35 | 9.37 | | | | | |
| 1952 J | 73.5 | 1.84 | 0.76 | 9.40 | 2.95 | 8.31 | 20.55 | 17.64 | 2.38 | 6.45 | 0.24 |
| | F | 74.1 | 1.81 | 0.93 | 9.39 | 2.94 | | | | | |
| M | 77.3 | 1.93 | 1.19 ^r | 8.83 | 2.57 | 5.24 | 20.55 | 17.64 | 2.38 | 6.45 | 0.24 |
| A | 82.5 | 1.97 | 1.19 | 9.25 | 3.22 | 5.76 | | | | | |
| M | 85.9 | 2.15 | 1.20 | 7.90 | 2.55 ^r | 4.13 | 20.55 | 17.64 | 2.38 | 6.45 | 0.24 |
| J | 86.5 | 2.08 | 1.32 | 7.86 | 2.32 | 5.94 | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | Biscuits Soda | Biscuits Plain and Fancy | Chewing Gum | Cocoa Powder (for sale) | Chocolate Bars | Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾ | Sugar Confection- ery | Jams and Jellies | Marma- lades | Soups Canned |
|----------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Million pounds | | Million boxes | Million pounds | Million dozen | | | Million pounds | | |
| 1939 | 7.03 | 20.86 | 1.71 | 1.55 | 5.06 | 9.54 | 11.61 | 10.87 | 2.98 | 24.16 |
| 1951 | 10.97 | 42.67 | 3.02 | 2.47 | 9.68 | 8.31 | 17.48 | 17.37 | 4.53 | 46.63 |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 13.16 | 38.56 | 3.11 | 3.04 | 9.58 | 6.92 | 14.15 | 14.26 | 5.60 | 31.04 |
| 2nd qtr. | 10.11 | 43.95 | 3.42 | 2.51 | 8.12 | 4.85 | 14.32 | 20.76 | 4.42 | 28.35 |
| 3rd qtr. | 10.20 | 47.58 | 2.83 | 1.98 | 9.79 | 6.47 | 16.76 | 19.56 | 3.96 | 72.28 |
| 4th qtr. | 10.40 | 40.58 | 2.71 | 2.35 | 11.24 | 15.01 | 24.70 | 14.90 | 4.13 | 54.86 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 13.17 | 41.30 | 3.14 | 2.40 | 12.57 | 9.05 | 15.20 | 15.01 | 4.95 | 35.38 |

| | Infants' Foods Prepared | Baked Beans | Pickles, Relishes and Sauces | Process Cheese | Peanut Butter | Peanuts, Salted and Roasted | Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned | Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners | Tea, Blended, Packed, etc. | Coffee Roasted | Carbo- nated Beverages |
|----------|-------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| | Million pounds | | Thousand gallons | | | Million pounds | | | | | Million gallons |
| 1939 | 0.90 | 19.63 | 0.46 | 4.58 | 3.10 | 1.97 | | | 8.94 | 9.58 | 10.66 |
| 1951 | 8.97 | 20.76 | 1.18 | 9.80 | 5.91 | 4.22 | 4.25 | 3.15 | 10.72 | 17.36 | 22.92 |
| 1951 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 7.06 | 26.64 | 1.14 | 10.34 | 6.21 | 4.11 | 4.74 | 3.76 | 11.78 | 18.10 | 17.40 |
| 2nd qtr. | 6.52 | 21.21 | 1.04 | 9.31 | 5.88 | 4.32 | 4.70 | 2.74 | 11.10 | 16.54 | 25.89 |
| 3rd qtr. | 9.42 | 12.60 | 1.17 | 8.87 | 5.69 | 3.69 | 2.92 | 2.55 | 9.19 | 16.05 | 28.48 |
| 4th qtr. | 12.89 | 22.61 | 1.35 | 10.67 | 5.84 | 4.78 | 4.62 | 3.54 | 10.81 | 18.78 | 19.92 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 4.77 | 24.64 | 1.36 | 11.71 | 6.45 | 4.08 | 10.25 | 2.99 | 9.78 | 19.84 | 19.33 |

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

| RAW CANE SUGAR | | | REFINED SUGAR | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|----------------------|---------------|------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|---------------|
| | Receipts | Stocks end of period | Production | | | Domestic Sales | | | Stocks |
| | | | Granulated | Yellow and brown | Total | Beet | Cane | Total | End of period |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 82.1 | 74.5 | 83.6 | 10.2 | 93.8 | | | 94.5 | 248.5 |
| 1951 | 89.0 | 140.7 | 98.3 | 10.5 | 108.8 | 24.3 | 86.9 | 111.2 | 316.0 |
| 1951 M | 162.4 | 114.2 | 99.8 | 12.7 | 112.4 | 33.7 | 94.4 | 128.1 | 222.3 |
| J | 137.3 | 132.9 | 104.4 | 11.9 | 116.3 | 31.6 | 113.2 | 144.8 | 193.7 |
| J | 108.9 | 138.3 | 89.4 | 9.1 | 98.4 | 23.7 | 93.7 | 117.5 | 174.6 |
| A | 145.2 | 168.5 | 104.5 | 9.8 | 114.3 | 17.1 | 102.0 | 119.1 | 169.0 |
| S | 128.8 | 198.8 | 89.7 | 8.6 | 98.4 | 16.0 | 109.4 | 125.4 | 142.0 |
| O | 89.4 | 180.9 | 173.4 | 12.7 | 186.1 | 24.1 | 96.4 | 120.5 | 208.2 |
| N | 55.0 | 139.8 | 175.8 | 16.5 | 192.3 | 27.3 | 86.2 | 113.5 | 287.1 |
| D | 53.9 | 140.7 | 100.5 | 9.7 | 110.1 | 18.1 | 62.7 | 80.8 | 316.0 |
| 1952 J | 25.9 | 103.4 | 55.6 | 9.8 | 65.4 | 20.9 | 67.2 | 88.1 | 290.9 |
| F | 25.4 | 74.7 | 45.1 | 7.2 | 52.3 | 21.9 | 67.6 | 89.5 | 250.3 |
| M | 50.6 | 63.8 | 52.4 | 8.2 | 60.6 | 21.7 | 72.3 | 94.0 | 213.7 |
| A | 113.9 | 113.5 | 52.0 | 8.3 | 60.4 | 22.0 | 68.8 | 90.8 | 182.6 |
| M | 101.2 | 124.3 | 76.4 | 10.0 | 86.4 | 26.4 | 82.4 | 108.7 | 159.5 |
| J | 126.3 | 130.5 | 105.5 | 11.4 | 116.9 | 29.2 | 111.6 | 140.8 | 135.1 |

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

| BY KINDS OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|
| | Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾ | Grocery and Com- bination Stores | Meat Stores | Country General Stores | Depart- ment Stores | Variety Stores | Motor Vehicle Dealers | Garages and Filling Stations | Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾ | Shoe Stores | Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 286.4 | 47.3 | 6.7 | 17.8 | 31.5 | 7.1 | 30.0 | 17.1 | 18.7 | 3.7 | 12.7 |
| 1951 | 870.4 | 139.4 | 17.0 | 44.6 | 75.1 | 15.8 | 151.0 | 45.6 | 44.3 | 8.3 | 47.2 |
| 1951 M | 931.1 | 139.2 | 17.2 | 49.2 | 76.6 | 15.7 | 183.1 | 49.7 | 46.5 | 9.2 | 57.5 |
| J | 940.2 | 151.2 | 18.0 | 48.9 | 69.5 | 16.5 | 172.9 | 51.5 | 48.3 | 10.4 | 58.0 |
| J | 865.8 | 139.7 | 15.4 | 48.4 | 54.4 | 14.9 | 158.1 | 53.8 | 38.0 | 7.7 | 53.0 |
| A | 897.4 | 144.4 | 17.5 | 49.3 | 61.5 | 14.4 | 148.5 | 51.3 | 36.9 | 7.4 | 54.5 |
| S | 891.2 | 144.5 | 17.6 | 47.9 | 72.4 | 15.1 | 145.3 | 49.0 | 44.1 | 9.1 | 51.4 |
| O | 898.6 | 140.8 | 18.0 | 49.3 | 81.2 | 16.0 | 139.9 | 50.9 | 47.1 | 8.1 | 53.5 |
| N | 906.1 | 145.9 | 17.3 | 46.9 | 101.9 | 17.4 | 130.3 | 44.3 | 51.0 | 9.9 | 46.6 |
| D | 1,005.7 | 161.1 | 20.5 | 52.6 | 119.8 | 33.4 | 96.2 | 44.5 | 74.1 | 12.6 | 42.3 |
| 1952 J | 722.6 | 139.4 | 16.0 | 36.0 | 55.2 | 10.1 | 110.7 | 40.0 | 35.5 | 5.8 | 33.9 |
| F | 734.7 | 137.4 | 15.6 | 37.4 | 60.2 | 11.4 | 126.2 | 37.3 | 30.6 | 5.0 | 31.2 |
| M | 856.9 | 147.2 | 15.5 | 41.2 | 70.2 | 13.6 | 164.4 | 41.4 | 42.2 | 7.4 | 35.3 |
| A | 919.9 | 142.9 | 15.7 | 42.8 | 75.1 | 16.5 | 194.2 | 47.2 | 48.5 | 9.8 | 41.8 |
| M | 1,053.5 | 163.8 | 16.8 | 50.3 | 83.7 | 16.9 | 240.2 | 51.2 | 47.5 | 10.0 | 55.0 |
| J | 978.3 | 146.6 | 15.6 | 46.7 | 77.1 | 16.6 | 197.1 | 52.5 | 47.2 | 10.6 | 57.1 |

| BY KINDS OF BUSINESS | | | | | | | BY ECONOMIC AREAS | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------|---------|----------|---------------------|
| | Furniture Stores | Radio and Appliance Dealers | Restau- rants | Coal and Wood Dealers | Drug Stores | Jewellery Stores | Mar- times | Quebec | Ontario | Prairies | British Columbia |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 23.6 | 68.2 | 117.3 | 51.7 | 25.8 |
| 1951 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 30.0 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 6.5 | 58.5 | 204.8 | 336.1 | 176.2 | 94.8 |
| 1951 M | 13.3 | 10.7 | 30.9 | 10.6 | 18.2 | 5.3 | 60.9 | 223.6 | 353.5 | 195.9 | 97.2 |
| J | 13.8 | 10.3 | 30.9 | 11.9 | 18.6 | 6.1 | 63.3 | 222.5 | 362.3 | 192.3 | 99.9 |
| J | 12.0 | 9.6 | 35.0 | 11.8 | 17.3 | 5.2 | 58.2 | 200.9 | 329.2 | 183.1 | 94.5 |
| A | 12.5 | 9.4 | 35.9 | 14.1 | 18.6 | 6.1 | 59.3 | 209.1 | 335.6 | 196.1 | 97.3 |
| S | 13.2 | 9.6 | 33.4 | 16.7 | 18.7 | 5.9 | 57.9 | 211.2 | 337.8 | 188.9 | 95.6 |
| O | 12.5 | 10.6 | 33.3 | 20.9 | 19.6 | 6.0 | 58.4 | 212.6 | 341.7 | 192.3 | 93.7 |
| N | 13.8 | 10.7 | 29.6 | 22.0 | 18.6 | 6.7 | 59.6 | 220.8 | 341.5 | 188.1 | 96.2 |
| D | 15.9 | 12.5 | 29.0 | 21.6 | 26.0 | 16.8 | 73.8 | 227.7 | 393.6 | 200.3 | 110.4 |
| 1952 J | 10.7 | 10.8 | 26.5 | 24.3 | 19.0 | 4.4 | 50.3 | 167.0 | 285.9 | 141.9 | 77.7 |
| F | 11.4 | 10.3 | 26.6 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 4.5 | 46.9 | 169.4 | 291.0 | 139.4 | 88.1 |
| M | 13.6 | 10.1 | 28.8 | 18.3 | 19.8 | 4.7 | 57.3 | 204.7 | 334.5 | 161.7 | 98.8 |
| A | 13.4 | 12.2 | 28.6 | 11.0 | 19.7 | 5.0 | 64.3 | 226.8 | 343.2 | 187.7 | 97.9 |
| M | 17.8 | 13.1 | 33.3 | 11.9 | 20.0 | 6.0 | 71.5 | 252.3 | 396.8 | 215.2 | 117.8 |
| J | 18.2 | 13.7 | 31.2 | 11.3 | 19.0 | 6.5 | 67.6 | 228.0 | 378.7 | 197.1 | 106.9 |

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| DEPARTMENT STORES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| | Total All Departments | | Ladies' Apparel and Accessories | | Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes | | Food and Kindred Products | | Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic | | Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances | |
| | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 72.7 | 177.4 | 20.9 | | 9.3 | | 5.0 | | 4.7 | | 13.0 | |
| 1951 | 75.1 | 182.6 | 21.8 | 42.3 | 9.7 | 24.8 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 43.2 |
| 1951 A | 75.2 | 239.2 | 22.9 | 63.2 | 9.0 | 33.0 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 19.6 | 14.8 | 53.4 |
| M | 76.6 | 235.5 ^r | 23.6 | 59.2 ^r | 9.1 | 32.8 ^r | 5.0 | 5.1 ^r | 4.3 | 19.3 ^r | 13.6 | 54.3 ^r |
| J | 69.5 | 221.5 | 19.3 ^r | 52.4 | 8.9 | 30.7 | 5.3 ^r | 4.5 | 4.1 ^r | 18.2 | 11.7 ^r | 52.9 |
| J | 54.4 | 221.6 | 13.6 | 54.7 | 6.0 | 30.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 17.7 | 10.2 | 51.6 |
| A | 61.5 | 232.9 | 17.0 | 62.5 | 6.6 | 34.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 18.4 | 11.4 | 49.9 |
| S | 72.4 | 234.9 | 23.4 | 62.6 | 9.2 | 36.9 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 17.7 | 11.8 | 48.2 |
| O | 81.2 | 241.5 | 27.0 | 62.4 | 12.1 | 37.6 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 17.6 | 11.9 | 48.2 |
| N | 101.9 | 225.6 | 30.6 | 56.4 | 15.8 | 34.0 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 44.6 |
| D | 119.8 | 182.6 | 33.0 | 42.3 | 18.7 | 24.8 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 15.4 | 12.6 | 43.2 |
| 1952 J | 55.2 | 173.0 | 14.0 | 41.5 | 6.2 | 22.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 13.5 | 9.7 | 39.8 |
| F | 60.2 | 191.0 | 15.9 | 49.5 | 6.0 | 25.4 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 15.2 | 12.1 | 41.5 |
| M | 70.2 | 203.2 | 22.0 | 54.4 | 8.4 | 27.4 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 42.5 |
| A | 75.1 | 199.7 | 25.5 | 52.2 | 9.5 | 27.0 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 16.8 | 12.2 | 41.4 |
| M | 83.7 | 196.0 | 25.0 | 51.5 | 9.8 | 26.4 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 39.6 |
| J | 77.1 | | 21.4 | | 9.6 | | 4.9 | | 4.5 | | 15.2 | |
| CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Food Stores | | Women's Clothing | | Shoe | | Hardware | | Drug | | Variety | |
| | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 37.9 | 32.4 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 15.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 11.8 | 29.7 |
| 1951 | 52.4 | 44.1 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 16.7 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 13.7 | 35.1 |
| 1951 A | 48.3 | 40.5 | 3.1 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 17.6 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 46.1 |
| M | 52.7 | 41.1 ^r | 3.7 | 9.3 ^r | 3.0 | 17.3 ^r | 1.3 | 4.4 ^r | 2.4 | 8.5 ^r | 13.6 | 47.1 ^r |
| J | 55.8 | 40.7 | 3.9 ^r | 8.3 | 3.8 ^r | 17.9 | 1.3 ^r | 4.1 | 2.5 ^r | 8.3 | 14.3 | 46.3 |
| J | 49.1 | 42.9 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 16.7 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 12.8 | 45.0 |
| A | 52.7 | 42.1 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 2.8 | 18.2 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 12.5 | 46.3 |
| S | 53.3 | 43.0 | 3.1 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 18.3 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 8.5 | 13.0 | 47.9 |
| O | 53.4 | 47.7 | 3.3 | 9.9 | 2.9 | 19.2 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 8.9 | 13.9 | 51.3 |
| N | 57.2 | 47.0 | 3.6 | 10.2 | 4.0 | 19.4 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 14.9 | 53.9 |
| D | 60.8 | 44.1 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 16.7 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 28.9 | 35.1 |
| 1952 J | 55.0 | 42.7 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 1.9 | 16.0 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 33.9 |
| F | 54.2 | 41.8 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 1.8 | 16.2 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 36.4 |
| M | 58.9 | 43.6 | 3.2 | 9.5 | 2.8 | 18.2 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 11.8 | 40.3 |
| A | 56.4 | 42.1 | 3.8 | 9.4 | 3.5 | 17.4 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 14.4 | 41.8 |
| M | 64.8 | 41.5 | 4.1 | 9.6 | 3.4 | 19.0 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 14.4 | 43.1 |
| J | 56.4 | | 4.0 | | 4.1 | | 1.4 | | 2.6 | | 14.3 | |

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

| COMBINED TRADES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|
| Sales and Percentage Composition | | | | | | | | | | Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾ | | |
| | Cash | | | Credit | | | | | | Total | Instal- ment | Charge |
| | Total Sales | Sales | Percent | Total | | Instalment | | Charge | | | | |
| | | | | Sales | Percent | Sales | Percent | Sales | Percent | | | |
| Million dollars or percentages | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 2,107.0 | 1,548.1 | 73.5 | 558.9 | 26.5 | 128.7 | 6.1 | 430.2 | 20.4 | 467.5 | 139.8 | 327.7 |
| 1951 | 2,611.3 | 1,882.4 | 72.0 | 728.8 | 28.0 | 194.4 | 7.5 | 533.8 | 20.5 | 505.5 | 104.0 | 401.5 |
| 1951 1st qtr. | 2,249.6 | 1,589.0 | 70.6 | 660.6 | 29.4 | 183.8 | 8.2 | 476.8 | 21.2 | 491.9 | 143.2 | 348.7 |
| 2nd qtr. | 2,730.6 | 1,989.8 | 72.9 | 740.8 | 27.1 | 200.8 | 7.3 | 540.0 | 19.8 | 478.3 | 121.8 | 356.5 |
| 3rd qtr. | 2,654.4 | 1,920.5 | 72.4 | 733.9 | 27.6 | 197.4 | 7.4 | 536.5 | 20.2 | 456.7 | 99.8 | 356.9 |
| 4th qtr. | 2,810.4 | 2,030.4 | 72.2 | 780.0 | 27.8 | 192.8 | 6.9 | 587.2 | 20.9 | 505.5 | 104.0 | 401.5 |
| 1952 1st qtr. | 2,314.2 | 1,618.4 | 69.9 | 695.8 | 30.1 | 193.3 | 8.4 | 502.5 | 21.7 | 445.2 | 94.3 | 350.9 |
| SELECTED TRADES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Department Stores | | | Clothing Stores | | | Furniture, Radio and Appli- ance Stores | | | Motor Vehicle Dealers | | | |
| Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 213.9 | 63.3 | 83.7 | 127.5 | 22.6 | 27.3 | 69.9 | 40.3 | 56.3 | 257.6 | 117.0 | 55.8 |
| 1951 | 225.4 | 65.5 | 75.1 | 132.8 | 25.8 | 31.6 | 73.2 | 41.0 | 52.4 | 453.0 | 214.2 | 71.1 |
| 1951 1st qtr. | 189.1 | 57.2 | 74.7 | 102.3 | 22.1 | 26.4 | 72.5 | 42.6 | 65.3 | 450.8 | 207.9 | 76.5 |
| 2nd qtr. | 221.3 | 62.6 | 66.3 | 137.8 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 77.9 | 43.6 | 60.2 | 543.0 | 232.6 | 79.7 |
| 3rd qtr. | 188.4 | 53.5 | 58.7 | 118.9 | 21.2 | 24.9 | 66.3 | 37.1 | 51.9 | 451.8 | 223.6 | 71.1 |
| 4th qtr. | 302.9 | 88.8 | 75.1 | 172.2 | 34.0 | 31.6 | 76.0 | 40.6 | 52.4 | 366.3 | 192.7 | 71.1 |
| 1952 1st qtr. | 185.6 | 55.8 | 58.8 | 108.4 | 23.7 | 28.6 | 66.8 | 39.8 | 52.2 | 401.2 | 209.6 | 59.1 |

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | General Index | Auto Parts and Equipment | Drugs | Clothing | Footwear | Dry Goods | Groceries | Fruits and Vegetables | Hardware | Tobacco and Confectionery |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------|
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 109.1 | 112.8 | 111.0 | 106.1 | 111.5 | 105.8 | 108.6 | 107.7 | 110.6 | 113.4 |
| 1951 | 347.1 | 510.3 | 347.3 | 252.6 | 328.5 | 249.4 | 304.1 | 288.0 | 455.7 | 409.4 |
| 1951 M | 372.6 | 520.0 | 362.6 | 229.4 | 317.4 | 250.6 | 319.5 | 354.5 | 525.2 | 416.0 |
| J | 357.3 | 504.2 | 312.8 | 203.3 | 236.5 | 195.8 | 321.2 | 339.9 | 481.7 | 432.6 |
| J | 338.7 | 482.1 | 328.1 | 159.3 | 203.9 | 157.7 | 321.5 | 308.3 | 418.3 | 428.7 |
| A | 367.7 | 526.7 | 364.4 | 262.9 | 434.9 | 263.0 | 332.6 | 303.3 | 439.1 | 453.8 |
| S | 357.0 | 574.0 | 338.1 | 296.7 | 432.1 | 299.2 | 317.4 | 269.4 | 458.1 | 374.0 |
| O | 383.7 | 580.1 | 404.5 | 300.6 | 414.9 | 289.0 | 346.0 | 262.3 | 489.3 | 454.7 |
| N | 364.4 | 523.4 | 387.9 | 309.8 | 382.6 | 280.8 | 321.6 | 288.6 | 470.6 | 413.5 |
| D | 307.2 | 440.2 | 320.2 | 200.9 | 231.1 | 145.1 | 259.1 | 315.0 | 379.4 | 431.5 |
| 1952 J | 308.7 | 450.2 | 372.5 | 210.7 | 166.9 | 166.1 | 289.7 | 249.5 | 365.9 | 389.7 |
| F | 313.5 | 506.4 | 347.1 | 230.6 | 300.5 | 225.2 | 281.3 | 272.6 | 356.2 | 363.5 |
| M | 335.3 | 479.8 | 323.7 | 271.9 | 361.2 | 270.1 | 292.1 | 306.3 | 411.0 | 390.9 |
| A | 361.7 | 518.2 | 367.7 | 263.4 | 330.0 | 241.1 | 309.4 | 367.4 | 441.1 | 442.0 |
| M | 390.3 ^r | 546.5 ^r | 390.0 ^r | 218.8 ^r | 287.2 ^r | 229.9 ^r | 329.5 ^r | 419.8 ^r | 505.3 | 491.0 ^r |
| J | 369.2 | 588.2 | 336.7 | 226.7 | 233.0 | 195.2 | 319.1 | 403.6 | 461.1 | 443.3 |

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Index of Declared Values | Index of Prices | Index of Physical Volume | Total Domestic Exports | Fruits and Vegetables | Wheat | Wheat Flour | Other Grain Products | Cattle | Beef and Veal, Fresh | Other Meats |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | 1948 = 100 | | | Million dollars | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 30.1 | 45.1 | 66.7 | 77.1 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | — | 2.9 |
| 1951 | 127.3 | 122.5 | 103.9 | 326.2 | 2.0 | 36.8 | 9.5 | 12.9 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 1.8 |
| 1951 M | 126.2 | 121.9 | 103.5 | 323.4 | 2.2 | 27.1 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 1.7 |
| J | 121.9 | 123.0 | 99.1 | 312.5 | 1.6 | 40.6 | 9.4 | 17.2 | 4.9 | 10.2 | 1.8 |
| J | 146.1 | 123.8 | 118.0 | 374.5 | 1.4 | 51.7 | 11.7 | 18.7 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 1.3 |
| A | 136.5 | 125.5 | 108.8 | 349.8 | 2.2 | 44.4 | 6.9 | 12.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 2.0 |
| S | 124.9 | 125.0 | 99.9 | 320.1 | 2.3 | 36.6 | 4.8 | 13.6 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| O | 144.8 | 125.5 | 115.4 | 371.0 | 2.5 | 37.9 | 8.3 | 16.9 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 2.7 |
| N | 148.1 | 126.0 | 117.5 | 379.5 | 2.7 | 58.8 | 8.6 | 20.2 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| D | 148.0 | 125.8 | 117.6 | 379.3 | 2.0 | 63.0 | 6.9 | 20.6 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 2.0 |
| 1952 J | 126.3 | 125.0 | 101.0 | 323.7 | 2.1 | 28.1 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 2.3 |
| F | 120.8 | 124.7 | 96.9 | 309.7 | 1.6 | 31.3 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 |
| M | 138.1 | 123.9 | 111.5 | 353.8 | 1.3 | 33.0 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| A | 135.3 | 122.1 | 110.8 | 346.8 | 0.6 | 48.1 | 10.4 | 9.0 | — | — | 0.9 |
| M | 148.6 | 121.0 | 122.8 | 380.8 | 0.6 | 58.8 | 10.5 | 18.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| J | 146.2 | 120.7 ^p | 121.1 ^p | 374.8 | 0.6 | 64.0 | 11.8 | 23.9 | — | 7.6 | 1.2 |
| | Fish and Products | Dairy Products | Alcoholic Beverages | Rubber Products | Furs and Products | Hides, Skins and Leather | Other Animal and Vegetable | Fibres and Textiles | Planks and Boards | Shingles | Pulpwood |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 1951 | 9.8 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 7.9 | 3.1 | 26.0 | 2.3 | 5.7 |
| 1951 M | 8.6 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 26.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| J | 8.9 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 24.7 | 1.6 | 5.8 |
| J | 10.0 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 28.7 | 1.8 | 7.7 |
| A | 9.1 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 28.9 | 1.9 | 8.0 |
| S | 10.1 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 25.4 | 2.2 | 7.1 |
| O | 12.8 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 29.1 | 2.4 | 8.7 |
| N | 10.9 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 8.7 | 3.0 | 25.9 | 1.8 | 6.6 |
| D | 11.4 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 12.8 | 3.7 | 23.6 | 1.2 | 5.4 |
| 1952 J | 9.9 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 10.7 | 3.2 | 20.2 | 1.2 | 5.8 |
| F | 8.3 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 2.7 | 22.2 | 1.6 | 5.8 |
| M | 9.6 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 13.6 | 3.2 | 24.7 | 1.9 | 5.7 |
| A | 9.0 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 9.2 | 3.5 | 25.8 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| M | 7.3 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 2.4 | 32.1 | 1.8 | 3.4 |
| J | 9.8 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 28.0 | 2.2 | 5.8 |

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

AUGUST, 1952

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Wood- pulp | News- print Paper | Other Wood and Paper | Iron Ore | Ferro- Alloys | Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾ | Farm Machinery | Other Machinery | Auto- mobiles and Parts | Other Iron and Steel | Aluminum and Products |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2.6 | 9.6 | 2.3 | — | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| 1951 | 30.4 | 44.7 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 8.9 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 10.4 |
| 1951 M | 31.5 | 47.2 | 6.7 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 10.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 12.1 |
| J | 32.4 | 39.2 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 10.4 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 |
| J | 34.3 | 51.3 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 14.5 |
| A | 35.7 | 51.5 | 7.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 16.1 |
| S | 31.4 | 44.0 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 2.3 | 9.8 |
| O | 34.6 | 50.1 | 8.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 8.3 | 4.3 | 12.3 | 4.2 | 11.2 |
| N | 32.5 | 49.6 | 8.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 12.7 | 4.3 | 9.5 |
| D | 33.2 | 41.4 | 10.8 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 11.9 | 4.3 | 7.0 |
| 1952 J | 33.5 | 47.2 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 13.1 | 3.5 | 18.2 | 4.1 | 7.1 |
| F | 27.4 | 44.4 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 10.7 | 3.9 | 18.3 | 4.2 | 8.9 |
| M | 32.9 | 48.3 | 8.1 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 12.1 | 4.7 | 13.2 | 3.5 | 9.9 |
| A | 29.2 | 47.9 | 7.8 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 10.8 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 2.6 | 13.8 |
| M | 26.4 | 47.7 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 11.5 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 2.5 | 17.2 |
| J | 21.6 | 48.3 | 7.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 9.7 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 2.2 | 17.0 |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Copper and Products | Lead and Products | Nickel | Precious Metals (except gold) | Zinc and Products | Other Non- Ferrous Products | Asbestos and Products | Other Non- Metallic Products | Fertilizers | Other Chemical Products | Miscel- laneous Commo- dities |
| 1939 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 1951 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 5.1 |
| 1951 M | 5.6 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| J | 6.6 | 2.2 | 9.1 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 4.3 |
| J | 7.7 | 3.4 | 12.7 | 5.6 | 9.6 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 9.1 | 5.9 |
| A | 5.6 | 3.1 | 13.3 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 9.7 | 4.6 |
| S | 7.4 | 3.9 | 11.4 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 3.2 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 8.3 | 4.7 |
| O | 7.0 | 3.4 | 13.7 | 3.0 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 8.9 | 5.9 |
| N | 7.9 | 5.1 | 12.8 | 2.8 | 9.8 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 10.3 | 4.8 |
| D | 12.6 | 5.8 | 13.4 | 5.0 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 8.1 | 5.3 |
| 1952 J | 8.7 | 4.2 | 10.8 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 6.3 |
| F | 5.2 | 3.9 | 13.6 | 2.5 | 10.3 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 5.4 |
| M | 10.6 | 4.5 | 13.0 | 6.8 | 11.6 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 10.4 |
| A | 11.2 | 4.2 | 13.9 | 4.4 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 10.2 |
| M | 12.4 | 4.1 | 15.2 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 7.4 | 10.8 |
| J | 9.4 | 3.7 | 11.9 | 2.9 | 10.5 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 10.6 |

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

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EXTERNAL TRADE

AUGUST, 1952

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Index of Declared Values | Index of Prices | Index of Physical Volume | Total Imports | Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables | Grains and Products | Sugar and Products | Vegetable Oils | Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate | Rubber and Products | Furs and Products |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 1948 = 100 | | | Million dollars | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 28.4 | 47.2 | 60.2 | 62.59 | 2.89 | 0.74 | 1.95 | 0.78 | 1.42 | 1.34 | 0.59 |
| 1951 | 154.8 | 126.0 | 122.9 | 340.40 | 12.41 | 3.84 | 7.16 | 3.25 | 6.86 | 7.04 | 1.80 |
| 1951 A | 179.0 | 128.1 | 139.7 | 393.04 | 13.48 | 5.28 | 5.88 | 7.43 | 7.91 | 7.65 | 2.37 |
| M | 184.2 | 129.5 | 142.2 | 405.07 | 14.90 | 6.15 | 10.40 | 6.42 | 6.80 | 9.37 | 1.61 |
| J | 163.8 | 129.9 | 126.1 | 360.42 | 14.96 | 3.47 | 9.21 | 3.85 | 6.43 | 7.95 | 1.29 |
| J | 168.7 | 129.6 | 130.2 | 370.64 | 13.69 | 2.31 | 8.43 | 2.67 | 7.89 | 6.60 | 1.38 |
| A | 162.1 | 127.2 | 127.4 | 357.47 | 11.90 | 2.11 | 14.16 | 1.36 | 5.25 | 7.12 | 0.71 |
| S | 141.5 | 126.2 | 112.1 | 311.50 | 9.26 | 2.10 | 9.86 | 1.32 | 4.68 | 3.98 | 0.92 |
| O | 156.1 | 124.2 | 125.7 | 344.15 | 11.33 | 4.01 | 9.58 | 1.58 | 6.49 | 4.71 | 1.03 |
| N | 147.9 | 121.5 | 121.7 | 325.70 | 12.64 | 5.60 | 5.77 | 1.15 | 8.00 | 3.73 | 0.76 |
| D | 123.9 | 121.6 | 101.9 | 273.01 | 11.99 | 7.98 | 3.72 | 1.53 | 5.91 | 4.34 | 1.22 |
| 1952 J | 139.6 | 119.9 | 116.4 | 307.08 | 11.37 | 1.70 | 2.90 | 2.05 | 8.84 | 5.78 | 2.58 |
| F | 128.0 | 117.6 | 108.8 | 282.02 | 10.78 | 2.33 | 2.66 | 2.44 | 7.81 | 4.50 | 2.34 |
| M | 148.0 | 115.2 | 128.5 | 327.02 | 12.73 | 1.46 | 3.35 | 2.48 | 7.94 | 4.98 | 1.31 |
| A | 147.2 | 113.2 ^r | 130.0 ^r | 323.97 | 14.43 | 2.38 | 5.22 | 1.86 | 6.43 | 3.69 | 1.79 |
| M | 174.7 | 111.0 ^p | 157.4 ^p | 385.99 | 19.43 | 3.12 | 7.72 | 1.63 | 8.39 | 3.97 | 1.81 |

| | Hides and Leather | Other Vegetable and Animal Products | Cotton | | Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products | Wool | | Synthetic Fibres and Products | Other Textiles | Books and Printed Matter | Paper and Products |
|--------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | Raw and unmanu- factured | Manu- factured | | Raw and Unmanu- factured | Manu- factured | | | | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.01 | 2.65 | 1.40 | 1.65 | 0.77 | 0.88 | 1.30 | 0.45 | 1.94 | 1.26 | 0.72 |
| 1951 | 2.60 | 10.72 | 8.01 | 7.25 | 2.59 | 7.90 | 5.64 | 2.95 | 5.94 | 4.24 | 2.90 |
| 1951 A | 3.62 | 9.95 | 11.41 | 11.96 | 2.80 | 13.19 | 8.95 | 4.94 | 7.31 | 4.70 | 3.02 |
| M | 2.81 | 9.92 | 12.54 | 8.18 | 2.59 | 9.71 | 6.63 | 4.02 | 7.43 | 4.21 | 2.85 |
| J | 3.07 | 8.52 | 7.07 | 6.21 | 4.04 | 9.87 | 5.50 | 3.24 | 5.41 | 3.80 | 2.61 |
| J | 2.61 | 9.99 | 3.23 | 6.59 | 4.84 | 14.80 | 6.56 | 3.14 | 5.50 | 4.07 | 2.71 |
| A | 2.21 | 10.47 | 3.65 | 6.27 | 2.83 | 11.60 | 6.54 | 2.78 | 5.49 | 4.44 | 2.83 |
| S | 1.93 | 10.91 | 4.33 | 4.64 | 2.16 | 6.58 | 4.98 | 2.18 | 5.62 | 4.53 | 2.64 |
| O | 1.97 | 14.53 | 5.31 | 5.36 | 1.68 | 2.39 | 4.39 | 2.38 | 5.13 | 5.03 | 3.54 |
| N | 1.61 | 12.42 | 10.54 | 5.42 | 2.98 | 2.03 | 3.54 | 2.01 | 4.92 | 4.48 | 3.38 |
| D | 1.16 | 10.10 | 7.79 | 4.40 | 1.15 | 2.05 | 2.76 | 1.64 | 5.33 | 3.95 | 2.70 |
| 1952 J | 1.25 | 10.22 | 10.24 | 5.82 | 1.83 | 2.08 | 4.04 | 2.27 | 6.10 | 5.04 | 2.72 |
| F | 1.65 | 9.27 | 5.99 | 6.12 | 1.94 | 2.44 | 4.19 | 2.59 | 6.57 | 4.02 | 2.54 |
| M | 1.79 | 7.19 | 7.38 | 7.27 | 1.83 | 1.21 | 4.07 | 2.83 | 5.50 | 4.69 | 2.34 |
| A | 1.62 | 7.38 | 6.14 | 7.32 | 1.97 | 2.65 | 4.26 | 2.96 | 4.96 | 4.50 | 2.17 |
| M | 1.63 | 7.91 | 3.85 | 6.65 | 2.42 | 3.18 | 3.56 | 2.85 | 6.76 | 4.63 | 2.57 |

AUGUST, 1952

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured | Iron Ore | Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾ | Pipes, Tubes and and Fittings | Engines and Boilers | Farm Machinery | Other Machinery | Automobiles and Parts | Other Iron and Steel | Aluminum and Products | Precious Metals (except gold) |
|-----------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 0.82 | 0.35 | 4.00 | 0.20 | 0.63 | 1.74 | 3.57 | 3.42 | 1.36 | 0.50 | 0.29 |
| 1951 | 4.28 | 1.89 | 16.88 | 3.60 | 7.37 | 16.26 | 27.40 | 22.15 | 15.49 | 2.34 | 2.52 |
| 1951 A | 5.01 | 0.38 | 17.46 | 3.64 | 8.37 | 21.23 | 29.89 | 33.42 | 19.62 | 1.89 | 2.69 |
| M | 4.96 | 1.32 | 17.47 | 4.93 | 7.58 | 21.48 | 31.77 | 29.92 | 18.69 | 2.70 | 3.58 |
| J | 5.30 | 3.17 | 16.91 | 3.98 | 6.62 | 17.98 | 29.42 | 25.98 | 15.92 | 2.70 | 3.31 |
| J | 4.93 | 3.70 | 18.60 | 4.02 | 6.94 | 18.76 | 30.99 | 22.71 | 15.38 | 2.61 | 2.75 |
| A | 4.30 | 4.13 | 18.16 | 4.12 | 5.67 | 19.63 | 27.74 | 14.69 | 15.65 | 2.84 | 2.43 |
| S | 3.53 | 3.35 | 18.48 | 2.98 | 7.80 | 14.19 | 26.01 | 16.04 | 14.06 | 3.14 | 1.57 |
| O | 3.98 | 3.99 | 21.55 | 4.72 | 8.62 | 15.57 | 28.04 | 16.82 | 15.78 | 3.41 | 2.02 |
| N | 3.68 | 1.73 | 19.59 | 3.63 | 8.87 | 12.10 | 28.21 | 15.63 | 15.29 | 2.49 | 2.52 |
| D | 2.98 | 0.85 | 16.22 | 2.84 | 9.00 | 12.01 | 24.28 | 13.61 | 12.49 | 1.09 | 1.35 |
| 1952 J | 3.79 | 0.21 | 20.13 | 2.91 | 11.20 | 13.37 | 27.42 | 17.49 | 15.08 | 1.05 | 2.25 |
| F | 3.83 | 0.17 | 17.07 | 2.64 | 6.59 | 16.32 | 24.59 | 18.86 | 14.45 | 0.77 | 1.69 |
| M | 4.00 | 0.02 | 17.73 | 3.15 | 18.28 | 18.82 | 31.23 | 22.03 | 16.69 | 0.83 | 1.81 |
| A | 3.61 | 0.48 | 16.79 | 3.59 | 11.00 | 22.03 | 30.69 | 22.27 | 17.69 | 0.93 | 3.58 |
| M | 3.69 | 2.72 | 18.70 | 5.50 | 18.76 | 23.63 | 34.37 | 26.92 | 19.25 | 2.37 | 1.83 |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Electrical Apparatus | Other Non- Ferrous Products | Clay and Products | Coal and Products | Glass and Glassware | Petroleum and Products | Other Non- Metallic Products | Chemicals and Allied Products | Refrige- rators and Parts | Tourists' Purchases | Other Miscella- neous Com- modities |
| 1939 | 1.15 | 1.57 | 0.66 | 3.82 | 0.66 | 4.66 | 1.27 | 3.64 | 0.10 | 0.79 | 3.62 |
| 1951 | 10.01 | 9.37 | 3.62 | 15.86 | 2.65 | 29.49 | 5.43 | 15.98 | 2.55 | 3.92 | 18.25 |
| 1951 A | 11.44 | 9.76 | 4.34 | 12.73 | 3.41 | 25.16 | 5.46 | 18.83 | 4.72 | 3.97 | 17.75 |
| M | 11.02 | 10.94 | 4.03 | 16.76 | 3.08 | 34.26 | 6.23 | 18.48 | 4.70 | 2.92 | 21.73 |
| J | 10.27 | 8.71 | 3.87 | 17.81 | 2.74 | 30.21 | 6.60 | 15.47 | 3.87 | 3.58 | 19.47 |
| J | 9.90 | 8.82 | 4.16 | 17.00 | 2.90 | 38.61 | 6.74 | 16.89 | 2.60 | 4.17 | 20.46 |
| A | 11.20 | 10.74 | 4.11 | 18.64 | 2.57 | 34.54 | 6.79 | 15.30 | 2.05 | 6.77 | 23.70 |
| S | 9.72 | 6.55 | 3.20 | 16.76 | 2.37 | 33.56 | 6.53 | 14.11 | 1.13 | 5.83 | 17.96 |
| O | 10.91 | 10.01 | 3.75 | 21.19 | 2.59 | 31.92 | 5.47 | 15.97 | 1.01 | 6.14 | 20.23 |
| N | 9.59 | 10.80 | 3.52 | 18.84 | 2.48 | 28.58 | 5.74 | 15.78 | 0.80 | 4.13 | 20.73 |
| D | 8.41 | 7.64 | 2.83 | 12.98 | 1.81 | 25.99 | 4.60 | 12.03 | 0.47 | 3.85 | 15.97 |
| 1952 J | 10.66 | 7.57 | 3.12 | 13.77 | 2.01 | 25.90 | 3.27 | 14.81 | 0.54 | 2.21 | 21.52 |
| F | 10.31 | 7.71 | 2.88 | 11.50 | 1.80 | 20.72 | 3.98 | 14.20 | 1.07 | 2.06 | 18.64 |
| M | 10.09 | 10.58 | 2.71 | 11.41 | 1.99 | 23.45 | 4.35 | 15.98 | 1.52 | 3.40 | 26.57 |
| A | 9.78 | 7.06 | 3.20 | 10.81 | 2.16 | 22.76 | 4.03 | 15.21 | 2.37 | 5.90 | 26.32 |
| M | 11.91 | 8.90 | 3.69 | 16.17 | 2.51 | 30.36 | 6.85 | 16.76 | 5.54 | 5.22 | 28.27 |

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

EXTERNAL TRADE

AUGUST, 1952

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ALL COUNTRIES | | COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------|---------|------------------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------|---------|----------------------|---------|
| | | | Total | | United Kingdom | | Australia | | India ⁽²⁾ | |
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 77.08 | 62.59 | 35.90 | 15.74 | 27.34 | 9.50 | 2.67 | 0.94 | 0.43 | 0.82 |
| 1951 | 326.21 | 340.40 | 72.70 | 60.59 | 52.62 | 35.08 | 4.09 | 3.85 | 2.98 | 3.35 |
| 1951 M | 323.36 | 405.07 | 67.63 | 75.65 | 47.24 | 43.60 | 5.27 | 6.19 | 0.96 | 3.53 |
| J | 312.50 | 360.42 | 66.12 | 70.62 | 51.27 | 39.93 | 1.43 | 5.62 | 1.48 | 6.55 |
| J | 374.47 | 370.64 | 100.65 | 82.01 | 73.93 | 43.30 | 5.42 | 7.52 | 1.94 | 5.31 |
| A | 349.76 | 357.47 | 86.10 | 79.96 | 66.40 | 39.05 | 4.74 | 7.39 | 1.50 | 2.29 |
| S | 320.09 | 311.50 | 68.55 | 55.57 | 52.51 | 28.56 | 2.38 | 6.57 | 0.57 | 1.97 |
| O | 371.03 | 344.15 | 90.99 | 53.98 | 63.96 | 32.73 | 6.15 | 3.21 | 3.70 | 1.92 |
| N | 379.54 | 325.70 | 81.93 | 51.28 | 57.99 | 33.33 | 5.40 | 2.18 | 2.80 | 3.67 |
| D | 379.33 | 273.01 | 85.40 | 32.89 | 63.14 | 19.42 | 5.57 | 0.78 | 2.96 | 1.32 |
| 1952 J | 323.70 | 307.08 | 65.26 | 38.70 | 43.27 | 24.34 | 5.78 | 0.63 | 4.05 | 2.13 |
| F | 309.69 | 282.02 | 68.75 | 37.88 | 43.61 | 21.29 | 3.53 | 0.73 | 6.02 | 2.03 |
| M | 353.82 | 327.02 | 101.52 | 33.37 | 67.76 | 22.62 | 5.98 | 0.63 | 6.85 | 1.78 |
| A | 346.81 | 323.97 | 93.31 | 41.46 | 71.02 | 28.40 | 2.36 | 1.24 | 4.96 | 1.97 |
| M | 380.82 | 385.99 | 111.18 | 53.41 | 85.59 | 33.22 | 4.08 | 1.33 | 6.41 | 3.86 |
| J | 374.79 | | 101.38 | | 82.73 | | 3.16 | | 2.27 | |

| | COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES | | FOREIGN COUNTRIES | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|---------|-------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Union of ⁽²⁾ South Africa | | Total | | United States | | Latin America | | Europe | |
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.50 | 0.33 | 41.18 | 46.85 | 31.70 | 41.41 | 1.68 | 1.33 | 4.49 | 3.08 |
| 1951 | 4.39 | 0.45 | 253.50 | 279.81 | 191.47 | 234.41 | 18.17 | 22.81 | 30.57 | 14.82 |
| 1951 M | 5.60 | 0.81 | 255.73 | 329.42 | 208.68 | 273.17 | 17.53 | 27.12 | 15.81 | 18.64 |
| J | 4.34 | 0.57 | 246.38 | 289.80 | 188.40 | 241.47 | 11.21 | 23.02 | 32.20 | 16.14 |
| J | 8.16 | 0.55 | 273.81 | 288.63 | 201.93 | 234.74 | 16.35 | 23.52 | 41.42 | 18.48 |
| A | 4.10 | 0.45 | 263.66 | 277.51 | 192.84 | 229.46 | 17.69 | 23.63 | 41.93 | 17.05 |
| S | 4.05 | 0.29 | 251.54 | 255.93 | 186.73 | 211.60 | 18.21 | 21.48 | 36.88 | 15.07 |
| O | 5.47 | 0.41 | 280.04 | 290.16 | 207.13 | 238.27 | 21.01 | 26.50 | 38.55 | 18.99 |
| N | 4.01 | 0.37 | 297.61 | 274.42 | 209.26 | 224.68 | 26.63 | 24.08 | 39.49 | 18.26 |
| D | 3.75 | 0.25 | 293.93 | 240.12 | 189.94 | 203.06 | 28.38 | 20.68 | 54.04 | 10.34 |
| 1952 J | 4.33 | 0.25 | 258.44 | 268.39 | 187.87 | 228.71 | 28.76 | 22.22 | 27.29 | 11.40 |
| F | 4.15 | 0.27 | 240.94 | 244.13 | 168.73 | 211.80 | 27.26 | 18.69 | 28.81 | 9.86 |
| M | 6.90 | 0.41 | 252.30 | 293.65 | 185.25 | 253.48 | 22.47 | 24.25 | 27.54 | 11.59 |
| A | 3.85 | 0.26 | 253.50 | 282.51 | 181.10 | 245.61 | 26.75 | 21.48 | 28.00 | 11.22 |
| M | 5.71 | 0.39 | 269.63 | 332.59 | 198.87 | 282.89 | 23.14 | 27.03 | 33.22 | 15.58 |
| J | 5.72 | | 273.42 | | 191.48 | | 19.95 | | 47.10 | |

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Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.
South Africa⁽²⁾ and Northern Rhodesia.

⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| | Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(2)*} | | | Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold | Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽³⁾ | Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles | Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries* | | | Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾ |
|--------|--|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---|--|--|------------------|------------------------|---|
| | All countries | United Kingdom | United States | | | | All countries | United Kingdom | United States | |
| | | | | | | | Net sales(+) | Net purchases(-) | Dollars ⁽¹⁾ | |
| | Million dollars | | | | Thousand cars | | Million dollars | | | Million U.S. dollars |
| 1939 | 16.1 | 18.8 | -10.7 | 15.3 | 105.8 | .. | 6.0 | -0.5 | 4.8 | 404.2 |
| 1951 | -12.8 | 18.3 | -43.5 | 12.5 | 185.0 | 44.9 | 1.5 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 1,778.6 |
| 1951 J | -44.6 | 11.5 | -50.6 | 13.8 | 290.5 | 43.9 | 2.7 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 1,683.0 |
| J | 7.9 | 30.8 | -29.8 | 13.4 | 489.1 | 97.8 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1,668.7 |
| A | -3.9 | 27.6 | -33.7 | 11.0 | 504.1 | 103.7 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1,561.8 |
| S | 12.0 | 24.2 | -22.1 | 10.8 | 281.2 | 70.5 | -3.0 | -1.0 | -5.0 | 1,610.1 |
| O | 31.5 | 31.5 | -27.4 | 8.2 | 147.6 | 54.2 | -30.2 | — | -31.4 | 1,678.1 |
| N | 58.8 | 25.7 | -11.9 | 7.7 | 76.0 | 30.1 | -22.2 | 0.6 | -24.7 | 1,748.9 |
| D | 112.0 | 45.3 | -9.9 | 18.3 | 54.1 | 23.1 | 12.2 | — | 10.7 | 1,778.6 |
| 1952 J | 21.0 | 19.3 | -37.4 | 13.3 | 38.1 | 14.0 | 6.5 | -0.3 | 4.0 | 1,783.5 |
| F | 31.4 | 22.6 | -40.2 | 13.0 | 52.4 | 18.5 | 1.4 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 1,787.0 |
| M | 31.5 | 45.5 | -64.7 | 15.0 | 62.5 | 26.1 | 0.2 | -0.8 | — | 1,787.2 |
| A | 26.7 | 42.9 | -61.6 | 11.2 | 96.4 | 50.2 | 2.8 | -1.2 | 3.4 | 1,802.7 |
| M | -0.7 | 52.9 | -80.9 | 8.5 | 179.5 | 46.6 | -9.3 | -0.6 | -8.9 | 1,806.7 |
| J | | | | | 289.2 | | | | | 1,827.7 |

⁽¹⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. ⁽²⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

| MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | | | CANALS | CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾ | |
|--|------------|----------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----|
| International Seaborne Shipping | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Cargo Handled | | | | Cargo Loaded | Cargo Unloaded | Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded | | | | |
| Halifax | Saint John | Montreal | Vancouver | At all Ports | | | Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic | Revenue Passenger Miles | Revenue Ton Miles | |
| Thousand short tons | | | | | | | | Millions | Thousands | |
| 1939 | 121 | 133 | 753 | 310 | 869 | 1,439 | .. | 2,599 | 1.8 | .. |
| 1951 | 175 | 152 | 784 | 511 | 2,273 | 3,189 | .. | 3,258 | 48.7 | 682 |
| 1951 A | 275 | 279 | 243 | 523 | .. | .. | .. | 1,981 | 42.6 | 633 |
| M | 141 | 63 | 1,071 | 569 | .. | .. | .. | 3,917* | 49.6 | 690 |
| J | 113 | 45 | 1,321 | 573 | .. | .. | .. | 3,822 | 58.7 | 680 |
| J | 197 | 53 | 1,563 | 540 | .. | .. | .. | 3,842 | 58.0 | 703 |
| A | 83 | 77 | 1,143 | 477 | .. | .. | .. | 3,946 | 60.1 | 812 |
| S | 130 | 61 | 1,149 | 382 | .. | .. | .. | 3,842 | 61.2 | 708 |
| O | 111 | 56 | 1,253 | 498 | .. | .. | .. | 3,981 | 54.6 | 815 |
| N | 161 | 75 | 1,383 | 510 | .. | .. | .. | 3,345 | 45.4 | 756 |
| D | 176 | 148 | 283 | 514 | .. | .. | .. | 642 | 43.3 | 772 |
| 1952 J | 345 | 341 | — | 595 | 1,266 | 560 | 510 | — | | |
| F | 293 | 341 | — | 590 | 1,273 | 518 | 506 | — | | |
| M | 332 | 418 | — | 563 | 1,354 | 569 | 586 | — | | |
| A | 253 | 273 | 195 | 650 | 1,916 | 2,951 | 2,156 | 2,506 | | |
| M | 195 | 84 | 1,470 | 661 | 3,571 | 5,210 | 3,505 | 4,151 | | |

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. ⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.

*Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | TOTAL | FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS | | | | FOREST PRODUCTS | | | | METALS |
|--|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | Revenue Cars Loaded | Grain and Grain Products | Fresh Fruits and Vegetables | Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products | All Other | Pulpwood | Woodpulp and Paper | Lumber, Lath and Shingles | All Other | Ores, Concentrates and Refined |
| Thousand cars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 325.5 | 42.6 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 6.9 | 14.5 | 17.0 | 14.9 | 6.6 | 15.8 |
| 1951 | 348.6 | 49.4 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 23.1 | 20.7 | 18.3 | 6.8 | 17.6 |
| 1951 J | 370.0 | 52.3 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 30.2 | 19.7 | 22.1 | 7.6 | 21.8 |
| J | 350.2 | 51.1 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 28.7 | 18.5 | 20.9 | 6.3 | 21.7 |
| A | 363.0 | 54.5 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 26.0 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 6.0 | 24.4 |
| S | 349.6 | 49.0 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 20.5 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 6.2 | 21.0 |
| O | 389.8 | 63.8 | 7.5 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 17.6 | 20.7 | 19.2 | 7.3 | 21.0 |
| N | 366.9 | 64.1 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 14.5 | 20.4 | 17.4 | 9.6 | 16.8 |
| D | 314.6 | 52.3 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 18.7 | 21.1 | 13.3 | 7.2 | 12.4 |
| 1952 J | 332.7 | 47.0 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 33.3 | 22.1 | 12.0 | 5.7 | 11.9 |
| F | 315.8 | 42.3 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 32.4 | 22.3 | 13.7 | 7.5 | 12.2 |
| M | 331.0 | 52.1 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 28.7 | 22.2 | 16.4 | 8.7 | 12.4 |
| A | 325.7 | 53.8 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 11.7 | 20.2 | 14.9 | 7.5 | 14.8 |
| M | 358.4 | 63.5 | 2.4 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 11.5 | 17.6 | 18.5 | 8.5 | 20.0 |
| J | 347.2 ^r | 62.2 | 1.1 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 18.8 | 17.6 ^r | 17.9 | 7.5 | 19.4 ^r |
| J | 364.4 | 70.4 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 22.5 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 5.8 | 24.2 |
| Thousand cars | | | | | | | | | | |
| NON-METALLIC MINERALS | | | | | | | | | | |
| IRON AND STEEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| OTHER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cars Received from Connections | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and Coke | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum and Gasoline | | | | | | | | | | |
| Building Materials | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary Products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fertilizers | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous | | | | | | | | | | |
| Merchandise L.C.L. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand cars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 28.6 | 21.4 | 18.0 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 22.6 | 77.0 | 132.9 |
| 1951 | 28.4 | 21.6 | 19.7 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 3.1 | 25.1 | 70.1 | 149.1 |
| 1951 J | 26.2 | 22.5 | 23.7 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 2.1 | 27.5 | 70.3 | 145.6 |
| J | 23.5 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 1.7 | 25.4 | 66.7 | 138.1 |
| A | 25.3 | 25.3 | 25.8 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 2.4 | 25.3 | 69.5 | 148.0 |
| S | 30.3 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 25.1 | 67.3 | 138.7 |
| O | 35.2 | 22.3 | 24.4 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 2.5 | 26.3 | 73.4 | 154.5 |
| N | 35.7 | 21.2 | 19.0 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 2.8 | 24.1 | 69.7 | 144.9 |
| D | 31.7 | 21.3 | 13.2 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 21.4 | 60.9 | 140.3 |
| 1952 J | 34.5 | 25.1 | 11.5 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 3.5 | 22.0 | 63.3 | 154.2 |
| F | 26.0 | 22.0 | 12.0 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 3.2 | 20.9 | 62.3 | 160.7 |
| M | 21.5 | 21.2 | 14.4 | 6.1 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 4.2 | 21.1 | 67.1 | 164.6 |
| A | 20.5 | 22.0 | 19.7 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 12.7 | 4.7 | 22.7 | 71.0 | 140.0 |
| M | 22.4 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 12.6 | 4.8 | 25.5 | 72.2 | 146.5 |
| J | 22.1 | 22.2 | 24.4 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 2.3 | 24.6 | 69.7 | 132.4 ^r |
| J | 22.8 | 25.0 | 26.2 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 2.1 | 23.9 | 68.9 | 128.9 |

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽²⁾ | Revenue | | Passengers Carried | Passengers Carried One Mile |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | Tons carried | Tons carried one mile | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | Millions | | | | |
| 1939 | 30.6 | 23.8 | 3.0 | 25.4 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 2,622 | 1.7 | 146 |
| 1951 | 89.9 | 72.3 | 7.4 | 80.7 | 5.1 | 14.7 | 5,339 | 2.4 | 257 |
| 1951 M | 88.1 | 72.3 | 6.8 | 79.0 | 6.4 | 14.0 | 5,122 | 2.8 | 239 |
| A | 88.1 | 73.1 | 5.8 | 80.0 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 5,190 | 2.3 | 200 |
| M | 92.4 | 75.4 | 6.7 | 83.5 | 5.1 | 15.1 | 5,629 | 2.1 | 231 |
| J | 91.6 | 72.5 | 8.4 | 81.8 | 5.9 | 15.5 | 5,456 | 2.3 | 298 |
| J | 91.8 | 71.3 | 9.6 | 82.3 | 4.7 | 15.0 | 5,337 | 2.6 | 340 |
| A | 93.8 | 73.2 | 9.5 | 86.1 | 4.0 | 15.4 | 5,405 | 2.6 | 335 |
| S | 91.4 | 72.2 | 7.8 | 80.2 | 5.4 | 14.4 | 5,320 | 2.2 | 268 |
| O | 99.0 | 81.1 | 7.0 | 84.2 | 11.2 | 16.6 | 5,744 | 2.2 | 244 |
| N | 94.7 | 76.8 | 6.7 | 83.5 | 7.3 | 15.9 | 5,828 | 2.4 | 233 |
| D | 89.9 | 68.8 | 8.8 | 83.4 | 3.9 | 13.8 | 5,490 | 2.9 | 303 |
| 1952 J | 88.0 | 72.1 | 7.0 | 85.1 | Dr 0.7 | 14.6 | 5,453 | 2.8 | 239 |
| F | 90.2 | 75.0 | 6.2 | 84.5 | 1.1 | 14.1 | 5,553 | 2.5 | 217 |
| M | 98.5 | 81.4 | 6.5 | 86.8 | 7.6 | 14.6 | 5,958 | 2.6 | 225 |
| A | 92.3 | 75.0 | 6.8 | 85.0 | 3.4 | 13.8 | 5,183 | 2.4 | 234 |

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

| | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽²⁾ | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽²⁾ |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | Total | Freight | Passenger | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 1.3 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 1.4 | 13.1 | 0.9 |
| 1951 | 35.7 | 29.3 | 3.2 | 31.8 | 2.2 | 45.6 | 35.9 | 3.7 | 43.1 | 1.8 |
| 1951 M | 34.5 | 28.3 | 3.0 | 31.2 | 2.9 | 45.0 | 36.4 | 3.4 | 42.0 | 2.2 |
| A | 34.9 | 29.5 | 2.5 | 30.8 | 2.6 | 44.2 | 35.8 | 2.9 | 43.0 | 0.3 |
| M | 37.4 | 31.2 | 2.9 | 34.9 | 1.0 | 46.2 | 36.8 | 3.4 | 42.3 | 3.0 |
| J | 36.4 | 29.2 | 3.7 | 33.2 | 1.9 | 46.5 | 36.0 | 4.2 | 42.4 | 2.9 |
| J | 35.8 | 28.2 | 4.0 | 32.5 | 1.1 | 47.5 | 36.2 | 4.9 | 43.8 | 2.6 |
| A | 36.3 | 28.7 | 4.0 | 34.7 | 0.3 | 48.8 | 37.5 | 4.8 | 45.2 | 2.6 |
| S | 36.0 | 28.8 | 3.3 | 30.3 | 1.9 | 46.7 | 36.3 | 3.9 | 43.8 | 2.2 |
| O | 40.4 | 33.9 | 3.0 | 33.1 | 4.6 | 49.7 | 39.9 | 3.4 | 44.9 | 5.4 |
| N | 37.9 | 31.4 | 2.8 | 32.0 | 4.1 | 48.1 | 38.2 | 3.3 | 45.4 | 2.0 |
| D | 35.6 | 28.2 | 3.7 | 32.3 | 3.1 | 46.7 | 34.5 | 4.6 | 45.6 | 0.4 |
| 1952 J | 34.6 | 29.1 | 2.9 | 33.2 | 0.1 | 44.9 | 35.8 | 3.5 | 45.7 | Dr 1.9 |
| F | 35.3 | 29.7 | 2.6 | 31.9 | 1.4 | 45.5 | 37.1 | 3.0 | 46.8 | Dr 2.2 |
| M | 37.9 | 31.8 | 2.7 | 33.0 | 3.5 | 51.1 | 41.3 | 3.3 | 47.8 | 2.4 |
| A | 35.9 | 29.8 | 3.0 | 32.8 | 1.8 | 47.6 | 37.7 | 3.4 | 46.0 | 0.5 |

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

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⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

| LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Chartered Bank Cash | | | | Govern- ment Deposits | Other Deposits | Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities | Notes in Hands of Public | All Other Accounts | Total Liabilities or Assets |
| Notes in tills | Deposits at Bank of Canada | Total | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 70.6 | 217.0 | 287.6 | 46.3 | 17.9 | — | 162 | 13.3 | 527 |
| 1951 | 273.1 | 619.0 | 892.1 | 94.9 | 66.1 | 155.6 | 1,191 | 44.4 | 2,444 |
| 1951 J | 177.1 | 590.7 | 767.8 | 75.3 | 220.1 | 132.8 | 1,174 | 32.2 | 2,402 |
| J | 226.0 | 558.2 | 784.2 | 91.1 | 212.6 | 146.7 | 1,145 | 56.2 | 2,435 |
| A | 189.7 | 580.4 | 770.1 | 115.0 | 185.7 | 143.0 | 1,181 | 62.8 | 2,458 |
| S | 195.2 | 579.4 | 774.6 | 105.6 | 140.0 | 116.3 | 1,193 | 38.5 | 2,368 |
| O | 232.2 | 588.3 | 820.6 | 210.3 | 83.3 | 102.1 | 1,174 | 62.9 | 2,453 |
| N | 195.1 | 633.8 | 828.9 | 66.0 | 92.5 | 135.1 | 1,212 | 54.4 | 2,389 |
| D | 273.1 | 619.0 | 892.1 | 94.9 | 66.1 | 155.6 | 1,191 | 44.4 | 2,444 |
| 1952 J | 222.4 | 629.2 | 851.6 | 92.8 | 54.9 | 99.5 | 1,153 | 53.9 | 2,306 |
| F | 175.6 | 616.7 | 792.3 | 88.5 | 52.1 | 84.7 | 1,199 | 27.8 | 2,244 |
| M | 207.5 | 656.5 | 864.0 | 14.6 | 66.1 | 68.5 | 1,186 | 30.1 | 2,229 |
| A | 234.8 | 645.7 | 880.5 | 14.3 | 41.7 | 77.5 | 1,177 | 31.5 | 2,223 |
| M | 190.6 | 579.4 | 770.0 | 21.9 | 44.6 | 82.8 | 1,227 | 34.3 | 2,180 |
| J | 219.6 | 578.0 | 797.6 | 26.8 | 48.5 | 48.4 | 1,222 | 45.6 | 2,189 |
| J | | 595.5 | | 51.6 | 41.6 | 70.0 | | 41.3 | 2,258 |
| ASSETS | | | | | | | | | |
| Reserve | | | | Securities | | | | | All Other Accounts |
| Gold | Silver | Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies | Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve | Federal-Provincial | | Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock | Other Securities | Total | |
| | | | | Under two years | Over two years | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 225.7 | — | 64.3 | 290.0 | 182 | 50 | — | 232 | 5.5 |
| 1951 | — | — | 117.9 | 117.9 | 1,142 | 1,049 | 25.0 | 89.0 | 2,305 |
| 1951 J | — | — | 117.0 | 117.0 | 1,335 | 846 | 25.0 | 58.8 | 2,265 |
| J | — | — | 117.0 | 117.0 | 1,327 | 872 | 25.0 | 51.4 | 2,276 |
| A | — | — | 100.1 | 100.1 | 1,350 | 888 | 25.0 | 44.1 | 2,307 |
| S | — | — | 87.1 | 87.1 | 1,298 | 896 | 25.0 | 31.2 | 2,250 |
| O | — | — | 96.6 | 96.6 | 1,317 | 956 | 25.2 | 8.2 | 2,307 |
| N | — | — | 128.9 | 128.9 | 1,138 | 1,043 | 25.0 | 18.8 | 2,225 |
| D | — | — | 117.9 | 117.9 | 1,142 | 1,049 | 25.0 | 89.0 | 2,305 |
| 1952 J | — | — | 85.4 | 85.4 | 1,095 | 1,043 | 25.0 | 24.3 | 2,187 |
| F | — | — | 70.4 | 70.4 | 1,058 | 1,028 | 25.0 | 27.3 | 2,138 |
| M | — | — | 60.2 | 60.2 | 1,180 | 882 | 25.0 | 11.7 | 2,099 |
| A | — | — | 72.4 | 72.4 | 1,191 | 875 | 25.0 | 21.6 | 2,113 |
| M | — | — | 78.4 | 78.4 | 1,204 | 825 | 25.0 | 11.2 | 2,064 |
| J | — | — | 43.9 | 43.9 | 1,251 | 818 | 25.0 | 11.1 | 2,105 |
| J | — | — | 63.1 | 63.1 | 1,280 | 844 | 25.0 | 11.1 | 2,160 |

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

| ASSETS | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------|--|---|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| | Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾ | Securities | | | | | Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency | Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks | Balances at Other Banks | |
| | | Federal-Provincial | | Canadian municipal | Foreign govern- ment | Other | | | | Total securities |
| | | Under 2 yrs | Over 2 yrs | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 268 | 516 | 718 | 101 | 78 | 126 | 1,540 | 43 | 120 | 219 |
| 1951 | 783 | 779 | 2,355 | 182 | 203 | 412 | 3,931 | 57 | 472 | 261 |
| 1951 A | 759 | 743 | 2,366 | 190 | 208 | 416 | 3,924 | 55 | 499 | 248 |
| M | 745 | 732 | 2,358 | 186 | 190 | 420 | 3,886 | 58 | 467 | 263 |
| J | 768 | 721 | 2,325 | 183 | 192 | 415 | 3,838 | 53 | 395 | 267 |
| J | 784 | 735 | 2,317 | 180 | 195 | 413 | 3,840 | 59 | 468 | 267 |
| A | 770 | 717 | 2,317 | 179 | 210 | 409 | 3,832 | 58 | 497 | 310 |
| S | 775 | 769 | 2,318 | 175 | 208 | 406 | 3,876 | 56 | 387 | 259 |
| O | 821 | 779 | 2,288 | 174 | 226 | 408 | 3,876 | 57 | 544 | 267 |
| N | 829 | 833 | 2,268 | 170 | 214 | 407 | 3,894 | 53 | 552 | 253 |
| D | 892 | 835 | 2,274 | 167 | 200 | 399 | 3,876 | 58 | 627 | 249 |
| 1952 J | 852 | 882 | 2,276 | 165 | 214 | 391 | 3,927 | 58 | 456 | 264 |
| F | 792 | 923 | 2,291 | 166 | 233 | 390 | 4,003 | 52 | 517 | 291 |
| M | 864 | 1,252 | 2,013 | 164 | 284 | 383 | 4,095 | 54 | 551 | 270 |
| A | 880 | 1,202 | 2,025 | 165 | 291 | 385 | 4,068 | 57 | 528 | 250 |
| M | 770 | 1,216 | 2,066 | 165 | 266 | 387 | 4,100 | 53 | 518 | 246 |
| J | 798 | 1,194 | 2,064 | 169 | 256 | 383 | 4,067 | 55 | 642 | 324 |

| ASSETS | | | | | | | | LIABILITIES | |
|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----|
| Loans | | | | | Letters of Credit | All Other Assets | Total Assets | Notes in Circulation | |
| Canada | | | Abroad | | | | | | |
| Call | Current public | Provincial- municipal | Call | Current | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 55 | 855 | 133 | 48 | 145 | 54 | 113 | 3,592 | 94 |
| 1951 | 98 | 2,868 | 148 | 108 | 272 | 255 | 132 | 9,385 | — |
| 1951 A | 87 | 2,886 | 161 | 97 | 271 | 290 | 128 | 9,403 | — |
| M | 92 | 2,896 | 170 | 99 | 281 | 282 | 131 | 9,370 | — |
| J | 82 | 2,898 | 164 | 110 | 281 | 269 | 132 | 9,256 | — |
| J | 84 | 2,890 | 153 | 112 | 285 | 246 | 135 | 9,323 | — |
| A | 90 | 2,912 | 161 | 119 | 262 | 230 | 136 | 9,378 | — |
| S | 107 | 2,901 | 144 | 131 | 273 | 228 | 139 | 9,276 | — |
| O | 111 | 2,893 | 141 | 82 | 290 | 222 | 138 | 9,440 | — |
| N | 96 | 2,975 | 149 | 90 | 285 | 232 | 137 | 9,544 | — |
| D | 107 | 2,901 | 127 | 131 | 278 | 225 | 138 | 9,610 | — |
| 1952 J | 107 | 2,827 | 128 | 80 | 276 | 229 | 140 | 9,343 | — |
| F | 95 | 2,788 | 130 | 94 | 276 | 229 | 141 | 9,409 | — |
| M | 98 | 2,797 | 152 | 85 | 280 | 225 | 143 | 9,613 | — |
| A | 140 | 2,800 | 161 | 138 | 279 | 226 | 144 | 9,672 | — |
| M | 132 | 2,845 | 167 | 156 | 287 | 215 | 145 | 9,634 | — |
| J | 138 | 2,892 | 156 | 155 | 269 | 204 | 147 | 9,847 | — |

ASSETS

LIABILITIES

| | Loans | | | | | | Letters of Credit | All Other Assets | Total Assets | Notes in Circulation |
|--------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| | Canada | | | Abroad | | | | | | |
| | Call | Current public | Provincial- municipal | Call | Current | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Million dollars | | | | |
| 1939 | 55 | 855 | 133 | 48 | 145 | 54 | 113 | 3,592 | 94 | |
| 1951 | 98 | 2,868 | 148 | 108 | 272 | 255 | 132 | 9,385 | — | |
| 1951 A | 87 | 2,886 | 161 | 97 | 271 | 290 | 128 | 9,403 | — | |
| M | 92 | 2,896 | 170 | 99 | 281 | 282 | 131 | 9,370 | — | |
| J | 82 | 2,898 | 164 | 110 | 281 | 269 | 132 | 9,256 | — | |
| J | 84 | 2,890 | 153 | 112 | 285 | 246 | 135 | 9,323 | — | |
| A | 90 | 2,912 | 161 | 119 | 262 | 230 | 136 | 9,378 | — | |
| S | 107 | 2,901 | 144 | 131 | 273 | 228 | 139 | 9,276 | — | |
| O | 111 | 2,893 | 141 | 82 | 290 | 222 | 138 | 9,440 | — | |
| N | 96 | 2,975 | 149 | 90 | 285 | 232 | 137 | 9,544 | — | |
| D | 107 | 2,901 | 127 | 131 | 278 | 225 | 138 | 9,610 | — | |
| 1952 J | 107 | 2,827 | 128 | 80 | 276 | 229 | 140 | 9,343 | — | |
| F | 95 | 2,788 | 130 | 94 | 276 | 229 | 141 | 9,409 | — | |
| M | 98 | 2,797 | 152 | 85 | 280 | 225 | 143 | 9,613 | — | |
| A | 140 | 2,800 | 161 | 138 | 279 | 226 | 144 | 9,672 | — | |
| M | 132 | 2,845 | 167 | 156 | 287 | 215 | 145 | 9,634 | — | |
| J | 138 | 2,892 | 156 | 155 | 269 | 204 | 147 | 9,847 | — | |

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

| LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--|----------------|-------|-------------------------------------|--|-------|---|
| Deposits | | | | | | | | | | Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾ |
| Federal Government | Provincial Government | Demand | Notice | External and in currencies of other countries | Other banks | Total | Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾ | Total Liabi- lities ⁽²⁾ | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 92 | 53 | 742 | 1,699 | 474 | 83 | 3,144 | 2,630 | 3,578 | 10.4 |
| 1951 | 229 | 170 | 2,712 | 4,593 | 761 | 291 | 8,755 | 7,851 | 9,367 | 10.2 |
| 1951 M | 231 | 174 | 2,692 | 4,589 | 747 | 285 | 8,718 | 7,829 | 9,352 | 9.8 |
| J | 266 | 189 | 2,578 | 4,559 | 763 | 264 | 8,618 | 7,697 | 9,238 | 10.0 |
| J | 235 | 168 | 2,675 | 4,580 | 753 | 294 | 8,705 | 7,809 | 9,306 | 10.4 |
| A | 269 | 141 | 2,675 | 4,583 | 808 | 300 | 8,775 | 7,799 | 9,360 | 10.3 |
| S | 227 | 164 | 2,651 | 4,595 | 769 | 268 | 8,674 | 7,724 | 9,258 | 10.5 |
| O | 126 | 144 | 2,907 | 4,575 | 784 | 298 | 8,833 | 7,913 | 9,423 | 10.4 |
| N | 134 | 142 | 2,936 | 4,616 | 784 | 314 | 8,927 | 8,015 | 9,527 | 11.0 |
| D | 135 | 187 | 2,963 | 4,612 | 795 | 312 | 9,003 | 8,089 | 9,592 | 10.9 |
| 1952 J | 168 | 195 | 2,703 | 4,639 | 762 | 263 | 8,730 | 7,846 | 9,326 | 11.2 |
| F | 157 | 215 | 2,704 | 4,685 | 758 | 280 | 8,799 | 7,918 | 9,392 | 10.8 |
| M | 175 | 232 | 2,824 | 4,748 | 778 | 251 | 9,008 | 8,090 | 9,596 | 10.8 |
| A | 119 | 221 | 2,889 | 4,757 | 806 | 269 | 9,062 | 8,115 | 9,655 | 10.6 |
| M | 180 | 180 | 2,851 | 4,769 | 817 | 241 | 9,037 | 8,078 | 9,617 | 10.3 |
| J | 169 | 172 | 2,987 | 4,792 | 849 | 293 | 9,261 | 8,273 | 9,830 | 9.7 |

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

| CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS | | | | ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS | | | | | | Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits | |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Notes ⁽¹⁾ | Coin ⁽²⁾ | Total | Demand | Chartered Banks | | | | Bank of Canada | Total | | |
| | | | | Active notice ⁽³⁾ | Other (4) (5) | Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾ | Net total | "Other" deposits | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 247 | 34 | 281 | 853 | 197 | 157 | 136 | 1,071 | 18 | 1,089 | 1,370 |
| 1951 | 1,191 | 84 | 1,275 | 2,963 | 717 | 449 | 627 | 3,502 | 66 | 3,568 | 4,843 |
| 1951 M | 1,123 | 79 | 1,202 | 2,692 | 707 | 398 | 467 | 3,330 | 222 | 3,552 | 4,754 |
| J | 1,174 | 81 | 1,255 | 2,578 | 707 | 385 | 395 | 3,275 | 220 | 3,495 | 4,750 |
| J | 1,145 | 80 | 1,225 | 2,675 | 709 | 396 | 468 | 3,312 | 213 | 3,525 | 4,750 |
| A | 1,181 | 81 | 1,262 | 2,675 | 712 | 381 | 497 | 3,271 | 186 | 3,457 | 4,719 |
| S | 1,193 | 82 | 1,275 | 2,651 | 715 | 371 | 387 | 3,350 | 140 | 3,490 | 4,765 |
| O | 1,174 | 82 | 1,256 | 2,907 | 713 | 380 | 544 | 3,456 | 83 | 3,539 | 4,795 |
| N | 1,212 | 84 | 1,296 | 2,936 | 712 | 398 | 552 | 3,494 | 92 | 3,586 | 4,882 |
| D | 1,191 | 84 | 1,275 | 2,963 | 717 | 449 | 627 | 3,502 | 66 | 3,568 | 4,843 |
| 1952 J | 1,153 | 82 | 1,235 | 2,703 | 748 | 412 | 456 | 3,407 | 55 | 3,462 | 4,697 |
| F | 1,199 | 83 | 1,282 | 2,704 | 758 | 451 | 517 | 3,396 | 52 | 3,448 | 4,730 |
| M | 1,186 | 84 | 1,269 | 2,824 | 770 | 422 | 551 | 3,465 | 66 | 3,531 | 4,801 |
| A | 1,177 | 83 | 1,260 | 2,889 | 768 | 418 | 528 | 3,547 | 42 | 3,589 | 4,849 |
| M | 1,227 | 85 | 1,312 | 2,851 | 770 | 352 | 518 | 3,455 | 45 | 3,500 | 4,812 |
| J | | | | 2,987 | | | | | 49 | | |

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

AUGUST, 1952

FINANCE

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

| | 1952 | 1951 | 1952 | 1951 | 1952-53 | 1951-52 |
|--|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------|
| | May | | June | | April 1 to June 30 | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | |
| REVENUES | | | | | | |
| Ordinary Revenue | | | | | | |
| Customs Import Duties..... | 29.7 | 32.8 | 27.7 | 28.5 | 80.7 | 89.0 |
| Excise Duties..... | 23.0 | 17.7 | 23.9 | 18.3 | 63.6 | 53.4 |
| Excise Taxes..... | 68.0 | 75.1 | 71.1 | 79.7 | 168.9 | 179.2 |
| Income Taxes— | | | | | | |
| Individuals— | | | | | | |
| Deductions at Source..... | 41.7 | 26.7 | 53.4 | 34.4 | 138.4 | 87.4 |
| Other Collections..... | 112.7 | 94.1 | 18.7 | 31.3 | 181.9 | 169.4 |
| Corporations..... | 107.9 | 88.7 | 105.8 | 82.4 | 295.5 | 230.7 |
| Dividends and Interest..... | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 11.1 | 10.8 |
| Succession Duties..... | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 9.4 |
| Miscellaneous Tax Revenue..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Postal Revenue..... | 8.5 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 25.5 | 22.5 |
| Return on Investments..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 8.3 | 0.7 | 12.1 | 4.6 |
| Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue..... | 3.1 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 6.7 |
| Total Ordinary Revenue..... | 401.5 | 351.0 | 328.3 | 294.9 | 995.1 | 863.2 |
| Special Receipts, etc..... | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 3.5 |
| Total Revenues..... | 402.2 | 353.0 | 328.9 | 295.4 | 996.4 | 866.7 |
| EXPENDITURES | | | | | | |
| Expenditure (by Departments) | | | | | | |
| Agriculture..... | 4.3 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 14.9 | 10.8 |
| Citizenship & Immigration..... | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| Defence Production..... | 3.1 | 0.6 | 11.5 | 1.3 | 16.0 | 2.1 |
| External Affairs..... | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Finance— | | | | | | |
| Administration and General..... | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 7.6 | 6.1 |
| Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes).... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Interest on Public Debt..... | 37.4 | 36.0 | 36.6 | 36.0 | 111.0 | 108.1 |
| Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax | | | | | | |
| Rental Payments, etc.)..... | — | — | 23.8 | 28.3 | 26.4 | 31.2 |
| Flood and Other Emergency Assistance.... | — | — | — | 0.2 | — | 0.3 |
| Amortization and Other Debt Charges.... | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Implementation of Guarantees..... | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | — |
| Fisheries..... | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Justice..... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| Labour..... | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 14.0 | 12.3 |
| Legislation..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Mines & Technical Surveys..... | 1.8 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 2.9 |
| National Defence— | | | | | | |
| Administration and General..... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| Naval Service..... | 16.0 | 9.8 | 17.3 | 8.9 | 37.8 | 21.6 |
| Army Service..... | 40.8 | 15.6 | 38.8 | 40.2 | 87.7 | 69.9 |
| Air Force Service..... | 57.9 | 43.0 | 48.0 | 31.4 | 131.9 | 82.5 |
| Defence Research and Development..... | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950... | 0.1 | — | 17.7 | — | 17.8 | — |
| Government Contribution to the Permanent | | | | | | |
| Services Pension Accounts..... | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 7.7 |

FINANCE

AUGUST, 1952

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

| | 1952 | 1951 | 1952 | 1951 | 1952-53 | 1951-52 |
|--|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------|
| | May | | June | | April 1 to June 30 | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | |
| EXPENDITURES (concluded) | | | | | | |
| National Health & Welfare | | | | | | |
| Administration & General..... | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| Family Allowances..... | 27.3 | 26.3 | 27.5 | 26.4 | 82.1 | 79.0 |
| Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances..... | 1.3 | — | 1.6 | — | 2.9 | — |
| General Health Grants to Provinces..... | — | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| National Research Council..... | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 3.6 |
| National Revenue— | | | | | | |
| Customs and Excise Division..... | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| Taxation Division..... | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| Post Office..... | 7.8 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 20.5 | 18.6 |
| Privy Council..... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Public Archives..... | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Public Printing and Stationery..... | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | — | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Public Works— | | | | | | |
| Administration and General..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Operation of Public Buildings..... | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| Construction or Acquisition of Buildings..... | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.7 |
| Engineering Works and Operations..... | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Resources and Development..... | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Royal Canadian Mounted Police..... | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| Secretary of State..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Trade and Commerce— | | | | | | |
| Administration and General..... | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Statistics and Census..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Transport— | | | | | | |
| Administration and General..... | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 1.5 |
| Canal Services..... | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Marine Services..... | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Railway and Steamship Services..... | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Telecommunication Division..... | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Meteorological Services..... | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Civil Aviation Division..... | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Veterans Affairs— | | | | | | |
| Administration and General..... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Treatment Services..... | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 7.9 |
| Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..... | 13.1 | 10.4 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 38.0 | 30.7 |
| Discharge Benefits and Credits..... | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 3.9 |
| Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.. | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Other Departments..... | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 0.9 |
| Total Expenditures..... | 260.7 | 200.0 | 307.5 | 246.3 | 733.9 | 583.7 |
| Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus)..... | 141.5 | 153.0 | 21.3 | 49.1 | 262.5 | 283.0 |

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Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

| CANADA ⁽¹⁾ | | | BY REGIONS | | | | | SELECTED CITIES | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------------|--------|----------|----------------|-----|
| | | Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾ | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Montreal | Toronto | Ottawa | Winnipeg | Van- couver | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | | 2,635 | 57 | 818 | 1,135 | 457 | 168 | 730 | 848 | 106 | 287 | 132 |
| 1951 | | 9,349 | 241 | 2,727 | 3,921 | 1,631 | 829 | 2,432 | 2,689 | 372 | 864 | 684 |
| 1951 | M | 9,484 | 247 | 2,688 | 3,925 | 1,785 | 839 | 2,417 | 2,692 | 352 | 1,012 | 702 |
| | J | 9,500 | 239 | 2,647 | 3,987 | 1,744 | 882 | 2,369 | 2,767 | 321 | 948 | 724 |
| | J | 9,032 | 261 | 2,607 | 3,751 | 1,589 | 824 | 2,302 | 2,517 | 344 | 845 | 676 |
| | A | 9,072 | 224 | 2,620 | 3,754 | 1,633 | 839 | 2,348 | 2,485 | 421 | 844 | 695 |
| | S | 8,775 | 224 | 2,647 | 3,508 | 1,603 | 793 | 2,361 | 2,407 | 313 | 826 | 628 |
| | O | 10,619 | 277 | 2,965 | 4,423 | 2,066 | 888 | 2,646 | 3,097 | 420 | 1,153 | 740 |
| | N | 10,737 | 259 | 3,212 | 4,499 | 1,930 | 837 | 2,858 | 3,101 | 501 | 1,004 | 690 |
| | D | 10,134 | 253 | 2,884 | 4,193 | 1,871 | 933 | 2,582 | 3,016 | 327 | 1,003 | 785 |
| 1952 | J | 9,734 | 283 | 2,696 | 4,187 | 1,678 | 891 | 2,399 | 2,984 | 357 | 827 | 737 |
| | F | 8,789 | 211 | 2,536 | 3,783 | 1,389 | 870 | 2,283 | 2,575 | 447 | 679 | 695 |
| | M | 9,429 | 229 | 2,877 | 3,922 | 1,507 | 894 | 2,564 | 2,707 | 382 | 701 | 757 |
| | A | 10,487 | 243 | 3,069 | 4,456 | 1,777 | 943 | 2,772 | 3,148 | 445 | 929 | 785 |
| | M | 10,711 | 237 | 3,041 | 4,415 | 2,062 | 958 | 2,726 | 3,114 | 390 | 1,022 | 811 |
| | J | 10,525 | 248 | 2,943 | 4,405 | 2,005 | 924 | 2,630 | 3,085 | 391 | 1,040 | 774 |

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Canada | New- foundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brun- swick | Quebec | Ontario | Mani- toba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|---------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 39.7 | 0.34 | 0.17 | 1.67 | 0.97 | 11.45 | 16.76 | 2.45 | 1.20 | 1.73 | 2.99 |
| 1951 | 129.8 | 0.95 | 0.37 | 3.93 | 3.12 | 34.70 | 55.49 | 6.70 | 3.74 | 9.04 | 11.72 |
| 1951 M | 133.7 | 1.00 | 0.33 | 3.82 | 3.46 | 35.30 | 57.83 | 7.66 | 3.42 | 9.00 | 11.91 |
| J | 139.4 | 0.99 | 0.36 | 4.23 | 3.34 | 37.27 | 59.79 | 7.48 | 4.49 | 9.54 | 11.93 |
| J | 137.1 | 1.07 | 0.32 | 4.88 | 3.38 | 34.54 | 60.06 | 7.20 | 4.86 | 9.41 | 11.35 |
| A | 110.1 | 0.88 | 0.47 | 3.30 | 2.82 | 30.01 | 44.51 | 5.52 | 3.66 | 7.84 | 11.11 |
| S | 107.0 | 0.84 | 0.41 | 3.50 | 2.50 | 28.67 | 44.47 | 5.55 | 3.39 | 7.11 | 10.54 |
| O | 135.1 | 1.07 | 0.37 | 4.17 | 3.20 | 36.02 | 58.79 | 6.35 | 3.88 | 9.34 | 11.96 |
| N | 147.2 | 0.94 | 0.43 | 3.94 | 3.47 | 38.93 | 63.36 | 7.61 | 4.27 | 10.51 | 13.76 |
| D | 137.6 | 0.88 | 0.49 | 3.88 | 3.34 | 36.40 | 58.37 | 6.61 | 4.11 | 9.94 | 13.60 |
| 1952 J | 120.2 | 0.80 | 0.27 | 3.30 | 2.63 | 33.85 | 49.77 | 6.19 | 3.80 | 8.99 | 10.62 |
| F | 131.5 | 0.71 | 0.32 | 3.38 | 3.23 | 34.42 | 57.86 | 6.15 | 4.08 | 9.58 | 11.79 |
| M | 150.0 | 0.99 | 0.26 | 3.89 | 3.18 | 39.57 | 65.78 | 7.68 | 4.61 | 10.88 | 13.13 |
| A | 150.3 | 1.07 | 0.42 | 4.66 | 3.58 | 40.47 | 64.38 | 6.88 | 4.25 | 10.19 | 14.45 |
| M | 148.7 | 1.05 | 0.31 | 4.40 | 3.73 | 38.79 | 62.84 | 7.70 | 4.78 | 11.15 | 13.94 |
| J | 157.4 | 1.19 | 0.47 | 4.41 | 3.79 | 44.93 | 65.48 | 7.37 | 5.22 | 10.48 | 14.12 |

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, 65 dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾**TABLE 61 - concluded** Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Death and Accidental Death Claims | Matured Endow- ments | Disability Benefits Income Payments | Annuity Payments | Surrender Values | Dividends to Policy- holders | Total Payments | | | |
|-----------------|--|----------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | All policies | Ordinary | Industrial | Group |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 7.11 | 2.84 | 0.31 | 0.62 | 4.98 | 3.38 | 19.23 | 14.36 | 2.94 | 1.94 |
| 1951 | 7.83 | 2.83 | 0.30 | 0.68 | 5.22 | 3.71 | 20.56 | 15.25 | 3.01 | 2.29 |
| 1951 A | 7.51 | 2.86 | 0.29 | 0.72 | 5.49 | 3.46 | 20.33 | 15.20 | 2.94 | 2.19 |
| M | 7.70 | 2.84 | 0.32 | 0.68 | 5.91 | 3.45 | 20.90 | 15.57 | 3.13 | 2.20 |
| J | 7.33 | 2.71 | 0.29 | 0.72 | 5.29 | 3.82 | 20.15 | 14.97 | 3.13 | 2.06 |
| J | 7.61 | 3.19 | 0.29 | 0.83 | 5.00 | 3.12 | 20.04 | 15.15 | 2.71 | 2.18 |
| A | 7.34 | 2.22 | 0.30 | 0.55 | 5.32 | 3.35 | 19.10 | 14.22 | 2.58 | 2.30 |
| S | 7.19 | 2.34 | 0.27 | 0.67 | 4.66 | 3.47 | 18.59 | 13.90 | 2.72 | 1.97 |
| O | 7.42 | 2.96 | 0.31 | 0.70 | 5.72 | 3.62 | 20.74 | 15.91 | 2.58 | 2.24 |
| N | 9.02 | 3.00 | 0.29 | 0.67 | 6.36 | 3.29 | 22.63 | 17.23 | 3.14 | 2.27 |
| D | 8.85 | 2.76 | 0.30 | 0.57 | 4.45 | 5.81 | 22.75 | 15.08 | 4.25 | 3.42 |
| 1952 J | 8.63 | 2.92 | 0.34 | 0.95 | 5.20 | 3.40 | 21.44 | 16.26 | 2.59 | 2.59 |
| F | 8.53 | 2.45 | 0.35 | 0.74 | 4.89 | 4.37 | 21.34 | 15.28 | 3.07 | 2.98 |
| M | 8.52 | 2.67 | 0.33 | 0.70 | 5.35 | 4.07 | 21.65 | 16.21 | 2.87 | 2.57 |
| A | 8.50 | 2.43 | 0.32 | 0.72 | 6.10 | 3.66 | 21.73 | 16.56 | 2.84 | 2.33 |
| M | 8.00 | 2.30 | 0.29 | 0.77 | 5.86 | 3.69 | 20.91 | 15.76 | 2.66 | 2.50 |

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Sask. | Alberta | B.C. |
|-----------------|--------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|---------|----------|-------|---------|------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 21.32 | .. | 0.07 | 0.71 | 0.49 | 6.17 | 9.76 | 1.13 | 0.53 | 0.87 | 1.59 |
| 1951 | 23.48 | 0.18 | 0.06 | 0.74 | 0.44 | 6.78 | 10.96 | 1.02 | 0.78 | 0.94 | 1.59 |
| 1951 1st | 23.94 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.67 | 0.52 | 6.74 | 11.57 | 1.05 | 0.49 | 0.84 | 1.81 |
| 2nd | 22.54 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.61 | 0.40 | 6.77 | 10.64 | 0.99 | 0.42 | 1.03 | 1.52 |
| 3rd | 22.15 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.49 | 0.34 | 6.62 | 10.72 | 0.96 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.42 |
| 4th | 25.29 | 0.28 | 0.06 | 1.18 | 0.50 | 6.99 | 10.90 | 1.09 | 1.82 | 0.88 | 1.60 |
| 1952 1st | 25.68 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.67 | 0.66 | 7.02 | 12.23 | 1.08 | 0.67 | 1.01 | 2.03 |

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements**TABLE 62**

Years and Quarters

| | FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾ | | PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾ | | CORPORATIONS | | | | TOTAL ⁽²⁾ | GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾ |
|--|------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|---|--|--|
| | New Issues | Retire- ments | New Issues | Retire- ments | New Issues | | Retire- ments | Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-) | Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-) | |
| | | | | | New | Refunding | | | | |
| Par values in million Canadian dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 211 | 233 | 154 | 74 | 36 | 201 | 271 | - 33 | + 25 | 470 |
| 1951 | 592 | 922 | 412 | 196 | 370 | 12 | 105 | +276 | +162 | 1,400 |
| 1950 4th | 973 | 933 | 37 | 37 | 137 | 16 | 44 | +108 | +148 | 1,500 |
| 1951 1st | 20 | 117 | 43 | 69 | 100 | 1 | 22 | + 79 | - 44 | 1,400 |
| 2nd | 4 | 76 | 159 | 28 | 55 | 6 | 22 | + 38 | + 97 | 1,400 |
| 3rd | 2 | 114 | 101 | 35 | 110 | 2 | 23 | + 88 | + 42 | 1,400 |
| 4th | 565 | 615 | 110 | 64 | 105 | 4 | 38 | + 71 | + 67 | 1,400 |
| 1952 1st | 15 | 118 | 167 | 41 | 49 | — | 23 | + 26 | + 49 | 1,400 |

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

| COMMON STOCKS | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Investors' Index | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrials | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total 105 stocks | Total, 82 stocks | Machinery and equip- ment | Pulp and paper | Milling | Oils | Textiles and clothing | Food and allied products | Beverages | Building materials |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 100.9 | 81.7 | 100.6 | 83.6 | 95.0 | 109.6 | 98.1 | 98.3 |
| 1951 | 168.3 | 172.0 | 420.7 | 561.2 | 112.8 | 140.6 | 358.0 | 118.9 | 434.1 | 272.5 |
| 1951 J | 160.7 | 164.4 | 396.4 | 562.2 | 104.1 | 134.1 | 359.8 | 117.9 | 425.6 | 257.6 |
| J | 162.0 | 165.8 | 405.0 | 568.1 | 111.3 | 135.1 | 355.5 | 115.2 | 421.8 | 264.6 |
| A | 169.7 | 174.5 | 419.2 | 588.5 | 117.7 | 145.3 | 366.6 | 118.4 | 419.9 | 277.8 |
| S | 179.8 | 185.4 | 445.4 | 609.8 | 124.0 | 156.6 | 371.6 | 119.7 | 436.5 | 308.8 |
| O | 183.3 | 189.5 | 462.5 | 595.5 | 122.6 | 162.6 | 346.3 | 114.2 | 445.9 | 305.8 |
| N | 174.0 | 178.8 | 431.7 | 562.3 | 121.9 | 150.8 | 314.1 | 110.9 | 425.2 | 284.7 |
| D | 177.3 | 180.6 | 430.4 | 573.6 | 119.3 | 154.7 | 308.2 | 108.5 | 405.9 | 290.0 |
| 1952 J | 181.7 | 186.7 | 452.0 | 582.8 | 118.5 | 161.0 | 301.2 | 111.8 | 396.5 | 295.3 |
| F | 179.5 | 185.2 | 450.3 | 563.7 | 120.4 | 159.8 | 285.7 | 111.8 | 371.8 | 293.3 |
| M | 177.6 | 182.6 | 443.3 | 546.1 | 120.9 | 162.8 | 277.1 | 110.4 | 371.7 | 286.4 |
| A | 175.8 | 180.5 | 417.6 | 510.8 | 120.1 | 172.7 | 261.2 | 107.8 | 352.0 | 274.0 |
| M | 169.0 | 172.4 | 414.9 | 488.9 | 117.8 | 160.9 | 258.9 | 102.5 | 343.3 | 264.5 |
| J | 171.6 | 174.8 | 420.2 | 506.5 | 121.6 | 157.4 | 268.2 | 101.5 | 357.9 | 268.4 |
| J | 174.9 | 178.6 | 422.5 | 518.4 | 135.5 | 158.7 | 272.7 | 104.6 | 367.5 | 281.4 |

| COMMON STOCKS | | | | | | | | | | PREFERRED STOCKS |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Investors' Index | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrials | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utilities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banks | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining Index | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial mines | Total 15 stocks | Trans- portation | Telephone and telegraph | Power and traction | Banks 8 stocks | Total 30 stocks | Gold | Base metals | Total 37 stocks | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 98.9 | 86.1 | 56.0 | 109.3 | 88.9 | 102.5 | 104.5 | 95.6 | 121.7 | 101.6 |
| 1951 | 126.0 | 162.3 | 325.6 | 101.4 | 142.5 | 144.6 | 99.2 | 69.8 | 166.4 | 164.5 |
| 1951 J | 117.0 | 153.0 | 290.7 | 101.2 | 136.0 | 141.1 | 90.6 | 63.7 | 152.3 | 162.2 |
| J | 118.1 | 155.4 | 299.6 | 101.2 | 137.7 | 140.0 | 92.7 | 65.5 | 155.0 | 163.1 |
| A | 127.1 | 162.6 | 328.8 | 100.5 | 142.1 | 137.2 | 97.7 | 69.7 | 161.7 | 165.2 |
| S | 135.4 | 172.3 | 368.8 | 100.8 | 147.6 | 140.2 | 104.0 | 73.7 | 173.6 | 166.4 |
| O | 141.0 | 174.0 | 378.4 | 99.2 | 149.1 | 141.5 | 107.5 | 75.3 | 181.2 | 164.2 |
| N | 136.6 | 167.2 | 354.4 | 99.2 | 143.4 | 141.0 | 102.4 | 71.9 | 172.3 | 162.8 |
| D | 140.2 | 177.0 | 402.1 | 99.0 | 146.0 | 144.2 | 103.4 | 73.2 | 172.4 | 159.5 |
| 1952 J | 148.1 | 175.0 | 388.0 | 98.6 | 147.9 | 146.5 | 104.2 | 72.0 | 177.7 | 161.4 |
| F | 151.3 | 169.5 | 375.7 | 97.3 | 141.2 | 143.8 | 102.6 | 71.2 | 174.6 | 160.6 |
| M | 143.2 | 170.4 | 390.2 | 93.8 | 140.8 | 143.6 | 102.7 | 73.4 | 169.6 | 159.5 |
| A | 137.8 | 170.4 | 404.1 | 90.3 | 138.2 | 140.1 | 102.8 | 77.0 | 162.1 | 157.2 |
| M | 131.5 | 166.2 | 390.6 | 90.6 | 133.6 | 141.2 | 101.4 | 75.1 | 161.6 | 157.2 |
| J | 138.7 | 168.1 | 388.6 | 91.7 | 138.4 | 146.6 | 102.0 | 75.5 | 162.6 | 157.7 |
| J | 143.9 | 169.3 | 389.1 | 92.1 | 140.7 | 149.5 | 107.0 | 76.6 | 176.6 | |

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.E.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| | FAILURES ⁽²⁾ | | | | LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾ | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Trade | Manu- factures | Other | Total | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia |
| | Number | | | | Thousand dollars | | | | | |
| 1939 | 116 | 55 | 18 | 43 | 1,257 | 78 | 556 | 409 | 135 | 80 |
| 1951 | 117 | 48 | 22 | 47 | 2,159 | 79 | 1,330 | 493 | 61 | 197 |
| 1951 M | 97 | 42 | 22 | 33 | 1,784 | 51 | 1,223 | 521 | 39 | 99 |
| J | 100 | 37 | 16 | 47 | 1,666 | | | | | |
| J | 107 | 50 | 16 | 41 | 2,398 | | | | | |
| A | 118 | 53 | 22 | 43 | 2,409 | 147 | 1,463 | 379 | 68 | 99 |
| S | 87 | 29 | 18 | 40 | 1,662 | | | | | |
| O | 129 | 46 | 27 | 56 | 2,380 | | | | | |
| N | 142 | 53 | 31 | 58 | 3,154 | 50 | 1,178 | 526 | 66 | 499 |
| D | 93 | 36 | 18 | 39 | 1,425 | | | | | |
| 1952 J | 153 ^r | 60 ^r | 29 ^r | 64 ^r | 2,453 ^r | | | | | |
| F | 156 ^r | 59 ^r | 30 ^r | 67 ^r | 2,761 ^r | 115 ^r | 1,488 ^r | 573 ^r | 82 ^r | 146 ^r |
| M | 155 ^r | 66 ^r | 29 ^r | 60 ^r | 2,003 ^r | | | | | |
| A | 127 | 46 | 26 | 55 | 2,266 | | | | | |
| M | 162 | 61 | 33 | 68 | 3,327 | 72 | 1,422 | 842 | 26 | 82 |
| J | 95 | 42 | 20 | 33 | 1,742 | | | | | |

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield | Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield | Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market | | | | Toronto Stock Exchange | | | | |
|--------|---|--|---|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------|---|
| | | | Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾ | Brokers' loans | Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾ | Industrial shares traded | Value of listings | Borrow- ings on collateral | Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values | Sales | Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾ |
| | | | Million dollars | | | Thousand shares | Billion dollars | Million dollars | | Million shares | Billion dollars |
| 1939 | 3.16 | 0.707 | 25.43 | 11.34 | 0.23 | 707 | 7.01 ⁽²⁾ | 16.8 | 0.36 | 10.1 | 4.77 |
| 1951 | 3.24 | 0.796 | 46.09 | 27.64 | 0.24 | 1,676 | 11.46 | 40.0 | 0.33 | 46.8 | 11.79 |
| 1951 M | 3.24 | 0.755 | 11.63 | 25.49 | 0.23 | 1,753 | 10.94 | 37.9 | 0.34 | 28.7 | 11.30 |
| J | 3.25 | 0.754 | 72.39 | 24.45 | 0.23 | 1,078 | 10.63 | 35.8 | 0.33 | 21.9 | 10.91 |
| J | 3.23 | 0.771 | 50.01 | 24.82 | 0.22 | 1,071 | 11.39 | 36.8 | 0.32 | 29.2 | 11.66 |
| A | 3.24 | 0.786 | 25.14 | 27.49 | 0.23 | 1,581 | 11.99 | 38.1 | 0.31 | 42.0 | 12.39 |
| S | 3.24 | 0.880 | 53.98 | 30.55 | 0.25 | 1,667 | 12.29 | 52.7 | 0.32 | 70.7 | 12.66 |
| O | 3.26 | 0.927 | 35.92 | 34.86 | 0.29 | 1,624 | 12.11 | 44.0 | 0.35 | 99.8 | 12.46 |
| N | 3.38 | 0.916 | 13.06 | 31.40 | 0.26 | 1,087 | 11.88 | 44.4 | 0.36 | 47.7 | 12.33 |
| D | 3.50 | 0.894 | 107.04 | 32.31 | 0.26 | 940 | 12.17 | 45.4 | 0.36 | 44.8 | 12.70 |
| 1952 J | 3.54 | 0.890 | 63.17 | 33.54 | 0.27 | 1,452 | 12.48 | 45.8 | 0.35 | 65.2 | 13.07 |
| F | 3.55 | 0.909 | 28.68 | 31.30 | 0.26 | 1,340 | 12.06 | 43.5 | 0.34 | 58.6 | 12.84 |
| M | 3.57 | 0.943 | 60.44 | 32.74 | 0.26 | 1,118 | 12.55 | 41.4 | 0.31 | 79.7 | 13.42 |
| A | 3.55 | 0.979 | 34.50 | 35.72 | 0.30 | 1,067 | 11.86 | 51.7 | 0.41 | 85.4 | 12.66 |
| M | 3.47 | 1.019 | 12.03 | 35.19 | 0.29 | 937 | 12.03 | 54.1 | 0.42 | 51.1 | 12.79 |
| J | 3.55 | 1.075 | 81.05 ^r | 35.38 | 0.20 | 852 | 17.31 | 55.0 | 0.30 | 31.0 | 18.28 |
| J | | | 48.98 | | | 951 | | | | 34.2 | 18.80 |

⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾As of December 31. ⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽⁴⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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